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The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

Mr. Hoover Stirs Up Congress

France Sees President Shot

Japan Holds On in Manchuria

Garner's Vote May Mean Much

India Needs No Added Taxes

Old Dollar Does Dizzy Turn

WASHINGTON sees President Hoover's demand on Congress for budget progress as the strongest action he has taken in national leadership. Not in a generation has a Chief Executive addressed such a message to the two national houses. He is specific in showing the Senate, and even more the House, just where it has failed to do its duty and meet the nation's fiscal emergency. Members come out of their hysteria to find themselves stung, stunned—or relieved. Some regard the President as giving them a weapon with which to fight off the organized assaults of the special lobbies who appear to frustrate one budget attempt and one tax levy after another. Definite action may now come under the sufficient incentive—"presidential pressure."

* * *

¶ France sees white-bearded President Paul Doumer shot down in Paris while on his way to view an exhibition of books by former soldiers. The attacker is said to be a Russian. M. Doumer, once a newspaper writer, has served his country long and ably. He was believed to be perhaps the only Frenchman capable of his latest political accomplishment—defeating Aristide Briand, the apostle of peace, for the Presidency.

* * *

¶ Tokyo sees the unemployment problem ahead [illegible] troops in Manchuria. It [illegible] that three-fourths of the Chinese area is in the hands of the anti-Manchukuo forces, that the heavily forested mountains will make pacification difficult, that two Japanese divisions will be required along the Chinese Eastern Railway, and that foreign military experts believe Japan's task will require at least two years. The declaration is of special importance in that it is made ahead of the report of Lord Lytton's League committee's report, which may find that Japan's military operations in Manchuria were not justified, or—more to the point—that it's time to consider curtailing them.

* * *

¶ California, credited with having re-elected President Woodrow Wilson, believes that in voting for Speaker John N. Garner it has blocked Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt for the Democratic nomination for President. But certain Washington leaders have a strategic plan. They would offer Mr. Garner the vice-presidential designation on a ticket headed by Governor Roosevelt. This would be clever turning of defeat into victory, but there may be one serious obstacle to its succeeding—Mr. Garner.

* * *

¶ India learns that the financial prospects for its proposed new federal government are surprisingly good. Lord Eustace's committee returns to London after four months of investigating in India to report that both the central and provincial federal governments can start with balanced budgets without, under normal trade conditions, any new taxation. To the central government now existing is allotted £63,000,000 annually, derived from tax revenues; to the federal units £10,000,000. New India promises to show plenty of worries, but not the familiar puzzle of most other countries—how to keep the Government in board and clothes.

* * *

¶ The University of Missouri hears why it is more than three times as difficult for Americans to get complete news from the Far East as to get complete news from Europe. Press cable rates enter into the consideration. The rate from Europe is about 5 cents a word; from the Orient it is about 15 cents. Far Eastern correspondents must therefore eliminate details, and details are exceedingly important in giving the true color and circumstance to the actions of Orientals—in reflecting their different methods and their strikingly different point of view.

* * *

¶ Findlay, Ohio, digs a hoarded silver dollar out of a clock and shows how far and fast it can travel in a month. A brass frame is attached to the big tarnished simoleon as anchorage for a tiny record book. At the end of 30 days the dollar has bought $58.32 worth of goods. The record shows it has been in 20 store cash registers, releasing shoes, hosiery, groceries, clothing, bread and ice cream sodas. It pays the water bill, phone bill, gas bill; it goes in weekly pay envelopes, is three times donated for charity, is deposited in a church collection plate, passes through two banks, buys admissions to picture theaters, pays for dinners in restaurants, and is recaptured after changing hands for a manicure. Now President Hoover will sign the worn notebook, and the dollar will be set up as a truly shining example—of how sad silver dollars in hoarding may readily become cart wheels and speed up the country's commerce.

This City Carries On In the Old 1928 Way

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

West Memphis, Ark., May 6

NO BOOM. No depression. Just a natural growth. At least, so say citizens of this city across the Mississippi from the mid-south metropolis.

No vacant homes, storerooms, or offices.

Increase in population since last spring.

Bank deposits of $263,000, an increase of $31,000 over the same month of 1931.

Additional homes needed and being constructed for new permanent residents.

Slogan: "Everybody works, nobody grumbles!"

Poles Oppose Danzig's Entry By Hitlerites

One More Chapter Added to History of Dissension Over Free City

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WARSAW—An exodus of the leaders of Herr Adolf Hitler's military organizations, recently disbanded in Germany, into the territory of the Free State of Danzig is declared by the Polish Government and press to be seriously aggravating the ever-smoldering relations between Poland and Danzig.

This growing distrust reflects itself in many wild rumors which by devious channels find their way into the international press, thus adding fuel to one of the most acute conflicts in Europe.

The most damaging of these rumors, which has it that Poland, encouraged by Japan's apparent impunity in Manchuria, is on the point of occupying Danzig by a daring coup d'état similar to that which established Polish rule in Vilna, is now officially and emphatically denied by spokesmen of the Polish Government.

Harbor's Use Limited

The immediate pretext under which reports of Poland's intended aggression on Danzig reached the limelight of international headlines was the circumstance that on May 1 expired the time limit up to which Poland was entitled to moor its warships in Danzig harbor.

As the Polish Government has been contesting the legality of the prohibition it was expected that on the day when it became effective the Polish navy would refuse to comply with it. But no incident occurred, much to the disappointment of a few sensational foreign journalists who justified their trip to Danzig by proclaiming that an attack on the Free City was "narrowly avoided."

Poland is determined, the Monitor is authoritatively informed, to bring the matter of what Polish spokesmen describe as aggressive Hitlerization of Danzig before the League of Nations Council as soon as the Polish Government is in a position to substantiate by documentary evidence all its forthcoming accusations against the Danzig authorities' bad faith in favoring subversive and anti-Polish German activities within the boundaries of the Free State.

Called on League Official

Meanwhile, M. Stanislas Poppé, the Polish Commissioner in Danzig, called on Count Gravina, the League High Commissioner, to inquire about the League's attitude to the Hitler semimilitary organizations which are allowed to continue their activities in Danzig when their corresponding formations in Germany have been dissolved.

The interventions of both the League and the World Court in the frequently arising Polish-Danzig difficulties have of late been rather unfavorable to Poland.

But it is felt that the forthcoming appeal is of particular importance to Poland, for it is not inconceivable that in order to curb Hitlerite agitation in what is considered the powder magazine of Europe, the Council of the League of Nations might now recommend the application of its own decision of June 22, 1921, whereby "the Polish Government should be empowered in certain circumstances to preserve order in Danzig territory."

Thus Poland might find itself one step nearer to sovereignty over Danzig, which its adversaries charge it with secretly coveting. This sovereignty was withheld from Poland when the peace treaties, recognizing as justified the Polish claim for access to the sea, endowed the young Republic with what is known as the Polish corridor, detached the port of Danzig from the Reich, turned it into a Free State under the supervision of the League of Nations, and granted Poland full use of its shipping facilities.

An overwhelming majority of the Danzig population being German and deeply resentful of the new state of things, it was not long before League agencies were busy trying to unravel the badly tangled situation.

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Dollar Idle Score of Years Buys $58.32 Worth in Month

Taken From Hiding Place in Kitchen Clock and Put to Work, It Earned for Itself Place in Museum for Showing Folly of Hoarding

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

FINDLAY, Ohio, May 6—A hoarded silver dollar came out of 20-odd years' hiding in a clock here, to show how much an idle dollar could do if it went to work. And it holds a story that should prove interesting to a lot of other hoarded dollars throughout the land.

Tagged and placed in circulation, in 30 days it had passed through the hands of 139 different stores and individuals and bought merchandise of an estimated value of $58.32. Now the coin has been forwarded to President Hoover for approval before it is framed and hung on the wall of Findlay's new public library, to serve as a memento of the private life of a hoarded dollar.

Twenty years ago, Christmas, 1911, the shiny silver coin was given to Mr. Karl Rummell, furniture dealer, by his grandmother, "to buy something for a Christmas present."

But it was held as a keepsake, in a corner of the old family clock. Recently discovered, tarnished and black from disuse and idleness, the coin was encased in a brass holder and attached by a chain to a small leather notebook in which all who came into possession of it were asked to write names and what they bought with it. On the front was printed the admonition, "I am the Hoarded Dollar—Spend Me!"

On April 1, the tarnished coin went into circulation. Today it is bright, shiny, cheerful looking—just as any well-behaved, useful dollar has a right to look. On the first day out the coin visited 20 different stores. Many of the purchases were small but the value of the first day's transaction totaled near $10.

During the month it toured the whole community. It was in the cash registers of practically every type of business in Findlay. It bought shoes and hosiery, groceries and clothing; it was spent for bread and ice cream sodas; it paid the water bill, the telephone bill, and the gas bill. It was paid out in weekly wages and was three times donated to charitable purposes.

The dollar was deposited in a church collection plate and was three times in the two banks of the city. It bought admissions in all the city's theaters and dinners at a dozen eating places. It was finally redeemed by its sponsors at a beauty parlor where it had bought a manicure.

Now President Hoover has been asked to add his name to the list in the attached book before the coin comes back to the city library as a permanent record of the good it has done.

INDIA NEEDS NO NEW TAXES, SURVEY FINDS

Report on Federal Plan Forecasts Start With Balanced Budgets

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 6—Financial prospects for the proposed new federal government for India—so favorable as to have occasioned surprise here—are shown by the report issued today by the official committee under Lord Eustace Percy.

This committee was appointed by the British Government December, 1931, in connection with a Round Table Conference. It has just returned after a four-month Indian tour and its report is unanimous. It outlines a scheme under which both the central and provincial federal governments can start with balanced budgets without any new taxation, provided only normal trade conditions return.

The committee finds India's entire existing national debt is covered by state-owned public works. It allots to the central federal government already existing annual revenues amounting to £63,000,000, derived chiefly from customs, income tax, salt tax, railway earnings and currency.

It apportions to federal units the proceeds of existing local taxes besides £6,000,000 annually to be provided by the central federal government. Federal units are also to be allowed with some reservations to provide for their own future capital needs by loans raised by themselves in India.

The federal government is to be responsible for interest and amortization upon the existing national debt, also for maintaining defense forces, pensions, specified civil works and services, and posts and telegraphs.

The only new tax which the committee advises is an excise tax upon matches, bringing £2,250,000.

Cabinet of Buresch Resigns in Austria

VIENNA, May 6 (AP)—The Austrian Cabinet, headed by Dr. Karl Buresch, resigned today.

The resignations presented to President Miklas by the Chancellor were accepted, but Dr. Buresch consented to the President's request that he continue in office until a new government is formed. Efforts to unite various factions are under way.

The action taken followed a clamor for dissolution of the Parliament and a call for new elections as a result of the provincial voting on April 24 in which the Fascists revealed spectacular strength. The Chancellor resisted the demand for dissolution, pointing out the disadvantages of calling an election in these critical times.

Carpenter Puts Home On Trucks to Relocate

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 6—To Mr. Fred Jeanett of Ontario, the old homestead is all that song and poetry of a generation ago pictured it. Refusing to leave his house behind when he moved his family and furniture to Ontario from Granville, Vt., he, being a carpenter, found it was no trick at all to dismantle his old home and load its timbers on motortrucks for delivery to the new site.

Basement and foundations to receive the house were already under way when the family arrived.

NEW ENGLAND FOUND RISING ABOVE APATHY

A. A. A. Official Sees 'Hard Times' in Looking for Parking Spaces

New Englanders are having hard times—looking for parking spaces for their cars—was the crisp analysis of New England conditions drawn by Mr. Russell E. Singer, assistant secretary of the American Automobile Association, speaking to officials of the organization who are attending a two-day conference which closed at the Hotel Statler today.

Mr. Singer said it was not his purpose to belittle certain industrial conditions which call for cooperated relief activities, but he did intend, by figures and illustrations, to hearten New Englanders and strengthen their confidence in the financial structure of the section.

Mr. Singer said he had been informed by banking authorities that the 2311 bank suspensions last year in the country represented less than 2 per cent of total bank resources and that more than 88 per cent of the funds involved would be recovered by depositors.

In four New England states there has not been a bank suspension this year, the automobile official asserted. And he had learned, he said, that New England's per capita savings are 3½ times more than the national average. In addition to this, New Englanders paid out 20 cents on every dollar spent last year for automobiles and accessories and paid $127,000,000 for new cars last year.

In spending $11,580,300 for 77,202 electrical refrigerators in 12 months and $3,250,000 for that delicacy known as lobster, New Englanders revealed, to some extent, at least, that the arrow is pointing away from business apathy, Mr. Singer believed.

In other words, Mr. Singer's address hinged on a changed concept of what constitutes hard times. So, he concluded, when inclined to think in terms of hard times, the average citizen should take stock of what he possesses in the way of luxuries and New England should compile an inventory of its vast resources and favorable trade factors.

Soviet Five-Year Plan Builds Plants, But Somehow Fails to Produce Eggs

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW—An old "anecdote," or fable about the Five-Year Plan has derived new point from recent developments here. At the conclusion of the plan two Soviet citizens meet each other driving high-powered airplanes. One of them shouts to the other: "I'm going to Kiev to see if there aren't some eggs there." And the other replies gloomily, "No, I've just come from Kiev, and there aren't any."

The Five-Year Plan is now approaching completion, and, while citizens are not driving about in private airplanes, scarcely a day passes without a triumphant announcement of the opening of some new factory, mine or power plant. And at the same time, during the first months of 1932, the customer in a Moscow store might as well have asked for dinosaur's eggs as for the humbler variety laid by hens.

The few eggs that could be found by combing the private market were priced at 80 kopecks (nominally 40 cents) apiece.

Butter supply has also been at an unprecedentedly low ebb, and for some days in March the newest Moscow hotel, open to foreigners who pay in foreign currency, failed to supply butter to its guests, although such hotels invariably naturally enjoy preferential supply. Moscow is usually better supplied than the provinces, and the abnormally high prices which prevail on all private markets for such things as bread, flour and potatoes indicate that not all the population enjoy an adequate and regular supply of even such simple and basic foodstuffs.

Such plain and unmistakable developments of daily life, combined with the fact that Soviet exports of grain, eggs and butter are very far below the pre-war figure and therefore cannot reasonably be held responsible for the food shortage, would seem to suggest reasonable doubt as to whether the system of collective farming, now widely adopted in Russia, possesses that indisputable and substantial productive superiority over individual farming that is taken more or less for granted by Communist agrarian experts and some enthusiastic foreign observers.

The state and collective farming system may have a great future before it. But up to the present it has neither adequately fed the population of this predominantly agricultural land, nor restored to Russia its old status as an exporter of farm products.

YOUTH OF TODAY FOUND GLORIOUS IN ITS PROMISE

Parsons Says Statistics Show Changes Are for the Better

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GREENFIELD, Mass., May 6 — Youth of today is glorious in its promise, declared Mr. Herbert C. Parsons, executive secretary of the Massachusetts Child Labor Committee, addressing a conference on resources of rural communities last night.

"The youth of today deserves no such obloquy as is being visited upon it," Mr. Parsons continued. "The facts are in its favor. It is better developed and stronger. The notion that the arduous farm life of the past developed a greater vigor is denied both statistically and in the memory of those who can recall a half a century ago.

"There was no recognition of the play side of life—change of work was play in those days." he said. "There was an abhorrence of fresh air within doors. The farmhouse and the village house alike were hermetically sealed from early frost to the season of deep mud. Children were sewed into their winter clothes and adult dress was triumphantly restrictive. Behold the youth of today—in his sports, in his appropriation of fresh air, in his universal demand of exercise.

"American youth behaves well. This encomium would be promptly challenged from several quarters. But it is brought out by every fair test. If the extent to which the courts are called into action be the measure, the decline in the number of juvenile delinquents is significant.

"This morning 900,000 children went to school in Massachusetts. If it was an average day, 30-odd went to court. The number of juvenile delinquents in the courts of this State dropped 30 per cent 10 years ago and has never resumed its old volume. Here the contribution of the agencies for recreation and training, the Boy Scouts, the Girl Scouts, the supervised playground, the settlement houses, the clubs, all furnishing a wholesome outlet for the active spirit of childhood, gain their victories.

"No fair observer, looking out upon the swarming schools and colleges, the fields of wholesome sport, the thousands gainfully and faithfully employed, and peering into the homes made joyful by their presence, can say that the youth of this day is less than glorious in its promise."

Dublin Oath Bill Goes Before Dail Without Changes

Special to The Christian Science Monitor via Press Wireless

DUBLIN, May 6—Committee stage of the oath bill was finished Wednesday, the Opposition at the last moment withdrawing the two remaining amendments it had offered. They will be brought up at the report stage which is due to be taken next Thursday.

Debate on Deputy Patrick McGilligan's first amendment to make the oath of allegiance to the Crown optional came to a sudden and unexpected end.

It had been arranged that discussion on the Government's proposal for an export bounty on butter should precede the resumed debate on the oath bill. But whether by accident or design, the Minister for Agriculture was absent when time came to take up the butter bill. The Speaker thereupon decided to proceed immediately with the committee stage of the oath bill.

As no member of the Opposition rose to speak on Mr. McGilligan's amendment, the Speaker then put the question to vote. The Opposition wasn't at full strength and the amendment failed, 77 to 53.

Cleaning Up Guerrillas, Tokyo Problem

Drawn by a Staff Artist of The Christian Science Monitor

MANCHURIA'S DISORDERED NORTH

Shaded Section of Map Shows Area Comprising Three-Quarters of Northern Section of the Province—Above the Chinese Eastern Railway—Which Is Reported to Be Still Overrun by Guerrilla Bands Refusing to Submit to the Japanese-Controlled Manchukuo Government.

JAPANESE FACE HUGE TASK IN MANCHU REVOLT

Three-Quarters of North Reported Still Held by Guerrillas

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

TOKYO, May 6—It has become increasingly apparent that the Japanese army faces a very difficult problem in the pacification of northern Manchuria. Foreign military observers here are predicting that the task will require a minimum of two years, during which time, they believe, two Japanese divisions will be required along the Chinese Eastern Railway.

A survey map today, based on a foreign military report, shows that Generals Ting Chow and Li Tu are controlling the entire area northward of Hailun and Pogranichnaya to the Amur River, other generals controlling the northern section of the Harbin-Hailun Railway, with the districts northward of Koshan, while along the west branch of the Chinese Eastern Railway, Japanese authority extends only slightly west and north of Taitsihar.

This means that upward of three-fourths of all north Manchuria is in the hands of anti-Manchukuo factions. Since much of the area is heavily forested and mountainous, pacification will be very difficult, and the operations of the Chinese Eastern Railway are almost certain to be curtailed for a long time.

News from a Japanese riverine expedition down the Sungari, which left Harbin a fortnight ago aboard a score of gunboats, steamers and tugboats, is lacking, but it is assumed that it has cleared the river as far as Ilan (Sanghing), where heavy fighting has been reported for several days, and shortly will open the Sungari to its confluence with the Amur.

In view of the impossibility of eliminating the guerrillas, however, it seems certain that the river traffic will be harassed all summer. The guerrillas yesterday destroyed a section of the Chinese Eastern Railway 1300 meters long in the vicinity of Wukimi, 130 kilometers east of Harbin, destroying water tanks and severing telegraph and telephone wires. A second group of 3000 guerrillas affiliated with the Red Spear society, is devastating villages along the Chinese Eastern Railway 210 kilometers east of Harbin, so Japanese troops have again been sent to Imiempo. Scores of refugees from the Acheng district, eastward of Harbin, reached the city overnight, reporting that guerrillas were looting the countryside.

Guerrillas reported to be under the direction of Marshal Chang Hsiao-liang likewise resumed activities along the Mukden-Shanhaikwan Railway and unsuccessfully raided the arsenal at Kowpangtze last night, exploding bombs which killed four and wounded two Japanese soldiers before they were repulsed.

Reports that the Vice-Foreign Minister, Mr. Matsuzo Nagai, who is resigning his portfolio shortly, will succeed Mr. Katsuji Debuchi, Ambassador at Washington, appear premature, although it is possible that Mr. Debuchi may not return to America after his approaching holiday here. It is understood that Mr. Arita, ex-Minister to Austria, will succeed Mr. Nagai.

It is understood that the condition of Mr. Mamoru Shigemitsu, Minister to China, who was injured in the recent bomb outrage in Shanghai, is such that a new Minister to China may be necessary.

Gilding Job Stirs Up San Francisco

Special from Monitor Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO — Shall the famed dome of the San Francisco City Hall be gilded. This is a question which is at present up in the air, so to speak.

Many persons say that in view of the coming Shrine convention, and other national gatherings, San Francisco should brighten up a bit. Others point out that $15,000, estimated cost of a good gilding, can be put to better purposes.

Mayor Angelo J. Rossi has offered a compromise. "A little repainting and possibly the laying of some new gold leaf may be necessary," he said, "but practically all the money—and it will not be anything like $15,000—will be spent to repair leaks in that dome."

SENATE GROUP CUTS HIGH RATES IN REVENUE BILL

Trim Income Tax Levies in Measure Ready for Full Body

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 6 — The Senate Finance Committee today completed its version of the budget-balancing revenue measure. It adopted by a vote of 13 to 4 a compromise plan eliminating rates termed "atrocious" by Mr. Ogden L. Mills, Secretary of the Treasury, when he appeared before the committee today.

In its present form the tax bill, Mr. Mills estimated, will raise $1,025,000,000, or enough to balance the budget, provided $200,000,000 in economies are effected. The Secretary told the committee that Congress has dealt a severe blow to public confidence by making taxes permanent, which were termed only temporary in the House bill.

As completed, the bill includes reversal of many of the more excessive provisions first arrived at by the committee. Principal among these is wiped out the high income rates adopted yesterday on motion of Senator Tom Connally (D.) of Texas. As the bill will go to the Senate it will provide for:

1. A normal tax rate on the first $4000 of income of 4 per cent and of 8 per cent on incomes in excess of $4000. The committee agreed on a 45 per cent maximum surtax instead of 55 per cent as provided under the Connally amendment. The income tax provisions were estimated to yield $173,000,000 in revenue.

2. A 14 per cent tax on corporate incomes to produce $52,000,000. The penalty on consolidated returns was eliminated.

3. Manufacturers' income taxes as follows: Four cents a gallon on lubricating oil, estimated to provide $35,000,000.

Doumer Wounded By Assassin's Shot

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, May 6—The attempted assassination today of President Doumer by a Russian named Paul Dougaloff, may not have such serious consequences as was believed at first. It is apparent that Dougaloff is an individual fanatic, without many associates and did not act as agent of any important political organization.

Dougaloff told the police that he is the president of a small group calling themselves the Russian Fascists, and that he has been betrayed by his party. He declared that he attempted to assassinate President Doumer because France is an ally of the Bolsheviks, and he desired to save the nation from the results of its mistaken policy. He maintained that no one else knew what he was going to do.

He said he had been a student of medicine and had served in the Russian Army as medical officer.

President Doumer is a great favorite with all parties and all classes in France. Such an attack upon him comes as a great surprise, because of the esteem in which he is held, and also because the Presidency in France is a position, not of great authority, but only of great honor, and there is no reason for political animosity to be directed against its incumbent.

The attack took place at the Rothschild Museum, where ex-service men, who are writers, were holding their annual book fair and selling autograph copies of their works. Claude Farrère, the novelist, received a slight wound during the shooting.

The police at once instituted a far-reaching investigation.

RAILROAD PAYROLLS REDUCED $15,000,000

WASHINGTON, May 6 (AP)—Wage reductions made by the larger railroads of the country resulted in a reduction of approximately $15,000,000 in the total pay roll of this group during February.

This was shown yesterday in the first Interstate Commerce Commission wage statistics made public since the general 10 per cent cut went into effect.

HOOVER PUTS ECONOMY UP TO CONGRESS

Message Demanding Action Causes Wide Comment in Capital and Out

CAMPAIGN EFFECT IS BEING STUDIED

Democrats Call It Opening Speech—Republicans See 'Big Stick' Tactics

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 6—President Hoover's surprise special message exposing the dilatoriness of Congress in effecting constructive economic measures, and demanding an immediate balancing of the budget, dominated all other topics in interest both on and off the floor of Congress today.

There were the usual statements given out by leaders of the two rival parties, issued for their political effect, while informal comment among Representatives and Senators also dealt largely with the political aspect of the situation, and in particular on its possible effect on the forthcoming presidential election.

The other side of the discussion was consideration of how the message would affect the immediate legislative session, and whether the message was the stick of dynamite needed to break the log-jam that has blocked the balancing of the budget and an efficient tax and revenue bill up to the present juncture.

The present situation in Congress approaches close to demoralization and well-informed politicians admitted today that they were uncertain whether the House and Senate in their present disturbed condition would fall in line at the thump of the "Big Stick" or would continue their previous resistance to presidential leadership.

One of Many Messages

In this connection it was pointed out today that Mr. Hoover in the past few months has issued no less than 21 statements, messages or speeches, all dealing with the same topics: the need of federal retrenchment, economy and a balanced budget.

Many of these have been directed to the attention of Congress, but the net result, after efforts continuing since December from the White House, has been the collapse of the House economy bill, the failure of the finance bill program introduced by the House Ways and Means Committee, and the passage of pension and road-building bills which, if enacted, would increase the deficit rather than reduce it.

In Mr. Hoover's own words, in his latest special message, there has been "virtual destruction of both the national economy program proposed by the Executive officials and the program of the Special House Committee on Economy."

The first comment on the message ranged from words of high praise given to it by Republican leaders to equally severe condemnation from Democratic chieftains. For example, in the latter class, Representative Mary T. Norton (D.) of New Jersey declared it the "cheapest political speech I have ever heard."

Soon after the message was received, Senator Joseph T. Robinson of Arkansas, Democratic leader, led an assault upon the President, whom he charged with submitting to Congress "unreliable estimates," with failure to produce a concrete program of either taxation or economy and with lack of leadership throughout the period of emergency.

Says Congress Slandered

Senator J. Hamilton Lewis (D.) of Illinois went even further and charged that the President's subordinates have been engaged for weeks in public slander of Congress.

When Senator David A. Reed (R.) of Pennsylvania ventured a reply to these strictures, pointing to the Treasury tax plans and other Hoover recommendations, he touched off a major explosion by adding: "If the country ever needed a Mussolini, it needs one now."

Senator Hiram W. Johnson (R.) of California leaped to his feet to repudiate such a proposition.

Before the House took an adjournment, Representative Henry T. Rainey (D.) of Illinois took the floor for a moment to charge that the message "is the first speech of the President in his campaign for reëlection."

Representative Bertrand H. Snell (R.) of New York, minority leader, wanted to know if all that Mr. Hoover said in the message had not been said previously in writing and in newspaper interviews.

The White House today received hundreds of telegrams from all parts of the country congratulating Mr. Hoover on his stand.

Demands Budget Balancing

The essence of the Hoover message was that the budget must be quickly and equably balanced. "The imperative need of the nation today," Mr. Hoover said, "is a definite and conclusive program for balancing the budget. Uncertainty is disastrous. It must be in every sense a national program. Sectional, partisan, group or class consideration can have no place in it."

Mr. Hoover cites instance after instance where the House has failed to support the national economy program, and then, asserting his leadership, reiterates his appeal for

(Continued on Page 4, Column 1)

BRITISH ENVOYS OF METHODISM VISIT AMERICA

Atlantic City Session Told of Conditions Across Atlantic

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 6—Fraternal messengers from the British Wesleyan Methodist Church, which traces its unbroken existence from John Wesley, founder of Methodism, spoke this morning to the Methodist Episcopal General Conference here. It was this parent church which sent out Bishops Coke and Asbury to establish Methodism in America in 1784.

The Rev. Dr. Wilbert F. Howard, Oakfield, Handworth, Birmingham, fraternal ministerial delegate from English Methodism, brought the conference to its feet by saying: "When once we had to go to war to keep a treaty, now we have to keep the peace to keep a treaty," referring to the Briand-Kellogg pact.

"I come from a country suffering from unparalleled depression for 12 years," he continued, "but they have borne their burden with a courage beyond description. You will never find England coming to America with a cringing appeal for relief from its obligations, but America has the power to lift burdens from nations now being crushed. Speaking as an Englishman, I know that Germany cannot pay another cent and ought not to be asked to do so."

Referring to prohibition, the British delegate said: "The success of prohibition in America is seldom set forth in our British journals. The overflow of your wet press has dampened our newspapers. Your experiment is helping the world move toward temperance, but you can do a great service by accurately setting forth to the rest of the world its actual accomplishments."

"You cannot proclaim a moratorium on moral values," said Dr. Howard. "Just as Christianity overcame paganism by outliving and outthinking it, so the need today is to outlive and outthink the world of selfish materialism."

Mr. R. Parkinson Tomlinson of Poulton-le-Fylde, England, formerly member of the House of Commons, representing the British Methodist laity, said:

"England is prepared to stand behind all its obligations, even to the last man selling his first editions, the pictures on his walls, even the coat on his back. Despite the times, England has not lost its spirit of independence."

Cities and Towns Outside of Boston Start Job Finding

Cities and towns in the vicinity of Boston are taking up the employment situation in a similar manner to the Boston job-finding campaign, it was announced today at headquarters in the Boston Chamber of Commerce Building. The success of the Boston campaign and the increase reported in business as the result have inspired many communities to ask coöperation of the Boston committee in launching similar programs.

Westwood already has opened such a campaign and today's report indicated that every unemployed person in the town already has been placed in at least a temporary job, according to Mr. Arthur Lyman, chairman of the speakers' committee of the Boston campaign. Dedham has requested aid in launching a campaign along the line of Boston.

Progress continued to be made in Boston and two more department stores have announced additional work totaling in cost $85,500. Hours of labor listed since the campaign opened now total 1,567,956. Neighborhood work centers reported today having obtained 2434 odd jobs since the campaign started, calling for 170,824 hours of labor, and having sent 1742 people to temporary work. In addition, a total of 382 permanent jobs were found, of which 51 were found today.

SENATE 'BEAR HUNT' TURNS TO CHICAGO

CHICAGO, May 6 (AP)—Senatorial investigation of bear stock market operations switched to Chicago yesterday with the arrival of Mr. W. H. Baldwin, chief investigator for the Senate subcommittee probing brokerage accounts.

Mr. Baldwin admitted he is here to scrutinize dealings of large Chicago operators, but said he would not investigate bear trading in grains on the Board of Trade.

Y. M. C. A. CAMPAIGN BRINGS IN $33,677

Of the 175 volunteer canvassers in the five divisions of the city group of the budget-balancing campaign of the Boston Young Men's Christian Association, eight have exceeded their quotas, of specified sums that they were expected to obtain in the efforts to raise a total of $96,000. Other divisions are expected to bring the balance up to $115,750. The "high" man is Mr. David B. Webster, who has obtained subscriptions amounting to 156 per cent, or 56 per cent more than his quota.

Total contributions of the campaign through the five divisions, reported at today's meeting, were $33,677, having been made by 1891 subscribers. Mr. T. Grafton Abbott, president of the Y, and in charge of the campaign, stressed the significance of the fact that the percentage of subscribers who have given thus far this year to the total number to be visited, and the percentage of contributions made to the total goal, are running closely together. The subscribers thus far are 46.3 per cent of the total to be visited and the sum raised to date is 46.7 per cent of the total wanted.

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WINANT PROPOSES FAITH DECLARATION

CONCORD, N. H., May 6 (AP)—Gov. John G. Winant today urged the citizenry to request by petition that their Congressmen take definite action in a declaration of faith supported by their oath of office to "preserve, prortect and defend the integrity of this Government."

The declaration, Governor Winant said in a prepared statement, should be based on the main points of "No political partisanship; no sectional selfishness, no raids on the federal treasury; economy that eliminates waste, and extravagance; a tax bill that meets the need of the treasury and a balanced budget, which guarantees the credit of the United States."

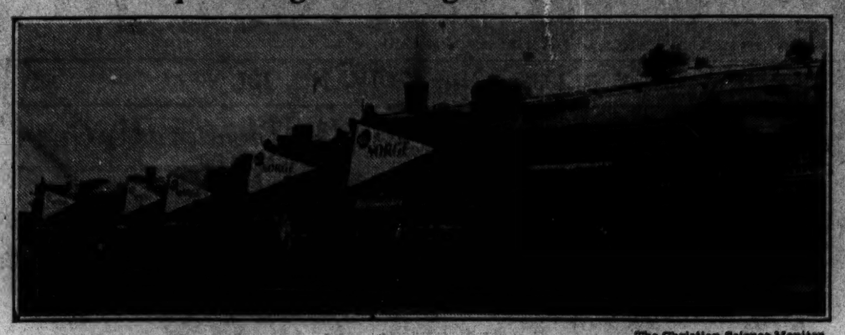
NASHUA STREET RAILWAY

NASHUA, N. H., May 6 (AP)—Mr. Lewis E. Moore, receiver for the Nashua Street Railway Company, yesterday filed a petition in superior court asking permission to discontinue the business and sell all the property and the franchise. The superior court ordered a hearing May 16 at Manchester. Inability to meet taxicab competition was given as a reason for discontinuing.

LEGION DELEGATES NAMED

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 6 (AP)—The American Legion delegation to attend the international congress of Fidac at Lisbon, Portugal, in September was named at Legion headquarters here yesterday.

Spreading a Message of Confidence



The Christian Science Monitor

NORGE REFRIGERATOR SHIPMENT LEAVING MUSKEGON, MICH.

HOUSE REACHES COMPROMISE ON MUSCLE SHOALS

Defeat in Senate Likely Unless Transmission of Power Is Provided

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 6—A Muscle Shoals bill authorizing government operation of the $140,000,000 nitrate plants provided it is not leased within 18 months reached the Senate today.

Passed by the House yesterday by a vote of 183 to 132 the bill represents an attempt on the part of the Democratic leadership of the House to produce a compromise acceptable to both conservatives, who generally insist on private operation of the plant at the Shoals, and Progressives, who have held out for government operation for 12 years.

It was accepted at the end of two days of comparatively uneventful debate during which Republicans sought to amend it to provide more liberal leasing provisions and Tennessee members endeavored to liberalize the provisions for construction of a subsidiary power project at Cove Creek. Both failed.

The bill bears the name of Representative Lister Hill (D.) of Alabama. It was reported favorably by the Military Affairs Committee on April 4, eight of the ten Republican members voting against it because of the leasing provisions which are held to be so strict as to preclude the possibility of concluding a lease.

Besides the leasing provision, the bill authorizes construction of Cove Creek dam when the board set up to supervise the project for the Government certifies that there is demand for more fertilizer than can be produced with the electric power available at the Muscle Shoals dam.

The House measures also authorizes the board to sell at the switchboard any surplus power not used in the production of fertilizer or fertilizer ingredients, giving states, counties and municipalities the preference for such surplus power.

The bill fails, however, to authorize construction of transmission lines by the Government for the disposal of such power. This point is considered the sine qua non by Senator George W. Norris (R.) of Nebraska. Without such a provision, the bill is said to have no chance of passing the Senate.

WOMEN VOTERS PLAN 'SCHOOL' OF POLITICS

To provide nonpartisan information and sound interpretation of the more important problems confronting the United States, such as prohibition, federal planning, economy in governmental administration, and so on, will be the purpose of a school of politics on issues of the 1932 presidential campaign, to be conducted in Boston on Oct. 25 and 26 by the Massachusetts League of Women Voters.

Eminent speakers from the fields of journalism, political science and economics will speak at the school, which is to be open to the public, according to Mrs. Roland M. Baker, president, in charge of arrangements.

CITY WORKERS GET PAID

LAWRENCE, Mass., May 6 (AP)—Fifteen hundred municipal employees today received two weeks' wages, the first payment the city has made in 15 weeks. The amount totaled in excess of $120,000. It was expected that the city would be able to pay wages for two additional weeks next week.

Norge Plant Ships Five Train Loads Of Refrigerators

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MUSKEGON, Mich—Shipment of five train loads of refrigerators, valued at more than $1,500,000, from the plant of the Norge Corporation here recently, is not only an indication of confidence but is a sign of an actual upturn in business, according to Maj. Howard E. Blood, president of the company.

The shipment, consigned to distributors throughout the country, was a climax to the firm's heavy April production schedule. While both the Detroit and Muskegon plants have been operating on a full-time basis for months, the steady increase in demand has taxed their capacities and resulted in this remarkable shipment, Major Blood says. The steady employment resulting from this activity, he notes, has been a large factor in Muskegon's stability.

Norge sales for the first quarter of 1932 were 241 per cent of the same period of last year. April showed the sixteenth consecutive monthly increase, with a total 183 per cent above the corresponding period of 1931. Norge officials believe, as a result of their analysis of the buying trend, that 1932 will be the banner year for those concerns that "put their shoulders to the wheel."

Firm in the stand that the worst of the business slump is over, Major Blood notes that this activity is only possible as the result of the increasing buying power of the public, and the "forgetting of the fears that have heretofore been so evident.

"With merchandising plans and advertising keyed up to the times," he adds, "and supported by a worthy product, satisfactory volume is assured to any manufacturer."

ROTARIANS GATHER IN NEW HAMPSHIRE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

KEENE, N. H., May 6—Rotary International for the thirty-seventh district and including the Rotary Clubs in northern New Hampshire and Vermont, opened the annual two-day session here yesterday, with all the 49 clubs in the two states represented.

His excellency, Gov. John G. Winant of New Hampshire, and Gov. Stanley C. Wilson of Vermont were principal speakers at the noon luncheon, and the principal address of the afternoon was given by Justice Oliver W. Branch, of the Supreme Court of New Hampshire, on the topic "Rotary Ideal of Service."

PRISON FARM URGED FOR CONNECTICUT

HARTFORD, Conn., May 6 (AP)—Establishment of a State jail farm was recommended yesterday by the legislative committee appointed last year to investigate Connecticut jail conditions.

Terming most of the 10 county jails inadequate and unsanitary, the commission said it would be more economical and more beneficial to house prisoners on a central farm. This would leave the county jails for persons awaiting trial. The commission is headed by Prof. Jerome Davis of the Yale Divinity School.

FORBES TO SPEAK

Mr. W. Cameron Forbes, former Ambassador to Japan, has accepted the invitation of the Boston Chamber of Commerce to speak at a members' luncheon to be held May 12, at the Chamber. He is former Governor-General of the Philippines and recently returned from Japan. His talk is to be radiocast through stations WEEI, the National Broadcasting Company, and WAAB and the Yankee network.

TRADE BALANCE FAVORABLE TO UNITED STATES

Figures for March Record $23,912,793 More Exports Than Imports

WASHINGTON, May 6 (AP)—The United States had a favorable foreign trade balance of $23,912,793 in March with exports of $155,254,002 and imports of $131,341,209.

Final revised figures for the month showing distribution of exports and imports by grand divisions revealed that exports of five countries showed increases during the month as compared with the same month in 1931. Total exports, however, were approximately $79,000,000 less than in March, 1931.

Greece, the Irish Free State, British India, China and the Philippine Islands showed slight increases in the amount of American goods purchased.

Exports to the various grand divisions follow:

Country	1931	1932
Europe	$113,989,410	$70,414,711
Northern North America	42,606,403	25,327,680
Southern North America	20,309,345	11,410,356
South America	15,139,187	8,621,551
Asia	35,481,271	33,663,645
Oceania	3,451,433	2,081,954
Africa	4,922,903	3,734,125
Total	$235,898,952	$155,254,002

Imports were:

Country	1931	1932
Europe	$62,788,660	$36,481,781
Northern North America	24,245,067	17,027,436
Southern North America	25,985,407	18,408,897
South America	34,598,783	30,213,981
Asia	58,029,574	34,550,133
Oceania	1,522,575	947,697
Africa	3,951,680	3,711,365
Total	$210,301,716	$131,341,209

Canada continued to be the best customer of the United States and this country also purchased more goods there than from any other nation.

Exports to Canada during March were $24,292,989 compared with $41,871,145 in March, 1931. Imports from Canada were $16,946,822 compared with $34,151,945.

Exports to the United Kingdom were $23,832,946 compared with $39,714,725 and imports were $7,701,687 against $13,023,328.

Exports to Germany were $13,387,968 against $19,185,818 and imports were $6,563,555 against $13,434,468.

France took $10,450,843 of American goods during March as compared with $12,458,940 in March, 1931, and Americans bought $4,243,604 of French goods compared with $6,597,557 in 1931.

Italy bought $3,672,672 of American goods and shipped to this country articles valued at $4,466,655. Exports to Italy in March, 1931, were $5,689,183, and imports $6,191,584.

Business with Soviet Russia continued to decline. Only $936,329 worth of American goods was shipped to that country during March, compared with $7,631,692 in March, 1931. Russian shipments to this country totaled $557,026, compared with $1,191,273.

British India bought $4,697,458 of American goods, compared with $4,403,938, and Americans purchased 39,363,323 of goods from that country, compared with $5,534,268. China bought $4,941,777 of American goods, compared with $4,487,358, and shipped to the United States $2,266,036, compared with $7,405,698.

Japan took $16,581,589 of goods from this country, compared with $17,994,474, and shipped $13,162,789 to the United States, compared with $18,454,407.

American shipments to the Philippine Islands were $4,608,567, compared with $4,287,824. The Philippines shipped to the United States $7,267,222, compared with $11,269,547.

Mellon Reiterates Noted Edict: 'Never Sell America Short'

LONDON, May 6 (AP)—J. P. Morgan's four-word sermon: "Never sell America short," was preached again today by the United States Ambassador, Mr. Andrew W. Mellon, to a gathering of bankers and business men at a luncheon in London's City Hall, and he applied the phrase to England as well as the United States.

The Ambassador said often it is difficult to obtain a true picture on one side of the ocean of what is happening on the other.

"Over here," Mr. Mellon said, "you read that our Congress is having difficulty balancing the budget and one is apt to get an impression that there is a lack of will on the part of either the Congress or the country, whereas the opposite is the case. The country has determined the Government shall set its own house in order and that the public credit shall be protected at all costs."

President Hoover, the Ambassador said, "has shown leadership of the highest order," and when the full effect of the legislation he has inspired is felt, "banking and business organizations will be in position to take advantage of any improvement in the general situation when it comes."

VERMONT MUSIC FETE DRAWS 1200 YOUTH

BURLINGTON, Vt., May 6 (AP)—There will be no doubt, more music in Burlington today and tomorrow than in any similar area in the country. Twelve hundred youthful musicians, representing 29 Vermont high schools, assembled today for the fifth annual Vermont Music Festival.

Gov. Stanley C. Wilson and Mr. Francis L. Bailey, Commissioner of Education, will be guests of honor tomorrow night when an all-state chorus and orchestra will furnish a concert. Mr. Walter H. Butterfield of Providence, R. I., will lead a state chorus of 600 voices. The performances will be judged by Mr. Osbourne McConthy, nationally known music critic.

AMERICAN LEAD URGED TO SOLVE TRADE DECLINE

Constructive Acts Needed on Tariff and Debts, Georgians Told

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ATHENS, Ga., May 6—Highly constructive operations have been entered upon by the central banking institutions in recent weeks, and if a sufficiently strong bond market can be built up "credit relief may win its race with industrial collapse," Dr. James Harvey Rogers, Yale economist, told the Institute of Public Affairs here last night.

"Constructive foreign trade policies are indeed most difficult to foresee," he continued. "If the gold scramble can be relieved by credit policies already initiated, further aggravations of trade restrictions may be avoided. Yet to get rid of those recently created is a problem of huge proportions. Not only has our Government no machinery for negotiating tariff concessions with other nations, but at present it seems to lack even the inclination to do what might be possible in that direction.

"Thus, with most of the cards in our hands—in the form of war debts, gold, economic and political prestige—we sit helpless and inactive, while for lack of intelligence and leadership, our great opportunity for constructive statesmanship rapidly slips away."

In an earlier address Dr. Rogers noted that business recovery on a broad scale cannot be anticipated until "the drastic and rapid decline of commodity prices can be arrested."

He recited practices of nations to curtail imports and enlarge exports in order to protect their supply of gold. Among devices used, he said, are the protective tariff, and in an effort to gain additional control over international trade balances and hence over gold movements, many countries have resorted to other methods, such as "arbitrarily cutting off imports" or "by a refusal to grant the exchange required for payment."

"It is to such vicious and highly damaging medieval policies that the gold scramble, in combination with other influences, is leading," he declared. "Meanwhile the price level has continued its tragic decline and the business of the world has become more and more depressed.

"The relation between falling prices and depression requires but little comment. As business is at present organized, costs in general precede selling prices. If, during the process of production, selling prices so decline as to fail to meet previously incurred costs, profits are automatically turned into losses and many businesses are forced to close."

A plea that the judiciary of Georgia be divorced from politics was made by Mr. Marion Smith, Atlanta attorney, before the State Senate Committee on Judicial and Legislative Reform, meeting in conjunction with the institute, earlier in the week.

"The independence and security of our judges," he said, "is just as important to a fair administration of justice in our courts as the appointment of able and conscientious men to judicial positions."

Previously Mr. Claude Bond, State Representative from Tacoma, had urged before the committee the formation by the Legislature of a judicial council to have sole power in formulating the rules and laws of court procedure in the State. Twenty states, according to Mr. Bond, already have organized boards of this nature, and "in every instance where sufficient trial has been given them these boards have succeeded."

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PACIFIC TRADE HOLDS UP WELL, FARRELL SAYS

Session Held at Honolulu Emphasizes Good Will and Coöperation

HONOLULU, May 6 (AP)—Reviewing recent trade history of the Pacific, Mr. James A. Farrell, chairman of the National Council, today saw "elements of distinct encouragement."

In an address prepared for the national and Pacific foreign trade council conventions, he noted that "trade across the Pacific has disclosed a greater resistance to depressing influences than that of other parts of the world."

The Pacific trade of the United States considered alone, he said, "has elements of distinct encouragement. The dollar value of all United States exports to all Asia fell off only 19 per cent, and those to India, China and Japan decreased only 10 per cent. It is to be noted that a substantial part of the trade recession is due to price declines."

An appeal for placing immigration from Japan, China and other Asiatics upon a quota basis by the United States was voiced by Mr. Wallace M. Alexander, chairman of the board of directors of Alexander & Baldwin, Ltd., of San Francisco.

In an address on "The United States' View of Trade Relations With Japan," Mr. Alexander declared that the granting of quotas to Japan and other Asiatic countries will not in any way affect such questions as the Alien Land Law or citizenship through naturalization; that it is in no way concerned with one's personal opinions regarding standards of living, or assimilability of the Japanese or other Orientals already in California.

"It is of the greatest importance that these facts be kept in view," said Mr. Alexander, "as the quota question has often been badly confused through the introduction and subsequent discussion of extraneous and irrelevant considerations. These quotas, 185 for Japan, 105 for China, and a minimum quota of 100 for British India and other small Asiatic states, would in actual practice be to a very large extent filled by Occidental nationals who stand in a preferential position.

"From this it is apparent that the numbers involved are negligible, and I stress it here only because many people have been misinformed in this matter and have come to believe that the granting of quota to Japan and China would open the doors to a large and very dangerous influx of Orientals. This is not the case. Looked at in any unprejudiced way, the quota system applied to the countries of Asia would constitute in actual practice rigid exclusion."

Touching on the broader aspects of the United States' relations with the Far East, Mr. Alexander said: "The attitude of our Government, its authorized and official acts, and above all, the extent to which it assumes a spirit of friendship and coöperation will play a part, the importance of which cannot be overestimated, in assisting China to achieve the political, social and economic reconstruction and stability so imperative to the expansion of international trade."

Nebraska Pledges Support to Hoover

LINCOLN, Neb., May 6 (AP)—Just before Senator George W. Norris announced in Washington last night he had decided to withdraw his support from President Hoover, the Nebraska Republicans in state convention here yesterday teamed the two to lead the party to victory.

The platform adopted by the convention indorsed Mr. Hoover and commended the senior Nebraska Senator for the Lame Duck Amendment and the Anti-Injunction Labor Bill. The President was hailed especially for "courageous leadership to maintain American standards of living."

Although the prohibition question was injected into the deliberations, the convention rode rough-shod over a minority movement to delete the last four words from a plank urging "forceful and impartial enforcement of all laws, including the prohibition laws."

Research Council Awards $5950 On Southern Topics

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GREENSBORO, N. C., May 6—Grants-in-aid having a cash value of $5950 have been made by the Social Science Research Council of New York to 17 faculty members of southern colleges and universities, it was announced by Prof. Benjamin B. Kendrick of the North Carolina College for Women, chairman of the southern regional committee of the council, here today. This is the second successive year the council has made awards.

Grants this year are to teachers in Clemson Agricultural and Mechanical College, University of Georgia, Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College, University of Kentucky, University of Florida, the College of the Ozarks, Sweet Briar College, West Texas State Teachers' College, Atlantic Christian College, Alabama Polytechnic Institute; Virginia State College for Negroes, Louisiana Polytechnic Institute, University of Oklahoma, University of Mississippi, Furman University, Agnes Scott College and Southwestern University.

Among the recipients of the grants are Mr. Thomas D. Clark, University of Kentucky, to study railroad development in the South; Mr. Elmer J. Emig, University of Florida, for work on "A History of the Florida Press During the Tragic and Romantic Years 1845-1900"; Mr. Merle E. Frampton, the College of the Ozarks, "Rural Standards of Living in Arkansas"; Mr. J. Evetts Haley, West Texas State Teachers' College, "The Expansion of the Cattle Industry of Texas and the Southwest"; Mr. Luther P. Jackson, Virginia State College for Negroes, "The Negro Labor and Property Holding in Petersburg Prior to Emancipation," and Mr. Charles S. Sydnor, University of Mississippi, "The Status of the Free Negro Class in the South Before the Civil War."

Coast Guard Seize Huge Liquor Cargo

NEW YORK, May 6 (AP)—Charles (Vannie) Higgins, self-titled "fisherman" of rum runners' row, was captured by the coast guard five miles off the New Jersey coast yesterday with liquor valued at $150,000.

The reputed Broadway racketeer and 11 others comprising the crew of the rum-running mother ship Whichone and the cabin cruiser K25235 were conducted as prisoners to Red Hook flats in the lower harbor for arraignment before the federal commissioner in Hoboken, N. J., on charges of violating the prohibition laws.

The coast guard destroyer Upshur and patrol boat Pulaski came on the swift cruisers off Asbury Park, N. J., some time after midnight and ordered them to stand by. The Whichone surrendered without resistance, but the smaller boat darted off in the gloom and led the Pulaski a two-mile chase before capitulating.

ROCKAWAY JETTY NEARS COMPLETION

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ROCKAWAY POINT, L. I., N. Y., May 6—A jetty, extending almost a mile from the shore out into the Atlantic Ocean here, is rapidly reaching completion. It will be finished, it is expected, within a few weeks.

The project, one of the largest of its kind on the Atlantic seaboard, was undertaken by the Government after it was shown that unless such a precaution was taken, large areas of federal property would be at the mercy of the sea, which has fast been making inroads in the region.

INDEPENDENCE HALL GETS REFURBISHING

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, May 6—Independence Hall and its two wings, Congress Hall and Old City Hall, are going to have the needed coat of paint, in spite of deficits in the city budget, City Hall authorities have decided, and workmen in the employ of the city have been detained from other jobs to speed the refurbishing of the historic buildings.

Grass seed planted some days ago, after public sentiment had been aroused to request the city to take the proper care of Independence Square that its historic interest demanded, is already showing green, and the trees have been pruned and spruced up for spring. The robins, too, are doing their part, and in a very short time, say about two weeks, all will be in readiness for visitors.

Prohibition Law Pays Own Way, Corradini Says

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEWARK, N. J., May 6—The dry law pays for itself, according to Mr. Robert E. Corradini of New York, in a recent address before the New Jersey branch of the Women's National Committee for Law Enforcement.

The country does not, in the final analysis, pay anything for prohibition enforcement, he said, since the cost of the prohibition bureau is approximately canceled by fines and confiscations, plus the taxes on medicinal liquor and alcohol for scientific, industrial and commercial purposes.

Mr. Corradini, who is executive secretary of the Foundation for Narcotics Research and Information, Inc., declared that business could not be aided by enactment of the bill to legalize 4 per cent beer, since the anticipated tax returns would not be received unless the country spent $1,500,000,000 a year on beer.

"People do not realize that alcohol is a narcotic and a race poison," he continued. "All the enforcement in the country is not going to do any good if you allow a high enough percentage of alcohol to make new addicts. Countries which have tried light wines and beer soon wanted the stronger drinks back."

Parts of Capital's Cathedral Opened

WASHINGTON, May 6 (AP)—Before a distinguished group of national and international leaders, the great choir and sanctuary of the partially completed Washington Episcopal Cathedral were formally opened yesterday.

President Hoover had planned to attend but a press of governmental business prevented, so Mrs. Hoover went in his stead. The widows of two former Presidents, Mrs. Woodrow Wilson and Mrs. William Howard Taft, were among the invited.

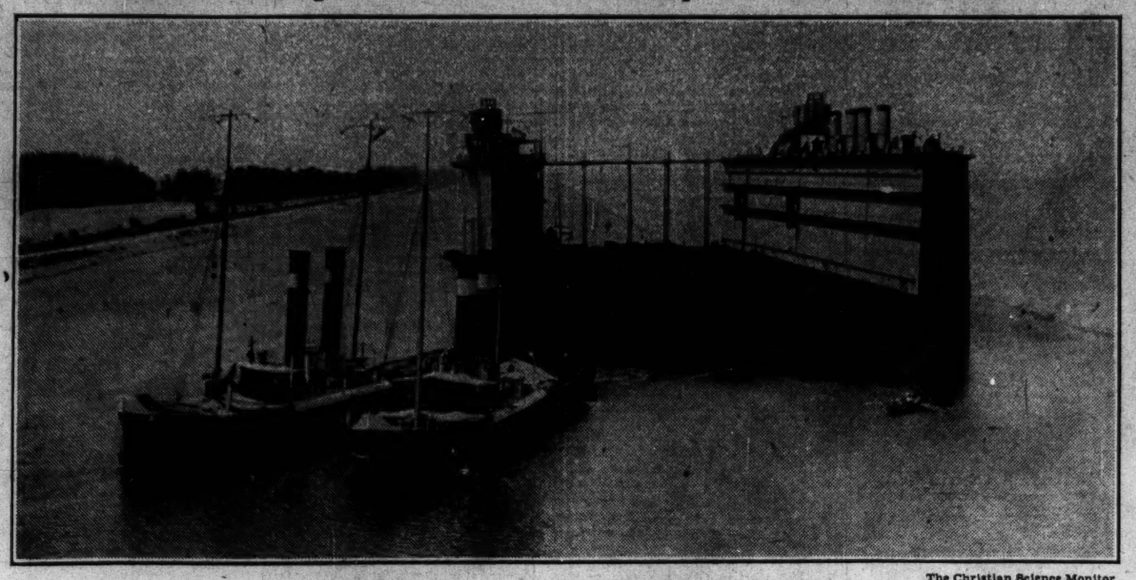
The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, delivered the sermon of the day. Cabinet members, justices of the Supreme Court, senators and diplomats were in the gathering at the ceremonies. In these nine bishops and more than 100 clergymen of the Episcopal Church took part, with the presidents of colleges and universities in Washington and nearby Maryland.

MRS. HOOVER VISITS ELMIRA COLLEGE

WASHINGTON, May 6 (AP)—Mrs. Herbert Hoover left the capital yesterday for a brief inspection and pleasure trip to Elmira College, Elmira, N. Y.

It was said at the White House no special celebration was being held at the college and that Mrs. Hoover merely desired to inspect its physical plant and educational activities. She knows personally Dr. Frederick Lent, president of the institution.

Down Through Suez With a Workshop for Barnacled Hulls



SECTION OF SINGAPORE FLOATING DOCK BEING TOWED THROUGH SUEZ CANAL — The Christian Science Monitor

CZECH DOWRIES FOR DAUGHTERS STILL REQUIRED

Wide Difference in Views on Retaining Custom Found in Europe

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia—Czechoslovak parents continue to be legally bound to provide dowries for their daughters on marriage, the state commission, now busy revising the text of the civil code, has decided.

Present economic and social relationships, it was argued by the minority, have changed since the World War, daughters have had the opportunities of higher education and are now in a position to make provision for their own future, so that this heavy financial burden should be removed from the shoulders of the parents.

But the majority of the commission supported the old custom on the grounds that the abolition of the dowry would mean the undermining of the economic foundations of marriage.

Formerly also, the dowry had to be paid at the time of marriage; now it is stipulated that it must be paid in advance. In case of the bankruptcy of the husband, the wife will henceforward be empowered to obtain immediate control of the equivalent of her dowry, even though it cannot at once be returned to her; formerly, she could only demand that it be protected.

The question of the provision of a dowry has engaged the attention of many women's societies both in this country and in central Europe during the post-war years. To many of the younger women, the whole issue is judged from the point of view of the equality of the sexes and the dowry idea condemned; others maintain that only after this equality has become an actuality can the dowry be dispensed with.

The whole problem resolves itself into the question of how to satisfy quite different conditions. In some cases, women continue in their profession or employment after marriage, and contribute to the upkeep of the new home; in other cases, it would be impossible for the future husband to provide the necessary means for fitting out a home from the meager salary which he is paid, especially if he is an "intellectual."

Public opinion in Czechoslovakia has not yet reached that stage where there is a popular demand that this custom should go, but new economic and social conditions in the urban populations are causing it gradually to disappear of itself, and in very few instances would the letter of the law be insisted upon, today.

Churches to Attack Crime in Rochester

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 6—Thirty Rochester churches of all denominations will open doors of fully equipped recreational quarters next fall for free use of neighborhood clubs being organized by the Inter-Religious Court Committee as part of its program to "cut Rochester's crime total in half."

The committee, composed of Protestant, Roman Catholic and Jewish clergymen, was named to coöperate with the courts in rehabilitating offenders in their own neighborhoods, and has begun to plot recreational districts in the city to which coöperating churches will be assigned.

Under the plan, the churches will provide free quarters, equipment, heat, light and janitor service for recreational clubs organized under the clubs' own officers and directed by trained leaders. Pending inauguration of the plan with the advent of cool weather, another committee is laying the groundwork for a year-round recreational program by organizing neighborhood clubs for outdoor activities this summer.

Soviet Oil Group In U. S. to Discuss Aid to Industry

NEW YORK, May 6 (AP)—A Russian oil delegation holding supreme power over the Soviet's important oil monopoly and headed by Mr. Phillip Rabinovitch, former Chicago metal worker, arrived in New York Tuesday on the liner Bremen to begin a series of conferences designed to end ruinous competition in the industry.

Mr. Rabinovitch, who left the United States to fight under the "red" banner in the Russian revolution and since has risen rapidly to high power in Soviet Government circles, is head of the Russian internal oil monopoly and a member of the Soviet's foreign trade commissariat. With him on his visit to his former homeland are Mr. K. Riaboval, chairman of the Soviet oil export organization, and Mr. R. N. Friedman, head of the Russian Oil Products Company, all commanding figures in the Russian oil industry.

The three Russians are the vanguard of an entourage of European oil leaders, who now either are en route to New York, or shortly will be, at the invitation of American oil men, headed by Mr. Charles E. Arnott, president of the Socony-Vacuum Corporation.

The prospect of a round-table peace meeting has drawn the lively interest of the American petroleum industry.

DUTCH SEAMEN SET UP RECORDS IN DOCK TOWING

One Taken to New Zealand 14,000 Miles Through Choppy Seas

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ROTTERDAM—The Dutch are admittedly good sailors, but they are reputed to be unrivaled in one specialized branch of the seafaring business—towing ships and docks over long distances.

Not long ago the L. Smit & Co.'s International Tug Company of Rotterdam accomplished a record feat by towing the 17,000-ton Wellington Jubilee Dock from Wallsend-on-Tyne, Eng., over the unprecedented distance of 14,000 miles to Wellington, N. Z.

This was the fifty-sixth dock to be towed to its destination by the company. It is said that this is more than all the other towage companies of the world have accomplished together.

The Wellington dock was built for the Wellington Harbor Board to commemorate the fiftieth anniversary of its foundation. The transport left the Tyne on July 15, 1931. On Dec. 28, after a voyage of 5½ months in storms and gales, the dock, towed by two powerful ocean-going tugs, arrived at Wellington entirely undamaged. During the whole expedition not a single hawser or steel wire was broken.

Ocean-going towage is comparatively new. The first tug of this kind started on its maiden voyage 40 years ago, with three barges, from Rotterdam to the Kiel Canal, a distance of 350 miles. From this modest beginning has sprung an enterprise with a fleet of eight ocean-going tugs. A few years ago these successfully towed the enormous dock of 50,000 tons capacity for the new naval base at Singapore from England.

The development of wireless has widened the scope of the tug companies' activities by enabling them to hasten to the rescue of ships in distress. Smit & Co.'s International Tug Company has greatly improved the safety of the high seas by stationing tugs at Atlantic ports for rendering assistance to vessels in distress in the north Atlantic. The two stations of the company at Queenstown, Ire., and at St. John's, N. F., have performed many important salvages.

Bar's Duty to Aid In Naming Judges Shown by Baker

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 6—An emphatic statement of the duty the bar owes to the public regarding the selection of judges was made here Wednesday by Mr. Newton D. Baker in connection with the annual meeting of the American Judicature Society, of which he is president. The society is a national organization designed to promote efficient administration of justice, and meets in connection with the convention of the American Law Institute, which starts its three-day sessions here tomorrow.

By implication Mr. Baker attacked the laissez faire attitude of some lawyers who believe that they should not participate in the process of judicial selection. Lawyers must help the public learn the qualifications of those seeking judicial office, Mr. Baker said.

"I believe that the bar owes to the public its aid on the information as to the professional qualifications of lawyers who aspire to be judges. In the last analysis the duty of selection rests on the people, but since the law is an expert business the bar as a whole ought to give its disinterested advice to the voter in passing on the expert qualifications involved."

Mr. Baker added a quotation from Mr. Norman Angell, to the effect that "a nation can never be governed by experts, but can never be governed without them." That is the situation as it exists in regard to experts who sit on court benches, Mr. Baker added, pointing out the necessity for able, fearless judges in upholding the country's legal system.

Philadelphia Boys Exemplify Hobbies

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, May 6—Those who have forgotten the enthusiasm of boyhood or the lure of collecting or the joy of model construction are invited to the Boy's Hobby Fair, now in progress here, to see what all these intangible things can do for one between the ages of 7 and 17.

Youthful artists, engineers and builders, as well as designers, map makers and shipbuilders, are exhibiting the results of months of labor, and the entries range all the way from a water color to an elaborate model of the DO-X, with 126 seats and 18 berths in the pilot house and passenger quarters.

One of the most interesting exhibits is a map of Asia Minor, made by a Sunday school class of 17 boys. The map shows every hill and valley of the country the Bible characters knew.

HOOVER PAYS HIS TRIBUTE TO DR. HIBBEN

Praise for Retiring Princeton Head Contained in Alumni Weekly

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PRINCETON, N. J., May 6—A tribute from President Hoover to Dr. John Grier Hibben, retiring president of Princeton University, is contained in the current issue of the Princeton Alumni Weekly. The issue is devoted entirely to accounts of Dr. Hibben's 41 years of service as president of the university and professor and contains estimates of his contributions written by the heads of other educational institutions.

Writing from the White House, President Hoover says:

"President John Grier Hibben's distinguished service in the cause of education will long remain in the memory of the nation and in the gratitude of those whose lives he has helped to direct and enrich."

Dr. Andrew Fleming West '74, professor emeritus, and formerly dean of the Graduate College, writes of "the moderating and blending influence" of Dr. Hibben. This note is also struck by Dr. Francis Landey Patton, a one-time president of Princeton, who brought Dr. Hibben here as instructor in logic in 1891. Dr. Patton refers to the "unbroken harmony which has prevailed in the university" during the 20 years of the Hibben administration.

He brought "unity out of confusion," Dr. Livingston Farrand '88 of Cornell University declares.

Largely because of Dr. Hibben's "sanity, wisdom, patience and courage," Princeton is now in a more eminent position than ever before, Dr. James Rowland Angell, president of Yale University, declares. Dr. Hibben, he writes, has the "grateful appreciation of all who are interested in the finest things in American collegiate education."

Writing in a similar vein, Dr. Robert C. Clothier '08, president of Rutgers University, declares: "His influence belongs to all colleges and universities, not only to Princeton."

Tributes also are paid to Dr. Hibben by Dr. A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard University; Dr. Ernest M. Hopkins, president of Dartmouth College, and by Princeton alumni who are heads of other colleges.

Mrs. Allan Marquand, widow of Professor Marquand, who developed Princeton's department of archæology, has written an appreciation of Mrs. Hibben which is printed in this issue.

The issue is part of the program arranged by the graduate council in recognition of Dr. Hibben's service to Princeton. The program will reach a climax on Saturday, which has been designated as "Hibben Day," when alumni returning to Princeton will honor the retiring president.

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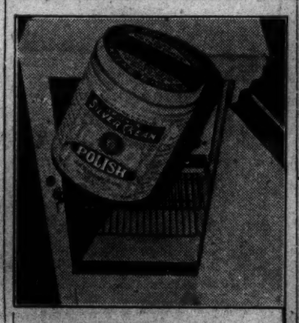

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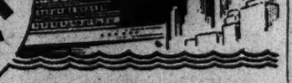

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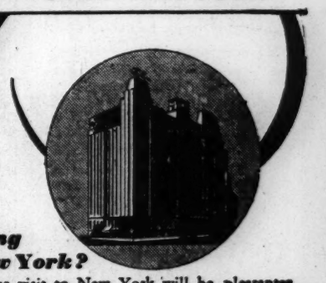

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HOOVER PUTS ECONOMY UP TO CONGRESS

(Continued from Page 1)

"prompt and resolute and unified action."

"I refuse to believe," he declares, "that the country is unable to reflect its will in legislation."

"If such a program," he concludes, referring to his economy proposals, "should be agreed to by the leaders and members of both houses it would go far to restore business, employment and agriculture alike. It would have a most reassuring effect on the country."

Text of Hoover Statement

To the Senate and House of Representatives:

I should not be discharging my constitutional responsibility to give to the Congress information on the state of the Union and to recommend for its consideration such measures as may be necessary and expedient, if I did not report to the Congress the situation which has arisen in the country in large degree as the result of incidents of legislation during the past six weeks.

The most essential factor to economic recovery today is the restoration of confidence. In spite of the unquestioned beneficial effect of the remedial measures already taken and the gradual improvement in fundamental conditions, fear and alarm prevail in the country because of events in Washington which have greatly disturbed the public mind.

The manner in which the House of Representatives rejected both the revenue program proposed by the Treasury and the program unanimously reported by the Committee on Ways and Means; the character of the tax measures passed; the action of the House which would increase governmental expenditure by $132,000,000 for road building; the action further to enlarge expenditures in non-service connected benefits from the Veterans' Bureau at the very time when the House was refusing to remedy abuse in these same services; the virtual destruction of both the national economy program proposed by the executive officials and the program of the special House Committee on Economy; the failure of the House to give adequate authority for early reduction of government bureaus and commissions; the passage of legislation by the House placing burdens of impossible execution upon the Federal Reserve System over the protest of the Federal Reserve Board; the threat of further legislation looking to uncontrolled inflation—have all resulted in diminishing public confidence and offsetting the constructive, unified efforts of the Executive and the Congress undertaken earlier in the year for recovery of employment and agriculture.

I need not recount that the revenues of the Government, as estimated for the next fiscal year, show a decrease of about $1,700,000,000 below the fiscal year 1929 and inexorably require a broader basis of taxation and a drastic reduction of expenditures in order to balance the budget.

Nothing is more necessary at this time than balancing the budget. Nothing will put more heart into the country than prompt and courageous and united action in enacting the legislation which this situation imperatively demands, and an equally determined stand in defeating unwise and unnecessary legislation.

Most expeditious action is necessary if the revenues, appropriations, economy legislation and a balanced budget are to be attained before the beginning of the new fiscal year on July 1 next.

The details and requirements of the situation are now well known to the Congress and plainly require:

1. The prompt enactment of a revenue bill adequate to produce the necessary revenue and so designed as to distribute the burdens equitably and not to impede economic recovery.

2. A drastic program of economy which, including the savings already made in the executive budget of $369,000,000, can be increased to exceed $700,000,000 per annum. Considering that the whole federal expenditure, except about $1,700,000,000, is for uncontrollable obligations, this would represent an unprecedented reduction.

Such a program, to accomplish its purpose, must embrace the rejection of all measures that increase expenditures unless they be for undoubted emergency; the reduction in appropriations now pending below the figures submitted in the executive budget on Dec. 9 last; a reconsideration of the legislation covering those economy projects which require repeal or amendment of the laws; and an effective grant of authority to the Executive to reorganize and consolidate and eliminate unnecessary government bureaus and establishments.

Reduction of Direct Appropriations

In the category of appropriations within the authority of the Appropriations Committee those committees have given some months to devoted consideration of the Executive budget, which as I have said in itself carried a reduction of $369,000,000 below the expenditures of the current year.

Considering the situation in the country and a study of the results so far attained by the committees, together with a review by the executive officials, I am convinced that, subject to the inclusion of conditions mentioned later, a reduction of at least $230,000,000 below the Executive budget can be made in the supply bills (of which some $70,000,000 or $80,000,000 may be the subject of deficiency bills at the next session).

In order to effect these economies to preserve the efficiency of the Government and to assure the humane treatment of Government employees, authority must be given to meet emergencies which may arise from such close budgeting by the transfer of not to exceed 15 per cent of any appropriation to any other appropriation within the same department, provided no appropriation is increased more than 15 per cent but subject to the approval of the director of the budget; and to suspend the leave with pay so that the five-day week and its equivalent to salaried employees can be installed where necessary.

With the reduction proposed in the original budget, together with the further reductions here proposed, it will be necessary to discharge 50,000 to 100,000 employees, unless we divide the remaining work of the Government among the whole of its employees, just as has been done in industry. I know of nothing more inhuman in the present situation than for the Government to add to the pool of unemployment and destitution when it is entirely unnecessary and can be provided against by the same measures which were undertaken by industry at the request of the Government itself nearly three years ago.

Special Economy Legislation

In the category of further economies which can only be made by changes in laws which would give authority to the Executive and the Appropriations Committee, many items were proposed by executive officers of the Government, and some portion of them was embodied in the bill presented by the Special Economy Committee to the House of Representatives. Less than $30,000,000 direct and definite savings were covered in the bill which finally passed the House. Many of the indeterminate and indirect savings in that legislation cannot be realized until late in the new year or after that.

Many of the recommendations which were rejected by the House of Representatives should again be considered. Aside from the economy proposals affecting employees which are here included in the above discussion of the supply bills, there are opportunities to increase the direct savings provided for in the House economy bill from $30,000,000 to from $130,000,000 to $150,000,000, plus many indeterminate items which would result in further economies.

These savings would be over and above the amounts of savings referred to in the direct appropriations. Without going into the merits or demerits of the proposals, they do represent the correction of abuses and the curtailment of unnecessary functions of the Government and embrace items that can be dispensed with during the present critical period.

Consolidation and Reduction of Bureaus

In the category of economies that can be made by consolidation, reorganization and elimination of the less necessary bureaus, commissions, etc., the authority given in the measure passed by the House of Representatives is so restricted that it cannot be made effective until late in the next fiscal year. In order to expedite this economy, I earnestly recommend that the Executive be authorized to proceed immediately in the consolidation of public works, and personnel, partly provided in the House economy bill, public health, merchant marine, conservation, education, munitions manufacture, army and navy hospitals, aviation fields and other specific army and navy activities which may advantageously be consolidated for the purpose of economy and more effective administration. The savings to be made are indeterminate but very considerable. If made by Executive action within the above direction from the Congress they can be made promptly.

Conclusion

The imperative need of the nation today is a definite and conclusive program for balancing the budget. Uncertainty is disastrous. It must be in every sense a national program. Sectional, partisan, group or class consideration can have no place in it.

Ours is a government of all the people, created to protect and promote the common good, and when the claims of any group or class are inconsistent with the welfare of all, they must give way. Various groups and sections of the country have brought insistent and delaying pressures to bear for the adoption or rejection of various projects which would yield great economy and revenue.

They have not realized that sacrifice by all groups is essential to the salvation of the nation. They have not recognized the gravity of the problems with which we are confronted. They apparently do not know that by their actions they are imposing losses on members of their own groups and sections through stagnation, unemployment, decreased commodity prices, far greater than the sacrifices called for under these suggestions.

The Government cannot be dictated to by organized minorities. Such action will undermine all popular government. I know that these actions do not reflect the will of the country, and I refuse to believe that the country is unable to reflect its will in legislation.

In conclusion, let me urge the national necessity for prompt and resolute and unified action, keeping constantly in mind the larger aspects of the problem and that the necessity for these measures is born of a great national emergency. If such a program should be agreed to by the leaders and members of both Houses, it would go far to restore business, employment and agriculture alike. It would have a most reassuring effect on the country.

Tonight at the Pops

Polonaise from "Eugen Inegin" ..... Tchaikovsky
Overture to "Mignon" ..... Thomas
"Kammenoi Ostrov" ..... Rubinstein
"Madam Butterfly," Fantasia ... Puccini

"Danse Macabre," Symphonic Poem ..... Saint-Saëns
Largo ..... Handel
Second Hungarian Rhapsody ... Liszt
Victor Herbert Favorites ..... Arranged by Sanford
"Dubinushka," Russian Folk Song ..... Arranged by Jaschia
"March of the Sardar," from "Caucasian Sketches" ... Ippolitoff-Ivanoff

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Mr. Charles V. Winn, C. S., member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Braintree, in Town Hall, Washington Street, South Braintree, 8.

Harvard Dramatic Club: Closing performance of "Napoleon Intrudes," Rogers Building, Cambridge, 8:15.

Jamaica Plain Footlight Club: Presentation of play, "Brief Candle," Eliot Hall, Jamaica Plain, 8:15, through Saturday.

Norfolk House Center: Annual dancing and gymnasium exhibit, 14 Eliot Square, Roxbury, 7.

Cambridge Assembly, benefit Cambridge Hospital, Buckingham Hall, Cambridge, 9.

Armenian Students' Association; Presentation of Oscar Wilde's "The Importance of Being Earnest," Brattle Hall, Cambridge, 8:15.

Performance of "My House of Dreams," by First Methodist Church Epworth League, Temple Street, Beacon Hill, 8.

Pageant depicting adventures of Robin Hood and his band, presented by B. U. Sargent School of Physical Education, benefit Boston and Cambridge unemployed, Boston Arena, 8.

Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company: Reception and banquet, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 6:30.

Field and Forest Club: Council meeting, 3 Joy Street, 8:15.

Harvard University: Pianoforte recital by Mr. Josef Alexander, Germanic Museum, 8 (open to public).

Theaters

Opera House—"The Desert Song," 8:20.
Hollis Street—"A Church Mouse," 8:15.
Fine Arts—"Zwei Menschen," film. Continuous from 1 to 11.
Paramount and Uptown—"The Miracle Man," film. Continuous.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Caricatures by Daumier, Miss Maginnis, 11.

Women's Educational and Industrial Union: Closing day, Handiwork Bazaar, 264 Boylston Street, 10:30 a. m. to 4 p. m.

Children's Museum of Boston: Meeting, Bird Club, 10; lectures: "The Knights of the Silver Shield," 11; and "Snow White and the Dwarfs," 3; Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain. Open daily, 9 to 5, Sunday, 1:30 to 5.

Brookline Bird Club: Echo Bridge trip, take Boston Worcester car, 2; for Middlesex Fells, take 1:30 North Station train to Wyoming; for Wellesley College Campus, take 1.20 South Station train to Wellesley.

Boston Browning Society: Meeting, talk, "Browning and Romanticism," by the Rev. Dr. Lynn Harold Hough, Drew Theological, Hotel Vendome, 3.

Field and Forest Club: For Dedham walk, meet Forest Hills Elevated Station, lower level, 2; for "Interesting Information" walk, North Station, 1:27 to Kendal Green.

Concord Players: Performances of "Little Women," Cary Hall, Lexington, 2:15 and 8:15.

Appalachian Mountain Club: For Waltham Highlands trip, North Station, 1:41; for rock climbing, South Station, 1:22 for West Quincy.

Twentieth Century Club: Luncheon meeting, Dr. W. Elmer Ekblaw, speaker on "Russia Today," 3 Joy Street, 1.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open week days, except Mondays, from 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Exhibitions: Room of Musical Instruments, recently opened; paintings by Shohaku; Daumier lithographs; engravings by and after Turner; engravings by Jean Duvet; work by the Saturday Drawing Classes, opening May 7.

Boston Athenæum, 10½ Beacon Street—Railroad posters by American and foreign artists. Also four original Copley drawings. Through May 15.

Junior League, 3 Marlborough Street—Oils, illuminations and decorations in tempera, by pupils of the School of Fine Arts. Through May 7.

Studio Workshop, 85 Myrtle Street—Student, work. Afternoon only. Through May 7.

Scheerer Studio, 665 Boylston Street—General print show.

Copley Society, 256 Commonwealth Avenue—Paintings by Marion Boyd Allen. Through May 17.

Twentieth Century Club, 2 Joy Street—Pencil sketches by John Pratt Whitman. Through May 15.

Doll & Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Exhibition of garden sculpture in cement by Mary Ogden Abbott.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy and slightly warmer tonight and Saturday, probably with showers Saturday; gentle to moderate winds, becoming easterly.

All New England States: Mostly cloudy and warmer tonight and Saturday, probably with local showers.

Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Moderate east, shifting to south winds over north portion, and gentle shifting becoming moderate southeast over north portion, and mostly overcast weather, probably with occasional showers tonight and Saturday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City	54	64	Montreal	48	54
Bismarck	50	54	Nantucket	54	56
Boston	52	62	New Orleans	66	84
Buffalo	56	56	New York	58	66
Calgary	48	66	Norfolk, Va.	64	76
Charleston	70	84	North Platte	50	76
Chicago	66	66	Philadelphia	52	68
Cincinnati	68	82	Phoenix, Ariz.	52	78
Denver	44	68	Pittsburgh	60	70
Eastport, Me.	42	52	Portland, Me.	50	58
Hatteras	70	78	Raleigh	68	80
Honolulu, T.H.	72	84	St. Louis	70	84
7 p.m. May 5	70	..	St. Paul	50	56
Helena, Mont.	40	60	Salt Lake City	44	54
Huron, S. D.	48	74	San Francisco	52	64
Jacksonville	72	80	Santa Fe, N.M.	36	58
Kansas City	70	80	Seattle	58	58
Key West	76	82	Tampa	70	80
Los Angeles	54	64	Washington	58	76
Memphis	68	84	Wichita, Kan.	68	82
Miami, Fla.	76	78	Williston, N.D.	46	54

—A9 a. m. eastern daylight saving time May 6.
B—Maximum May 5.

High Tides at Boston

(Eastern daylight saving time)
Saturday 12:41 a. m. and 1:15 p. m.
Height of tides 9.6 feet, 8.4 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:18 p. m.

Amusements

BOSTON

BOSTON GARDEN - Twice Daily
LAST 2 DAYS
Performances at 2 & 8—Doors Open 1 & 7
RINGLING BROS and BARNUM & BAILEY CIRCUS
Admission to All (Including Seats) 75c to $3
Children under 12 Half Price to Res. Seats After 2 p.m. Sat.
5,000 RESERVED SEATS EVERY PERFORMANCE $1.
TICKETS AT BOSTON GARDEN & FILENE'S

NEW YORK CITY

The Theatre Guild Presents
TOO TRUE TO BE GOOD
A new play by Bernard Shaw
GUILD THEATRE, 52nd St., West of Broadway
Evgs. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat., 2:30

GILBERT MILLER presents
EDNA BEST and HERBERT MARSHALL
in
THERE'S ALWAYS JULIET
A Comedy by John van Druten
"Utterly Delightful."—Brown, Eve. Post.
HENRY MILLER'S Theatre, 124 W. 43 Street
Evenings 8:40. Mats. Thurs. and Sat., 2:40

Coming to Wilbur

By Bloem, Chicago-The Christian Science Monitor

John Dunsmure as Col. Popoff in "The Chocolate Soldier," Which Opens Monday.

facilitate the tracking down of lawbreakers, General Butler said. They would have the power to follow criminals from state to state and make arrests wherever caught. He called the public "too sentimental" in its attitude toward criminals and urged quicker justice and more severe penalties.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Robert Gibb, baritone.
5:15 NBC, "Skippy," children's program.
5:30 "The Art of Living."
5:45 Harmony Duo.
6:00 Detectives Black and Blue.
6:15 NBC, Waldorf-Astoria Sert Room Orchestra.
6:30 Old Painter; news; announcements.
7:00 Dainty Dot Dandies; Ethel Grenier and Sid Reinhart.
7:15 American Legion Band.
7:30 Simpson Spring Quartet; humorist.
7:45 NBC, "The Goldbergs," sketch.
8:00 NBC, Cities Service Concert Orchestra; Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Cavaliers Quartet; piano duo.
9:00 NBC, Cliquot Club Eskimos; quartet.
9:30 Earle Nelson; John Herrick; orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Fred Hufsmith, tenor; Andy Sannella's Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Speech by Lord Irwin, former Viceroy of India.
11:00 Forecasts, E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 Leo Conrad's Hotel Continental.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-302m)

5:00 p. m.—Agricultural markets.
5:15 Doug Woodman's Orchestra.
5:30 NBC, "Singing Lady."
6:00 Studio announcements.
6:15 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:30 NBC, "Royal Vagabonds," impersonations; Ward Wilson.
6:45 "Mountaineers," Orchestra.
7:00 NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Elsie Janis; orchestra.
7:30 NBC, Stebbins Boys.
7:45 NBC, Billy Jones and Ernie Hare.
8:00 NBC, Nestle's Orchestra; Victor Moore.
8:30 NBC, B. A. Rolfe's Orchestra.
8:45 NBC, "Sisters of the Skillet."
9:00 NBC, "Friendship Town"; sketch.
9:30 NBC, Armour Orchestra; male quartet; soloist.
10:00 NBC, Paul Whiteman's Orchestra; soloists.
10:30 NBC, "Love Songs and Waltzes"; Frank Munn, tenor; orchestra.
10:45 Westinghouse Sketchbook.
11:00 Studio announcements; news.
11:15 Organ recital, Roland Pomerat.
11:45 Joe Rines and his orchestra.
12:15 a. m.—Time announcement.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—"The Dance Parade"; orchestra.
5:30 "Musical Cameo"; salon ensemble.
5:45 "The Guardsmen"; orchestra.
6:00 News; announcements.
6:15 "Captain Phineas Whopper"; sketch
6:30 "Musical Brevities"; Leo Litwin, pianist.
6:35 "Broadway News."
6:30 Bob Emery's Opportunity Graduations.
6:45 "Uncle Eph"; sketch and music.
7:30 CBS, Myrt and Marge."
7:15 CBS, Maxwell House Orchestra; Lanny Ross, tenor.
7:30 CBS, Comedy sketch.
7:45 CBS, Morton Downey; orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Interview of John Held Jr.; soloists; orchestra.
8:15 CBS, "Singin' Sam," baritone.
8:30 "Today and Yesterday"; news sketches; soloists.
9:30 CBS, "Today and Yesterday"; Russian Male Chorus; soloist; quartet.
9:30 CBS, "To the Ladies"; Tito Guizar; orchestra.
9:45 CBS, "Melody Man"; Gus Van; orchestra.
10:00 Billy Losses and his orchestra.
10:30 Meyer Davis's La Paradis Band.
11:00 Baseball; weather; news; time.
11:15 Organ recital, Francis J. Cronin.
11:30 Mass. V. F. W. program; band; soloists.
12:00 CBS, Harold Stern's Orchestra.
12:30 CBS, Madriguera's Cuban Orchestra.
1:30 CBS, Paul Specht's Orchestra.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Hall's Orchestra.
5:30 CBS, "Pollyanna, the Glad Girl."
5:45 CBS, "Piano Pictures."
6:00 CBS, International Program Exchange; sketch, "Courtship of Myles Standish"; orchestra.
6:15 CBS, John Kelvin, tenor.
6:30 Baseball scores.
6:35 CBS, Snooks Friedman's Orchestra.
6:45 NBC, Madison Singers.
6:59 Studio announcements; news.
7:15 Interview of Prof. Kirtley F. Mather, geologist.
7:30 Bob Emery's Harmonica Symphony.
7:45 Concert Ensemble.
8:00 "The Gossipers."
8:15 Harmony Duo.
8:30 "The Little Theater of the Air"; sketch, "What They Think."
9:00 Joe Solomon's Orchestra.
9:30 Organ recital, Francis J. Cronin; soloist.
9:45 Weather; news; time.
10:00 CBS, "Beau Bachelor."
10:15 CBS, "—Tribute to Mother's Day."
10:30 CBS, Nat Shilkret's Orchestra; Alex Gray, baritone.
10:45 CBS, The Funnyboners, male trio.
11:00 CBS, Columbia Symphony Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, Don Redman's Orchestra.

WEDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Organ recital.
5:10 Talk by the Rev. A. Z. Conrad.
5:30 Studio soloists.
6:15 Jimmie Murray's Entertainers.
6:30 Variety program.
6:45 Vocal duo.
7:00 Truman Carew's Royal Entertainers.
7:15 Baseball scores.
7:30 Mildred Prescott, contralto.
7:45 "Rhythm Twins."
8:00 Bob Anderson, Scottish comedian.
8:15 Elsie Lonergin, barionette.
8:30 Biltmore Trio.
8:45 Cormier and McKay, songs.
9:00 Fred Richard Syncopators.
9:30 Time announcement.

Tomorrow's Features

WBSO, Babson Park, Mass. (920kc-326m)

8:30 a. m.—Wellesley and Needham news.
8:35 Recorded program.
9:00 Brockton Musical Period.
10:00 Amateur program.
10:30 Stock markets; records.
10:45 "Timely Topics"; music.
11:15 Talk, Mrs. Charles Geissler.
11:30 Stocks; children's program.
12:05 p. m.—Ruth Trio.
12:30 "Flying Fingers."
12:45 Studio soloists.
1:00 Hawaiian Melodists.
2:00 Amateur program.
2:30 George Varney's Orchestra.
3:00 Jack Hamilton, tenor.
3:15 "Musical Moments."
3:30 Studio soloists.
4:30 Church Notices.
4:45 Henry Bachelor's Partners.

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, Cheerio.
9:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:45 a. m.—Del's Organ News Review.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Radio Household Institute.
11:45 a. m.—NBC, Keys to Happiness.
12:15 p. m.—News flashes; organ; stocks.
1:10 p. m.—Paul Murphy's Troubadours.
1:45 p. m.—NBC, programs.
4:00 p. m.—News; orchestra.

WBZ

7:00 a. m.—NBC and studio programs.
8:15 a. m.—NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker man.
9:30 a. m.—NBC, "Beautiful Thoughts."
10:00 a. m.—Home Forum Cooking School.
10:30 a. m.—NBC, "Our Daily Food."
11:00 a. m.—NBC, School of Cookery.
11:30 a. m.—Massachusetts Federation of Women's Clubs.
12:00 noon—"The Monitor Views the News."
12:15 p. m.—NBC and studio programs.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—Studio and musical programs.

WNAC

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
11:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Time; shopping news; news.
12:15 p. m.—CBS, Ted Brewer's Orchestra.
1:00 p. m.—Boston Information Service.
2:00 p. m.—CBS, Saturday Syncopators.
2:30 p. m.—CBS, Columbia Salon Orchestra.
3:00 p. m.—Boston Variety Hour: vocal and instrumental soloists; male quartet; orchestras.
4:00 p. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.
4:30 p. m.—CBS, Tommy Christian's Orchestra.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Time; news; records.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—Red Sox vs. St. Louis, Fred Hoey, reporter.

Music

Boston Civic Orchestra

Last night in Jordan Hall, the Boston Civic Orchestra, Mr. Joseph Wagner, conductor, gave its final concert of the present season. Miss Marjorie Church was the pianoforte soloist, and the orchestra was further assisted by Mr. Harold Schwab, pianist. The program comprised the Suite "Sigurd Jorsalfar," by Grieg; Rachmaninoff's Piano Concerto in C minor; American Sinfonietta, by J. F. Wagner; Prelude to "The Creation," by Haydn, and the Overture to "Die Fledermaus," by Johann Strauss.

This orchestra has consistently advanced in technique during the past season. Mr. Wagner has also advanced with it. The players take their music seriously and obviously are minded to work diligently. Intonation is secure, and attacks and releases for the most part, clean cut.

Miss Church evidently pleased her audience in the Rachmaninoff concerto. She has a brilliant tone and her technique is for the most part adequate, but one wished for more variety in the performance, since this is music dependent upon a full complement of tonal color.

Mr. Wagner's Sinfonietta is music not essentially different from that which has previously come from his pen. He seems not to have acquired, as yet, a distinctive musical idiom, although he apparently understands the art of orchestration. The audience of good size was very friendly.

G. M. S.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MAY 8

NEW YORK—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 11:00 a. m., E. D. S. T., WDCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WOCL, 1210kc-244m.

TORONTO—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:50 a. m., E. D. S. T., CFRB, 690kc-435m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc-205m.

DETROIT — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., E. D. S. T., WJBK, A1370 kc-219m; Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30, WMBC, 1420kc-211m.

CLEVELAND—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WJAY, 610kc-492m.

MINNEAPOLIS—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a.m., C. S. T., KSTP, 1460kc-205m.

CHICAGO—Seventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., C. D. S. T., WCFL, 970kc-309m.

ST. LOUIS—Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., C. S. T., KMOX, 1090kc-275m.

KANSAS CITY—Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., C. S. T., WREN, 1220kc-246m.

BEAUMONT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., C. S. T., KFDM, 560kc-535m.

VANCOUVER, B. C.—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., P. S. T., CJOR, 1210kc-248m.

SEATTLE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, P. S. T., KJR, 970kc-309m.

PORTLAND—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, P. S. T., KJR, 970kc-309m.

• PUZZLES •

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FEDERAL POLICE FAVORED BY BUTLER

Establishment of a Federal police force, with a centralized identification bureau for the nation's criminals, was advocated by Maj.-Gen. Smedley D. Butler in an address before the New England Association of Manufacturers' Representatives in Boston last evening.

A national police department controlled by the Government would facilitate the tracking down of lawbreakers, General Butler said. They would have the power to follow criminals from state to state and make arrests wherever caught. He called the public "too sentimental" in its attitude toward criminals and urged quicker justice and more severe penalties.

SAFETY MEANS CONSIDERED BY PLANT MANAGERS

American Management Association Agrees to 'Stitch in Time' Policy

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 6—Safety measures for protecting workmen, plant equipment and products were considered at the annual convention of the American Management Association here today.

Any safety program, no matter how carefully worked out, must have the active participation and support of executives in the organization, Mr. A. G. Westcott, assistant secretary of the Union Ice Company, declared.

"Aside from the humanitarian consideration, which in itself is sufficient to justify safety effort, the direct and hidden cost of accidents are of such magnitude as to require the attention of management to enforce safety work," he said. "It is generally admitted that the hidden cost is four times that of the known cost.

"At present the buyers of insurance are paying enormous sums in premiums, a large portion of which could be saved if prevention work was treated seriously by every buyer of insurance. Unfortunately, owners of property who contribute their share toward fire and accident prevention are being penalized in insurance costs because of unnecessary losses occurring in properties where prevention effort is unknown."

Mr. P. D. Betterley, assistant treasurer of Graton & Knight Company, said that the self-insurer benefits by avoiding many of the expenses which underwriters must incur in servicing their clients.

"Self-insurance may prove an effective substitute for insurance," he said. "Insurers have a wider range of experience, but the self-insurer is closer to his own problems and can control the hazards to a great extent."

Through a careful study of their insurance needs, the Silk Association of America has been able to effect a substantial saving in its members' insurance costs, Miss Irene L. Blunt, assistant secretary of the organization, said. Part of the program included organization of a road patrol to prevent loss by theft "through proper supervision of trucks on the road, including the people operating the trucks, and the routes they take," she said.

Boston Art Notes

Goodspeed's Book Shop

Paintings in water color, made by noted English print makers, furnish one of the displays running currently at Goodspeed's Print Shop on Ashburton Place. The works vary in quality, yet the exposition as a whole proves very interesting and enlightening.

Between the extremes of drawing and pure water color these artists hover, some making the pictures nothing more than tinted drawings, others brushing on color in pallid washes so that it tells in transparent surfaces. The native English style of aquarelle has two traditions in the matter, one stemming from Turner, an authentic water colorist, and the other from the Girtin-Crome-Rowlandson School of draftsmen. These pictures show both ancestries.

Mr Muirhead Bone works in his skillful, vivacious manner, deriving force and sparkle from the line. For him color proves a gracious afterthought. Mr. Henry Rushbury, known by us for his luminous etchings, has made some architectural subjects with a curious solidity unexpected in the medium. Mr. James McBey and Mr. W. Russell Flint are more strictly painters, for they abandon the prop of line and express ideas purely in the aqueous pigment. Mr. Flint renders a beach scene, "Summer Ripples, St. Malo," with stirring charm for sheer transparency of surface.

Another exhibition is being held at the gallery, to wit, that of etchings made by Mr. Will Dyson, a young Australian who has gained considerable fame in New York but who is not yet known in Boston. Mr. Dyson uses aquaforte as a means of rendering satires bold and subtle. He pokes fun at vagaries and inconsistencies in man and occasionally holds forth philosophically in pompous symbol. In his better moments, Mr. Dyson reaches rare heights of excellence in characterization of persons and pictorialization of abstract ideas.

At times he does not escape the gravity of too heavy thinking; he transfers it to the canvas. He has a flexible technique and he has certainly an understanding of the power of the etched line properly used.

D. A.

State Safeguarding Deposits, Guy Says

All steps necessary for protection of those having deposits in closed banks and enforcement of regulations against negligence and illegal action are being taken by the State Banking Department, according to the office of Mr. Arthur L. Guy, Commissioner. Liquidation or reorganization proceedings in the 17 closed institutions are progressing satisfactorily, it is stated, and the situation generally is much improved.

The department has sued or will sue stockholders of all closed banks who have not complied with assessment demands. In a few cases it has been found necessary to bring civil action for damages against officers and directors where negligence has been indicated. Two suits were filed yesterday in the Superior Court against officers and directors of the closed Salem Trust Company in an attempt to apply any assets they may have to the liabilities of the bank.

The fact that of the 840 state banking institutions, with assets of more than $4,000,000,000, only 17, with book value assets of $85,000,000, are not in operation, is pointed out as a factor likely to lend encouragement.

AWARDS BY HARVARD HAVE $50,150 VALUE

Scholarships and fellowships for graduate study at Harvard with a total value of $50,150 have been awarded to 55 students. Eighteen fellowships are awarded to the law school, 11 of them to members of the faculties of various law schools throughout the country, and four of the remainder to seniors in the Harvard and Yale law schools.

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Among All National Parks Acadia Alone Combines Sea And Land Within Its Scope

Mount Desert Region, on Maine Coast, Attracts by Its Charm and Peace, Rather Than by Awe and Amazement of Marvels in Other Places

YOUR AMERICAN CARAVAN
Fifteenth of 20 Articles, appearing Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

By HENRY EDISON WILLIAMS
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Tang of sea winds. Tingle of spray. Thunder of waves. Ebb and flow of tides. Long-pulsing surges. Red headlands nosing froth from easterly swells. Panoramic roads ambling among inlets, climbing mountain ribs, boring through spruce-scented forests, plunging down to lake-dotted valleys. Age-barnacled wharves. Weather-beaten fish houses. White yachts riding at anchor. Wheeling gulls. Feudal-like castles peering from among the birches and evergreens. Happy blue of the north Atlantic. Aquamarine dyes washing the bars. Gray smudges of distant tramps. Silhouettes of solemn little smacks plodding determinedly into the harbor. A burnished afterglow burning in the east. And out of the pursuing night the fishing fleet comes home.

Such is the welter of impressions flung up for the visitor to Acadia National Park on Mount Desert Island, Maine, even as the island itself piles up out of the welter of the sea.

True to the standard demanded of national parks, this northernmost of eastern outdoor museums is unique in its own right. Its mountains may not kiss the clouds, as do many of the western parks, but they do kiss the waves. Its geologic story may not mount, chapter upon chapter, from canyon to snowy pinnacle; but such of it as is readable tells a story that was well into its later chapters while the western mountains were writhing in their infancy.

Rooted in Ancient Soil

Its flora and fauna may not extend through so many climatic zones as they do in the loftier parks, but its forests are rooted in soil still being pounded from granite which obtruded sedimentary sandstones and shale laid when the earth was young, and they clothe with delightful vestments the cores of ancient heights which once mounted some 15,000 feet above the sea. The stupendous precipices and bare, lofty cirques have been worn away, but the scoring of prehistoric ice fields has left notations on its smoothed balds, and glacial valleys sweep down between the headlands into fathoms of North Atlantic waters.

Acadia's charm does not startle and amaze; rather it calms and satisfies. It is designed with flowing lines and painted with frank colors, but its variety is endless.

Such of Your American Caravan as follows U. S. Highway No. 1 down along the coast of Maine gain refreshing glimpses of the ragged fringes of Maine's fir-lined garment of rocks all along the way. Inlets and rivers, meeting in rendezvous between gently sloping farmlands and forested tongues of hills; buoyed channels; weathered wharves; scarlet-tinted salt marshes; jutting headlands; the reminiscent flavor of the golden days of the clipper ship—all these demand a simple climax rather than a ground denouement. Such a climax awaits at Mount Desert Island.

Has Serene Maturity

The contour of this largest of the islands clustering about the deeply indented shore line above the mouth of the Penobscot River is like a character study. It reveals a tale of vigorous, full-rounded days, followed by a serene old age. Its creased countenance indicates episodes written at white heat but now forgotten, as in the career of a calm country gentleman who has done much, seen much, and at last attained peace. And so, in lines traced by a firm but wandering hand, it loops around sudden peninsulas, drops into fat bays, darts up unsuspected inlets, sweeps off on wide tangents, meets at tide-polished channels, arches about tiny beaches, circles mountains, and so looping and leaping and nearly cutting the island in half at Somes Sound, it sweeps around by Bartlett Island, into Western Bay, and so completes the circuit at the bridge at Mount Desert Narrows.

The park-bound caravan crosses the bridge and, turning left, reaches by way of Salisbury and Hulls Cove on Frenchman Bay, the pleasant resort town of Bar Harbor. Here accommodations may be found ranging from $5 a week to $8 a day, with restaurants serving meals from 50 cents up. Buckboards, carriages and saddle horses are available upon inquiry at the publicity office in town and several concerns provide boat trips about the island for $2 each person.

There is but one concession within the park proper. This is Stanley's overnight camp and lobster pound at Sea Wall, where cabins complete with bedding are available at $1 a day, $12 a week for two persons and $20 a week for four. Within the park also a free public camp ground is maintained. Outside Bar Harbor accommodations may be found at Seal Harbor, Northwest Harbor, Northeast Harbor, Somesville, Hulls Cove, Salisbury Cove, the Ovens and at Eden.

On Into the Park

On the outskirts of the town of Bar Harbor the caravan comes to the administration offices, but a fresh breese is blowing from the east and the sea is calling. So, after a few minutes' pause to study maps and confer with the rangers, the tourists push on to the park.

If visitors are fortunate enough to have Mr. Benjamin Hadley, chief of rangers, pilot them along the surf-side and mountain motor trails, they have a big advantage at the start. Mr. Hadley grew up on Mt. Desert. On the trail or off, he knows Acadia from coves to crags.

They do not travel far before stopping. A road leads them up over the cliffs on the easterly edge of the island. A high surf comes booming in. Great rollers fling themselves against the granite buttresses of the shore. White horses come galloping dow flinging foam flecked manes and plunging salt-sprayed hoofs high in the air to paw vainly for a foothold on the rumbled ledges. The tourists lose no time getting to the cliffs. This is what they came for and Acadia National Park is justified in one scene alone.

They stand above Thunder Hole, looking off toward the entrance of the Bay of Fundy, whence the white scuds come plunging down. There is a thunderous boom in the air, repeated with each master wave. It seems to come from about them, but it actually comes from below, where, in a cleft of the red rocks, the green seas pile into a cave and force out the air with such violence that the very rocks seem to protest.

Sand Light as Dust

Off to the north Great Head looms above the sea, its lower reaches bearded with foam, and nearer by a narrow cove shows a yellow border that marks the only "sand" beach on this side of the island. Examination of the sand, however, reveals the fact that it is as light as sawdust and actually is hardly sand at all, but rather consists of pulverized shells.

To the south Otter Cliff plunges straight down into the welter. Off from this, breakers hurdle a submerged reef and a bell buoy sounds its insistent warning. Far to the southeast—too far for eye to reach—the hammer-head of Nova Scotia pounds down into the Atlantic.

But perhaps it is a day of calm. Very well, omit the waves and add color—the indescribable light blue-green of northern waters, the mellow warmth of the sun beating down on multicolored rocks, the long lisp of the swells, the explorer's thrill of investigating clear tide pools left by the ebb, where starfish move their pink tenacles, and sea urchins like green chestnut burrs move on multitudinous feelers to rocky alcoves, and tiny clams cling tenaciously to granite boudoirs, and snail-like crustaceans sluggishly prospect through the kelp.

But one must not forget the amateur fishermen angling from the shore for rock cod and pollack and whatever else may come their way; the ubiquitous artist with his easel; the vivid blotches made by the parasols of summer visitors sunning among the boulders; and the long forested slope rising from the water's edge.

Charm in Companionship

It is this companionship of mountains and waters that gives the park its greatest charm. Seldom is the automobilist out of sight of ocean or lake or pond from the shores of which the low mountains climb in pleasing contours. Indeed it is expected that one day the park borders will take in the entire range extending from Bluehill Bay on the west to Frenchman's Bay on the east, in which nestle 10 bodies of fresh water, besides the brooks and streams and ragged arms of the sea.

The geologic story of these age-carved heights is one of the most interesting to be found in the national parks system. It goes back to the pre-Cambrian and early Paleozoic ages, when sand and clay were being deposited along the American coast and sandstones and shales were being formed under the pressure of the sea. Upheavals took place from time to time, when the sedimentary rocks were lifted above the waters and subjected to erosive action and later submersion. Then followed volcanic eruptions and the distribution of lava beds over a wide area.

Ages of flux and shifts and the slow building up of sedimentary material were climaxed by the appearance of mountains built as the sandstones and shales were uplifted and folded and granite magma bulged in a molten mass underneath, cooling into a domelike core and altering the sedimentary rocks with which it came in contact into quartzites, slates and schists.

External Forces Busy

For a long period thereafter the internal forces remained quiescent and external force carried on the work of erosion until not only the sedimentary shell of the mountains were worn away, but the granite core itself was carved down until the whole area became a coastal plain.

Another uplift followed, tilting the plain southward. Subsequent erosion wore deep, parallel valleys to the sea. Then came the ice sheet, grinding down valleys and carving out lake basins, and after another long period of erosion, once more the area was submerged for a time only to slowly rise again from the sea.

Thus, as the visitor explores some of the higher headlands it is possible to pick out old shore lines and ancient sea cliffs now brooding high above the water, their bold contours shaded with rich forest growth that cover scars of long ago battles.

But even the perseverance of vegetation has thus far failed to clothe some of the higher elevations, scraped clean of soil by the successive ice sheets of the glacial period. From these heights it is possible today to trace the pathway of many ancient rivers of ice, most notable of which is that which ground down into Somes Sound, leaving the only glacial fiord on the Atlantic coast.

White Pine Dominates

Lying at the meeting point of the temperate and northern floral zones, so to speak, with both land and sea climate, Acadia National Park is particularly fortunate from a botanical point of view. Its forests are essentially coniferous, yet its valleys have proven hospitable to the deciduous growths typical of the Appalachian region.

Of the trees the white pine of Maine predominates, but not to the exclusion of the stately firs and hemlocks, "bearded with moss" as an Acadian forest should be, the white and red and black spruces, the larch and the arbor vitæ. Mingling with these are the shad bush, wild cherry and a great variety of other flowering shrubs.

Trails Tell Story

One of the typical joys of the Acadian forest, particularly on the sea side, is the deep carpet of moss which seems to stretch its velvet surface in shadowed green to absorb the salt mists from the east. And, too, through the checkered aisles of the evergreen, rioting over exposed bogs, climbing headlands, dancing down to the borders of the lakes, etching the meadows, some 500 species of ferns and flowering plants hold revel from early spring to early fall.

More than 150 miles of mountain trails invite the visitors to a closer acquaintance with the arboreal, geologic and wild animal side of the park, leading them into a wilderness as untouched as it was in the days when Governor Winthrop came sailing by on his way to Salem and noted in his journal the "fair sunshine weather and so pleasant a sweet air as did much refresh us and there came a smell from off the shore like the smell of a garden."

Several of these trails emanate from the Sieur de Monts Spring and picnic grounds, the park's formal entrance, where a graceful domed structure commemorates the Huguenot gentleman who came out from France under commission of Henry of Navarre to colonize the territory of Acadia, extending, as many will be surprised to note, from the fortieth to the forty-sixth parallel—that is, approximately the territory between Philadelphia and Montreal.

As the trails climb through dense

(Continued on Page 11, Column 7)

These Granite Hills Old When Rockies Were New

Upper Left, Lower Right—Courtesy National Park Service. Other Photos The Christian Science Monitor

WHERE THE SEA LAPS A ROCK-BOUND SHORE

Top Row, Left to Right—Entrance to Somes Sound, With the Lone Pine on Acadia Mountain, Is a Familiar Sight. Road Winds In Around Jordan Pond, With the Granite Domes in View on the Opposite Shore. Bottom Row, Left to Right—View of the Rounded Granite Mountains West of Somes Sound From Manset, Maine. Bald Eagles Rear Their Young on Mount Desert Island. Here Are a Pair of Eaglets About Ready to Leave the Nest.

National Parks Tour

Privately conducted party needs two more to complete. Will visit all beauty spots of west. Itinerary available at Monitor Office. References required. Address Box A-6, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass.

Women's Handwork Shop Puts Hidden Talents to Use

Boston Exchange Dating From 1878 Does $500,000 Trade in Past Decade—Candlewick Spreads From Georgia Join Virginia Jonquils

Abilities illustrated by the work of 500 consignors to the handwork shop at the Women's Educational and Industrial Union in Boston, seem a little like the family "piece box" with its bits of silk and bright wools, tucked away until some day they suddenly are just exactly what is needed.

Miss Ethel C. Browne, director of the shop, inherited the management of a tradition which had its beginning in 1878. Then, the first woman's exchange in the United States was started. A committee of six ladies only needed a small-sized parlor secretary to hold the papers representing the business of this curious venture. They met once a week to receive goods women had made and thought could be sold, if one knew where to find buyers.

It wasn't a success overnight, that first exchange. Gainful occupation for women, then, was a questionable business. Hadn't women enough to do in their homes without using time to make things to sell outside? "Ladies" didn't sell things anyhow. And the total of the first year's sales, $21.56, rather indicated the feeling of the community in that most trenchant index, the treasurer's report.

Keeping Homes Together

But those were times when women knew what it was to be obliged to compromise between supporting a merely traditional idea, and having enough money to keep their homes together and their children clothed and in school. So, somehow, the Handwork Shop—though it had not that name then—hung on through the next year, and the next, until in the last 10 years sales have amounted to more than $500,000. Most of this has gone directly to the consignors. Miss Browne finds this sum especially encouraging, now that a lot of women have to do work which will bring in something outside their homes. As director she has had an adventure in the piece-box of a community, finding out what bits of talent had been put aside that could be taken out and made to produce for a reasonable price.

It might appear that a woman's exchange would never have to go out and hunt for any stock to sell. But how much more fun to go out and find people who haven't been valuing their own talents and who can put them to work, if there is an interest in them.

So if you ask Miss Browne about the work, sitting in her little atom of an office in Boylston Street, she will tell you, in a voice that has high good humor and a far look to the future in it, things that make a cross section of homes in many parts of the country.

A woman in Rochester was not too busy to sit down and dash off a little note thanking Miss Browne because a check for some of her work came just in time to pay the rent when she was close to that disagreeable line of not knowing where to look for it.

Then there is a woman on Cape Cod who has fingers that make paper flowers look like the dogwood that drifts against the dark woods in spring.

Again, a woman in Mathews County, Virginia, sends boxes of tender, almost wild fresh jonquils, grown in her own garden, by parcel post to the union every day, to sell for 5 and 10 cents a bunch. Fancy, when Boston grows them, too, jonquils from Virginia!

A little time ago a lamp shade was submitted to the shop. A jury is maintained which passes on all work because it is useless to offer opportunity without the accompaniment of helpful criticism, which will bring out craftsmanship.

The lamp shade was beautifully cut around the border, but its decoration was far below par. It was found to have been made by a man who was a chef by profession, out of a job, who always liked to do things with his hands.

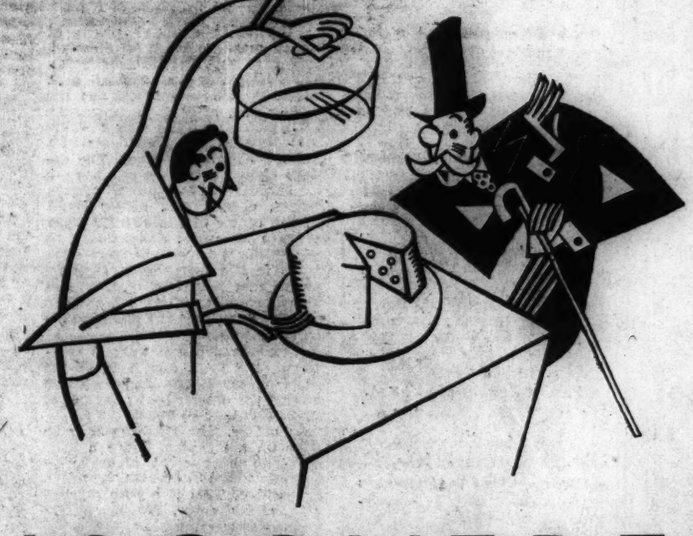
Chef Wood Carver

He had decided suddenly to see if he could earn some money that way. The lamp shade wasn't a go, but the jury got interested in the chef and sent someone to find out about him; it was suggested to him that he go through some books of design. He found out it wasn't lamp shades he should be making, but carving wood. So, although there is no job in sight yet as a chef, he is earning a good livelihood now by his carving.

Here are candlewick spreads, made by mountain folk in Georgia. A school-teacher in Maine came to the retirement age and said, "Pshaw! I'm hale and hearty," and began looking around for something with which to keep busy. What could she do? Well, she could knit and did. Pretty soon she said, "I declare, I have more orders than I can fill." So she got, eventually, 200 women throughout New England to work for her.

What of the shop's usefulness might be kept separate from its so-called expediency side? Well, there is a needlework department, and, in charge of it a Miss Mary Meade, who graduated from the Royal School of Needlework in London. This department is designed for women in need whom the shop wasn't reaching, with its demand for finished products of superlative quality.

Usually there has been an annual "Craftsmen-at-Work" exhibition, that has been put over for this year. But the basis from which the exhibition was made is opportunity. A golden opportunity, if you figure in also those elements which gold does not buy.



DISCOVERED

Before the Crash, everybody knew that A&P stores sold food at bargain prices. In most people's opinion that was A&P's claim to name and fame. But even in those careless days, A&P had many customers among the thrifty and intelligent well-to-do, as well as among those who had to save money.

These customers were first attracted by bargain prices, but they soon found A&P food the best they could buy at any price.

Today, with money scarce, thousands of new customers have discovered A&P. And they have been quick to realize that their tables are just as well set as ever, but at a great saving.

Money will become easy again, but in the meantime the American people have become food wise. The old myth that high quality and high prices go together has worn thin. For A&P food has become famous for quality.

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HOUSEHOLD ARTS · CRAFTS · CUISINE

Modern Cleaning Methods

VI—Cleaning and Polishing Metals

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

METALS about the house are discolored by water, grease, smoke, finger marks, and the very air itself. Some good methods for their cleaning and polishing are given below.

As to table silver, frequent washing in hot soapsuds containing 1 tablespoonful of vinegar, ammonia, or borax, should keep the metal bright and sparkling. But when this or other silver becomes badly tarnished, it is better and easier to use some good commercial polish prepared especially for this purpose. If gum camphor is then placed in the drawer where it is kept, it will not tarnish so quickly again. If pieces not in daily use are also wrapped tightly in unbleached or colored cotton-flannel, they will remain in excellent condition for months. White cloth should be avoided because of the sulphur used in bleaching it.

Storing Silver

To store table silver so that it will not tarnish, wrap each piece tightly in paraffin paper to exclude the air, then wrap up several pieces together in a larger sheet of paraffin paper, and seal the edges with mucilaged strips of paper. Pieces so wrapped should remain free from tarnish for years.

Silver articles which never need to go into hot soapsuds for cleaning, such as toilet and manicure sets, candlesticks, and other ornamental objects, when badly discolored should be polished, after which they can be protected against future tarnish by a coat of lacquer.

Polish each piece well, then rinse the entire surface with denatured alcohol to remove any film left by the polish. Wipe with a soft, dry cloth. Have ready a small brush of soft badger-hair and a can of "clear" lacquer, and brush a thin coat of it over the silver. This will not show. Afterward the article should not be treated as metal but should receive the same care that would be given a piece of furniture having a lacquered surface.

Ornamental wares not only of silver but also of brass, copper, and other metals, usually are coated with lacquer before leaving the factory and while this remains on, polish should not be used because it destroys the delicate lacquer film. But when this protective coating has been destroyed from wear or other cause and the air has oxidized or discolored the metal, it then is necessary to polish and relacquer.

Nickel

The nickel on faucets, stoves, chafing dishes, etc., must be cleaned and polished often. While there are good commercial cleaners for every kind of metal, there are also good home methods.

One of the best of these for nickel is a paste made of soda and vinegar. Rub it on with soft cloth, rinse, and polish with a woolen cloth. About equally effective is whiting (coarse powdered chalk) made into a paste with vinegar, liquid ammonia, powdered ammonia and water, or turpentine. Vinegar and salt, so popular among housekeepers, is somewhat less efficacious.

But since nickel tarnishes again more quickly after the use of acids, such as vinegar and ammonia, one would do better, if it is only dirty and smeared, to try first hot soapsuds or hot soapsuds and whiting together, reserving the stronger agents for actual need.

After cleaning, a protective coating of some kind should be applied. Since nickel is used mostly around water or heat, the best protection is linseed or other oil rubbed on, then any excess wiped off. Rubbing faucets and stove nickel every morning with an oiled cloth is an excellent practice.

Brass and Copper

Brass and copper can be cleaned beautifully with acids, but unless they are to receive a coat of lacquer, try first a brisk rub with a woolen cloth; or use turpentine or kerosene, rubbing hard with a woolen cloth. If brass faucets are very dark, rottenstone and oil is good.

If other methods are required, use whiting or other fine scouring powder with sufficient vinegar or lemon juice to make a paste. Or use vinegar and salt or strong ammonia water. Rinse with clear water and polish with a regular metal polish or with dry whiting on a damp cloth.

Apply lacquer on such articles as permit it, as candlesticks, bowls, brass bedsteads, etc., and wipe other articles with a few drops of sweet oil, linseed oil or a little vaseline or liquid wax and polish with a dry cloth. Verdigris will not form in the moldings of brass faucets if they are given a daily rub with an oiled cloth.

Pewter

Pewter is soft and scratches easily, therefore only a very fine abrasive should be used on it. Whiting and oil or rottenstone and oil will polish it nicely. Then wash in hot soapsuds, rinse and dry.

Galvanized Ware and Zinc

Galvanized pails and tubs and zinc will look like new if rubbed vigorously with a cloth wet with kerosene and dipped in household cleaning powder or powdered ammonia. Any one of these three alone will clean the metal if it is only slightly soiled. Rinse, wipe with newspapers, rinse again and dry with a cloth.

[This is the last of six articles on cleaning methods.]

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A GRANDMOTHER told me, just the other day, that she had received a college education in the days when that was not as universal as it is today. Soon after her graduation she had married and some of her friends said to her, "What a pity that all your education is to be wasted." With a twinkle in her bright eyes, she said to me, "Why, I never studied any subject for which I did not find use over and over again while my six children were growing up, and now my grandchildren are enjoying, with me, botany, astronomy and some of them like to come to me for an evening of Latin or French."

Then she gave the keynote to her perpetual youth and continued charm. "You see," she said, "I have never had an opportunity to forget what I had learned because there was always someone to whom I could impart it. My grandchildren marvel that I am so proficient in many subjects, but why shouldn't I be? I am reviewing with them some of them for the seventh or eighth time, while they are just finding their way for the first time."

* * *

A man who majored in astronomy at college, and who has become favorably known for his astuteness in the subject, once told me that his interest in the subject began with his earliest memory, which was of standing by the window of his bedroom just before saying his evening prayer, while his mother knelt beside him and repeated those majestic lines of Joseph Addison's:

Soon as the evening shades prevail
The moon takes up the wondrous tale
And nightly to the list'ning earth
Repeats the story of her birth.
While all the stars that 'round her burn
With all the planets in their turn
Confirm the tidings as they roll
And spread the truth from pole to pole
Forever singing as the shine
"The hand that made us is divine."

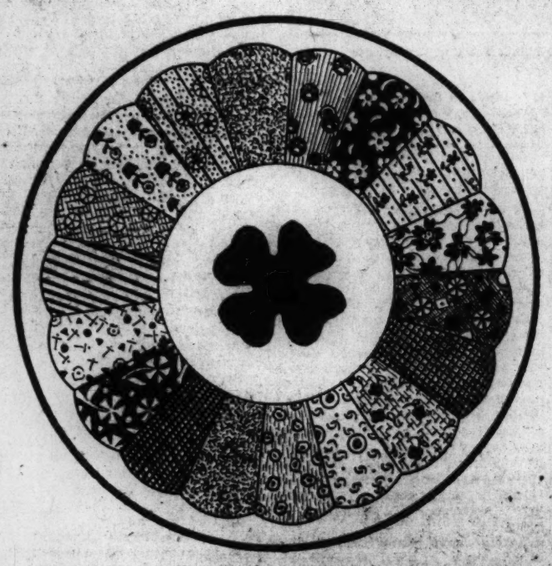
This early love and reverence for the "starry heavens" was fostered all through his youth by a father and mother who knew and loved astronomy and whose thoughts were as high and glorious as the subject. "Of course," said this man, "when I began to study it in school it was an old friend to me, and I made rapid strides and was considered something of a prodigy, while it was nothing on earth except my early training from parents whose daily conversation was of things that matter."

* * *

In these days of adult classes on almost every subject all parents may go far toward "keeping up" with their children in their school studies, even though they may not have had great opportunities in their youth. Much of the discussion which we hear today of the problems of youth is really nothing but a consideration of a lack of interest in the home concerning the matters which must of necessity engage the attention of young people when they enter school.

No education is ever lost, and a willingness on the part of parents to learn, as well as "manage," will often help when their children begin to talk a language which is strange to them.

An inexpensive furniture polish can be made by using one part of linseed oil, one part of turpentine and one part of olive oil. If the surface of furniture is rather dirty it is best to wash it first with lukewarm water, drying it at once with a soft cloth. The polish should then be applied, followed by a vigorous rubbing with a soft dry cloth to bring out the luster.



Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

Scraps of Gingham Make a Serviceable Pillow.

A Round Pillow Top

An attractive pillow slip for a round cushion can be made in the following way. Use two circles of white muslin or pillow slip material about 20 inches in diameter. Leave one circle plain for the back, and on the other appliqué pieces of figured gingham to form a design, similar to that in the illustration. About 20 pieces are required, each measuring 1½ inches wide at the smaller end, after it is turned in. Each piece is a little over 4 inches long through the center and 3¾ inches at the outer edges. The designs chosen should be gay but not too bright, and the figures of flowers, stripes, checks, etc., rather small. In the center of the circular piece, a green shamrock designs may be appliquéd. It is well to have some green in the surrounding gingham pieces, too; but pink, blue, orange, violet, lavender, red, yellow, and tan are also suitable if one holds to pastel shades almost entirely.

After the appliqué work is completed, the front and back of the cushion cover are to be joined around the outer edge by the use of green bias tape to match the shamrock center. The stitching may be done on a machine. Leave a little opening about eight inches wide through which to squeeze the pillow or cushion. This is a very serviceable pillow cover, for it can be washed frequently.

Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

New Furniture May Be Added to the Home at a Small Cost by Purchasing Unfinished Pieces and Giving Them Any Desired Finish.

Antique Finishes

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THERE are many times when an extra piece of furniture is needed for a house already well on its way toward being adequately equipped. The living room may need an extra low table, or perhaps a magazine holder; many a bedroom will take on added attractiveness with a new bedside table or a dressing table with accompanying bench; often an afternoon party will reveal a lack of extra chairs that look well at the dining-room table. If the bedrooms are furnished with antique pieces instead of a conventional set of furniture, almost any piece may be needed to make the room complete; chest, chairs, bedstead, small tables or desk.

To fill in the pieces here and there that are so often wanted, the various pieces of unfinished furniture, which come in a variety of good designs, usually bearing the stamp of Early American influence, provide a happy solution. Of course, these pieces may be painted, but many times, if they are finished in the natural wood, they will have more dignity and fit in more gracefully with the type of furniture already in the house. It is very possible to make these unfinished pieces give a good imitation of mahogany, maple, or walnut, as well as to give them a finish that will be so hard, durable and beautiful that many a piece of commercially finished furniture will bear comparison poorly. It is a relatively easy process: the amount of rubbing required is not impossible except that one cannot escape the fact that the more the surface is worked over, the more beautiful the finish will be.

First Steps

If a chest or a dressing table is needed to make a bedroom with some maple pieces in it complete, the unfinished piece can be made to match the rest of the furniture and a real saving on the price can be made. First rub the unfinished wood down with a piece of medium sandpaper wherever it shows any rough places. The next step is an important one as the woods used in the inexpensive pieces are not as rich in color as the antiques made of carefully selected and naturally beautiful woods; therefore some color will have to be supplied to bring the wood up to the desired richness. This color should be an oil stain, which can be purchased in a variety of shades. If the finish is to be maple, the light oak stain will give the right effect; as these stains are put on, care must be taken not to put them on too dark and allow them to soak into the wood so that they cannot be removed. Have a rag in your hand as you apply the stain, do it very lightly and keep wiping over the surface all the time until you have delicately put on the amount of color desired. More color may be wiped into the places where there is a natural grain and the wood coaxed into a surprising imitation of the real thing.

The Finishing Touch

After the toning up process is complete the finishing proper is begun. One method is to apply a coat of shellac, either white or orange or half of each color, depending on the effect desired. The orange shellac will add a rich, warm finish, often most pleasant. Usually a little alcohol should be added to the shellac so that it will not go on too heavily; and any kind of varnishing work is best not done in a cold room. After the shellac is dry rub it down lightly with a piece of sand paper or steel wool, and one more coat put on and rubbed down will give a fine base for the final waxing. Ordinary floor wax is next put on with a cloth and rubbed until a hard, perfectly smooth finish is gained. Dab the wax on over a small section, let it dry for a few minutes and then rub it persistently; in a minute or two by passing your hand over the surface you will begin to feel the velvety-smooth surface that, together with the handsome sheen and the durability, will reward many times over all efforts put into its attainment.

There is another beautiful finish that is applied in a different way and will be better for a surface apt to get rather strenuous wear. If, for instance, you need an end table to put beside a chair or davenport in the living room, give the unfinished piece a preliminary rub with sandpaper, and apply the stain in mahogany or walnut, being careful to keep wiping it off lest the stain soak too much into the wood, making it too dark. The natural grain of wood should never be smothered by this application of stain, but just enhanced. After the stain one coat of shellac is applied, allowed to dry and rubbed down lightly with fine steel wool or sand paper. Then three coats of varnish, rubbed down fairly well after the first two coats, will bring the table up to a hard, lovely polish that will make a handsome addition to any room. If you like a dull finish rub the final coat off a little with steel wool. The rubbing down process between the coats takes all the roughness away, and gives that fascinating smoothness that a perfectly finished piece of wood always has.

If in doubt as to your powers as a finisher, buy a small piece, even a tiny set of hanging shelves, and experiment on them. You will certainly be tempted to try another piece too, as it is not difficult, and the results are sure to be most satisfactory.

Porcupine Apples

Cook together for three minutes 1½ cupfuls of sugar and 2½ cupfuls of water. Pare and core 6 medium-sized apples and cook them in the sirup. Stir them often and cook until tender but not broken. Drain and put into a baking dish. Add 1 tablespoonful of butter to the sirup, also ½ teaspoonful of cinnamon, and cook until thick. Pour the sirup over the apples. Insert blanched almonds lengthwise into the apples. Place in a hot oven until the nuts are slightly browned. Serve cold with plain or whipped cream.

Ice Box Cake

Over hot water melt 4 squares of sweet chocolate, add ⅔ of a cupful of sugar and ¾ of a cupful of water. Stir well and when it comes to a boil remove it from the fire and add the well-beaten yolks of 6 eggs slowly, stirring constantly. Set back over hot water and cook until the mixture thickens, stirring constantly, then add ½ of a teaspoonful of vanilla. When the mixture is cool fold in the stiffly beaten whites of the eggs. Line the sides of a pudding pan with lady fingers standing up and make a design with the lady-fingers on the bottom of the pan. Pour the mixture into the pan and leave in the refrigerator for 24 hours. Remove from the pan and serve with whipped cream.

Macaroni Luncheon Salad

To 2 cupfuls of elbow macaroni cooked, drained, blanched and chilled, add 3 hard-cooked eggs, chopped; 1 cupful of celery, diced; ¼ of a cupful each of chopped cabbage and stuffed olives, sliced crosswise; a slight grating of onion, and about 1 cupful of cooked salad dressing, enough to give good consistency to the salad. Garnish each portion with a spoonful of the dressing topped by a few slices of stuffed olive.

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Soak gelatine in cold water about five minutes and dissolve in boiling water. Add sugar and fruit juice and pulp. When it begins to thicken, fold in whipped cream or whipped evaporated milk, then add egg whites beaten until very stiff. Turn into wet mold and chill. When firm, unmold and garnish with whole berries and whipped cream or whipped evaporated milk. Or serve the Strawberry Sponge with whole berries on sponge cake.

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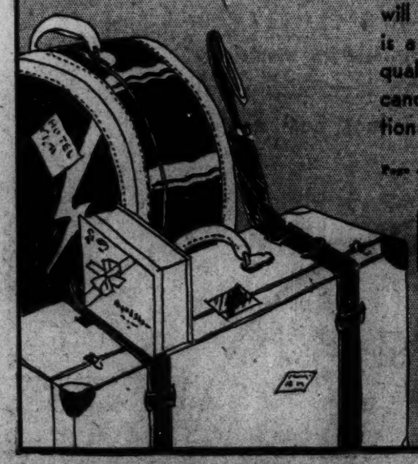

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THE HOME FORUM

The Connoisseurs

THOSE two small figures, seen in the distance of the garden shrubbery, are indefatigable in their self-imposed labors. Soon they will come, as they come daily, with the result of their morning's work: but at present they are bent double in the excavation of something of absorbing interest. The birds, beginning to get noisy over arrangements for the spring, are unheeded as they climb from story to story of their high-pitched homes in the laurels, and vociferously declare that the apartments they have found this year in the shrubbery beggar all description. Not even the uncurling lilac buds are deemed worthy of attention today. It must be something wonderful those two are digging up. Or, putting it in other words, let me say, it will be something wonderful they will tell me about it. Such surprising things happen when the young and eager in heart begin to explore, to collect, to be connoisseurs, in fact.

Yesterday it was a twig they brought me, the boy, who is fifteen minutes past five, well in advance, his sister only half-past three, and with less experience, bringing up the rear. To the uninitiated, that twig was but a twig, edged with rust-colored lichen. But the connoisseurs viewed it with other eyes. Here was the letter that a ladybird had written to a butterfly; and the ladybird, being habitually clad in red, it was natural that she should use red ink. Did I not see? Indeed I did, and thought it was all most interesting. That twig, I was told, was valuable. It must be carefully preserved; not thrown away. This with a searching look, for where was that valuable pebble with a crack showing a streak of gold that was given me last Monday? Oh, where indeed? another object of untold value was the skeleton leaf, showing every vein and fiber like delicate lace, and starred with gems of frost as it hung from the hedge. This, I was told, was the pattern leaf, left by the North Wind when every other leaf was blown away. That pattern leaf was left, so that the sycamore might know what sort of leaves to make for next summer. But perhaps most beautiful of all was the fragile bit of broken egg shell which, I was told earnestly, was once the home of the bird that woke me singing every morning. I was glad to hear that such a happy story was connected with that egg, for, in my foolish blundering way, I had feared that no little bird had ever come out of it; that it had fallen too soon, a tiny wreckage, from the nest in the elm.

And then my thought went to other discoverers and connoisseurs. I saw a gang of coolies working under the tropical sun, throwing up great mounds of reddish earth, and driving their axes into ancient brickwork, that daggers of lapis lazuli, coffers incrusted with thin gold, necklaces and bracelets of filigree might see the light and be given to our admiring world. I saw dim old shops in Cairo, where the hot sun never penetrates; and from its folds of saffron-tinted silk, from the depth of a sandalwood box, from layers of thin crackling parchment, some treasure was brought out to be exclaimed at, appraised, and added to the collection of such things.

I saw a bookshop where no gay modern volume is ever seen. Here, in some dusty corner, bend two figures over a first edition, or it may be the only edition of what is to them surprisingly unique. I see a china jar raised in trembling hands, and hear that centuries ago it stood in a king's palace and is of untold worth. I see great buildings raised to contain these treasures, with shelves to hold them and doors with intricate locks to keep them safe. I think of my own possessions—a bit of carved ivory, a porcelain cup, a shawl of hand-dyed silk. Here and there, from wanderings over the world, I have collected this and that, packed it carefully, and consigned it to train and steamship, ticketed it, and set it up to be wondered at and praised. And now I wonder why I did not, instead, collect letters from a ladybird to a butterfly. That mossy wood on which I sat under a beech tree—could not I have hacked off a precious bit? Should I not have done so, indeed, had I known it was part of the wardrobe where the woodland creatures keep their winter furs? Perhaps that feather from a jay's wing was worth more, far more than anything I possess. And a doll's cracked teacup, from which the handle has disappeared, is of more intrinsic worth than my majolica bowl. Ah, but I need someone to tell me so, someone who hears in the owl's mournful who-o-o not a mere hoot but a call, pregnant with meaning, to the princess who has lived for years among the chimney stacks on my own roof. I need to be told that the daisies at night shut up their eyes, not because it is time to sleep, but because they do not like having their faces washed with dew. I need to be told that the wind howls because it wants to get indoors and sit by the fire. And the snowflakes melt because they are sad that they are not real stars.

Perhaps if I knew these things, I should collect twigs and broken egg shells and bits of stone. I had written so far when a voice of dulcet tones at my elbow asks why I look so grave, and why am I writing so much. And I think perhaps I am at my old habit of collecting again, collecting impressions and fancies to be bound up—who knows—one day in a book. Or to be cut out by someone else who likes such things, and added to a little store of newspaper slips.

"Have you found another treasure?" I ask, but the bright upward glance is softened in a poetic mood; and my connoisseur, forgetting the pebble he has found, asks: "Should you like to hear what I have made up? Should you? Should you?"

I should indeed, and in lilting music I am told

Sweet in the summer
Sweet in the winter
She fills the leaves with golden
water sweet.

I receive this intelligence with becoming gravity. Nor do I ask who she is. I might be told she is a moonbeam, or I might be told I ought to know; and indeed I feel I ought.

And then, leaving with me this fragment of what must be surely one of the world's most beautiful poems, the connoisseur is up and off. With fresh enthusiasm, he has already begun some new enterprise: and the little sister, though with less experience, excitedly brings up the rear. M. A. B.

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Across the Cévennes

A day spent in driving across the Cévennes Mountains, from Nimes to Le Puy, permits even a casual and hurried traveler to catch glimpses of a somewhat unfamiliar France.

* * *

It is the morning of a clear August day, with a crisp little wind and a sky which will presently be as blue as any in Italy. On leaving Nimes, we make a little circuit, so that we shall see again the gray Arena and the lovely Maison Carrée with the morning sunlight striking upon them. Then we turn our car into the Quai de la Fontaine, pass the three basins of the Fountain of Nimes, and begin to climb almost immediately. In fact, Mont Cavalier, with the Tour Magne on its summit, and the two near-by eminences, are the foothills of the Cévennes.

From Nimes to Alais the distance is about twenty-eight miles, and the road not especially interesting. Nor is Alais, for it is the center of a mining and manufacturing district and is just a bit dingy. Once outside Alais, however, matters improve. The roads are not quite up to the usual high standard of France, but they are never really bad. And then there are the pines, the vivid blue sky, the heather, and soon the chestnut orchards.

Once, before I had seen the Cévennes, I read a warning to the effect that the charm of *Travels with a Donkey* is the charm of Stevenson, not that of the country he wrote about. Whoever said that was forgetting the chestnut orchards. They are like little parks, full of the noblest trees you can conceive of. Sometimes they are bounded by stone walls; again, uninclosed, they resemble some bit of forest (which indeed is never far away in the Cévennes), but a preternaturally neat forest with no undergrowth, like the Bois in Paris. One such uninclosed orchard I remember especially. It sloped up from the road, and the sunlight struck down through the shining green leaves and lay in clear patches upon the grass and the gray boulders beneath. Except for the stir of wind in the treetops, there was no sound at all, not even the note of a bird.

So the road winds along among pine forest and orchards. There are fields of hay, too, little vineyards, and stone houses solidly built against the wind and the cold. We pass an abbey, with its bells suspended from a frame of wood beside it. It is set in the midst of its own sunny fields, vineyards and chestnut trees.

At Villefort, a small town, but still the only one of any size between Alais and Le Puy, we stop to buy food for a picnic lunch, and then drive on, almost to the summit of the pass before we draw the car up to the grassy shoulder of the road under the welcome shade of a chestnut. Then lunch: sardines in tins, some good cheese, a long loaf of bread, tomatoes, grapes and two delicious little melons. After lunch we wash our hands in one of the clear tiny irrigation canals which lace the hayfield below the road.

Shortly afterward we reach the top of the pass, where the mountains are almost barren of trees and gray rocks are heaped everywhere, "the stony skeleton of the world." On the other side of the summit, the countryside is less solitary; there are rather fewer orchards and more fields. Checkerboard squares of ripe yellow grain, green grass, red, red earth, or neat plots set with vegetables, stretch away on either side.

Finally, the road descends abruptly. Suddenly in a valley we see the red roofs of Le Puy, with its two strange volcanic cones rising out of the heart of the city. One, the Rocher Corneille, ascending four hundred and twenty feet above the lower town; the other, Rocher d'Aiguilhe, not so high, but more picturesque because more abrupt, has a church upon its summit. Le Puy itself is a pleasant provincial town. Especially interesting are the industrious lacemakers, wearing the frilled caps of the district under their black straw hats, who sit by almost every doorstep.

And so we come to the end of our journey; for, though the strange volcanic peaks that lie between Le Puy and Clermont-Ferrand are also a part of the Cévennes ranges, we have left behind us the real Cévennes — those mountains of pine and of chestnuts, of abbeys and stone houses, of memories of R. L. S. and Modestine.

By Permission of the Artist to The Christian Science Monitor

A Portal in Rathaushof, Rothenburg, Germany: From an Etching by Frank M. Armington

Mr. Jarndyce's Correspondents

We lived, at first, rather a busy life at Bleak House; for we had to become acquainted with many residents in and out of the neighborhood who knew Mr. Jarndyce. . . . It amazed us, when we began to sort his letters, and to answer some of them for him in the Growlery of a morning, to find how the great object of the lives of nearly all his correspondents appeared to be to form themselves into committees for getting in and laying out money.

The ladies were as desperate as the gentlemen; indeed, I think they were even more so. They threw themselves into committees in the most impassioned manner, and collected subscriptions with a vehemence quite extraordinary. It appeared to us that some of them must pass their whole lives in dealing out subscription-cards to the whole Post-office Directory—shilling cards, half-crown cards, half-sovereign cards, penny cards. They wanted everything. They wanted wearing apparel, they wanted linen rags, they wanted money, they wanted coals, they wanted soup, they wanted interest, they wanted autographs, they wanted flannel, they wanted whatever Mr. Jarndyce had—or had not.

Their objects were as various as their demands. They were going to raise new buildings, they were going to pay off debts on old buildings, they were going to establish in a picturesque building (engraving of proposed West Elevation attached) the Sisterhood of Mediæval Marys; they were going to give a testimonial to Mrs. Jellyby; they were going to have their Secretary's portrait painted, and presented to his mother-in-law, whose deep devotion to him was well known; they were going to get up everything. I really believe, from five hundred thousand tracts to an annuity, and from a marble monument to a silver teapot.

They took a multitude of titles. They were the Women of England, the Daughters of Britain, the Sisters of all the Cardinal Virtues separately, the Females of America, the Ladies of a hundred denominations. They appeared to be always excited about canvassing and electing. They seemed to our poor wits, and according to their own accounts, to be constantly polling people by tens of thousands, yet never bringing their candidates in for anything.—Charles Dickens, in "Bleak House."

To the Outermost Planet

Sister of Earth, that we at last have found
Roaming the outer dark so cold and far,
To whom the sun is but a golden star,
What welcome we would send you, if a sound
Could cross the mighty night that rings us round,
And all those empty distances, and jar
The stillness of the spaces where you are,
The greatest traveler and the least renowned.

No, it would all be waste, you would not care;
You are so distant from the sun that we
Are warm with sympathies you could not share
By the gray bleakness of that stellar sea
Through which, unknown to us so long, you steer
Lonely and pale on your three-centuried year.

—Lord Dunsany, in *The London Mercury*.

Boxford Days

What were Mrs. Palmer's occupations in this idyllic spot? Letters largely; for even when all other human ties are cut, these tentacles search out the runaway and seize him where he hides. But two hours generally sufficed to clear Mrs. Palmer's day of their clutches. Then birds and books, cooking and sewing were at hand. Having a pretty extensive knowledge of birds, she tried to spend a little time each day sitting about the fields, in attendance on her wayward friends. When she was working in the house and I on the piazza, I was charged to catch each novel sound or sight and speak it not too loudly, so that she might glide forth with the opera glass.

I find memoranda of one hundred and forty varieties of birds discovered on the farm. She loved them all; not the rare ones only, but those which make the ordinary pleasure of the day. Bobolinks, cuckoos, and whip-poor-wills abound in spring; wood-thrushes, her favorite among all birds, in the summer. Vireos and orioles are in pretty constant song. Owls laugh and hoot at night. Among the thick foliage flash tanagers, jays, bluebirds, yellow-birds. Humming birds come every ten minutes to the tiger lilies by the piazza, and on one of its rafters each spring a phœbe builds and brings out her three broods. In and out of a hollow tree by our window flickers were always moving, and into the nest of a song-sparrow we looked as we raised our curtain. She loved the clear call of the quail and the drum of the partridge. On the whole, she cared more for birds than for the abundant and lovely wild flowers. They were more alive. . . .

There was pleasure too in catching at the right moment the successive crops of berries and fruits, and preserving them or turning them into jellies. She acquired some renown for skill in persuading jellies to stiffen. Her rows of glasses she contemplated as a miser his money-bags, knowing their power of carrying summer sweetness to winter tables. Those made elsewhere were thought to lack the full Boxford flavor. Other experiments in cookery could be tried here, and the Boxford table must always have a special delicacy and neatness. If I missed her in the library, I was pretty sure to find her in the kitchen. But all the housekeeping was kept simple. Our home, convenient and beautiful enough, was of earlier type, plain and with its pleasures rooted in elemental things. The modern city establishment, incongruously dropped among fields where it never grew, yields no such easy conjunction with nature. . . .

At Boxford too, one could sew; and in sewing she delighted, as Izaak Walton in fishing. It was a contemplative occupation and an excuse for peace, one of the superiorities of her sex. As the needle pushed its way along the seam, there came leisure for dreaming, remembering, planning. She resorted to it often when alone: and as I read aloud, she would hem napkins and tablecloths as peacefully as a cat purrs. Usually there was mending at hand, and embroidery could be taken at a pinch. But the more aggressive forms of sewing were the favorites. From time to time I would miss her for a day at her desk. She had disappeared into untraceable upper regions. When she presented herself at night, I must admire the old gown reconstructed, or the spring hat which had become an autumn one. Over these triumphs she rejoiced as I at completing a magazine article. But such happy toils were not allowed to invade our evenings. These were reserved for books and early bed hours. — George Herbert Palmer, in "The Life of Alice Freeman Palmer."

ROTHENBURG, Bavaria, is an unusually interesting small town. Its medieval houses and walled-in gateways are in an exceptionally good state of preservation, because the town fathers see to it that the local law forbidding any change in façades is respected and the proper atmosphere of the town is preserved.

The particular doorway selected by Mr. Armington for his etching gives an excellent idea of the distinctive charm of this little German town. In order to achieve this an etcher must make the utmost of his draftsmanship, pay much attention to detail, vary his technique and study keenly the possibilities of light and dark contrasts because he has only two tones to work on, black and white. In this etching Mr. Armington has succeeded in conveying the richness and mellowness of the old doorway with its finesse and beauty of architecture. The lantern hanging on the hooked piece of iron, the figure of the girl on the right, the walls, stone flags, railings on each side, all have been given a treatment of which the ensemble unfailingly exhales the atmosphere of the quaint old place.

It may be regretted that, of late years, Mr. Armington has relinquished etching almost entirely, in spite of the wide reputation he has made for himself in this sphere, in order to devote himself to painting. His canvases, however, have been pronounced by eminent critics those of an impressionist of rare and luminous color, of the Monet school, impregnated with a strong individualism. Six of his paintings have been acquired by the French state, two of which hang in the Luxembourg.

Mr. Armington was born in Toronto, Canada; but he is well known in the United States and France, having lived in Paris for twenty-seven years. A great deal of his work is to be found in well-known museums in several countries, as well as in innumerable private collections.

Toys and Their Makers

St. Ulrich looks not unlike one of those Swiss industrial villages, of which there are many off the beaten track of tourist travel. Neatness is paramount. Many houses have their windows decorated with flowers, from ground to garret. There are plenty of hotels, and even private houses, where rooms may be had, and so scrupulously clean are such rooms, that they literally must force the careless to contract good habits of order. There are even quite pretentious villas, in this Alpine environment. In contrast to the almost citified aspect of some of the houses, brown barns are freely sprinkled about, built in a manner peculiar to the valley, namely, with galleries running completely around, sometimes two and three stories high, where hurdles of grain hang to dry, and the carvers expose their wood to weather.

St. Ulrich and neighboring villages of the Grödnerthal send a great supply of toys to the various parts of the world. Some of the largest houses in the village are used to store these local products. . . . Upon entering, you find long shelves full of playthings in packages, vast rooms lined with these shelves; whole floors, for example, teeming with jointed dolls, measuring anywhere from half an inch to twenty-four inches in length, and costing from two kreuzers to three florins the dozen. There are piles of horses, painted brown, gray, or yellow, spotted horses, and horses with curious conventional black lines on their backs, such as no real horse ever ventured to possess. Other animals are there in full force, destined to go into Noah's arks. Certain firms make a specialty of little wagons, others of monkeys, climbing sticks.

Almost the whole population of the valley, men, women and children are engaged in carving these toys, doing their work with incredible deftness, and by a system of minute subdivision of labor. One family, by tradition and heredity alike, is devoted to dolls, another to horses, or to cats and dogs, camels and elephants, or possibly to Noah's arks. It is astonishing to see with what rapid skill the characteristics of a maned lion, a sneaking fox, or a fetching poodle, will be whittled out of a square piece of wood. The products of this work, of course, have become mechanical and stereotyed in appearance. Although certain simple contrivances are now used for the manufacture of dolls, the animals are still entirely carved by hand. Figurines, wearing different Tyrolese costumes, require special care, and show a considerable advance in artistic treatment over mere toys.

It is no unusual sight to see an old woman, tending her cows on the slope and whittling the while, as in another valley she would probably be knitting a stocking. At the end of the week some member of the family generally carries the result of the week's labor to the great storehouse of the firm which controls the family output.—From "The Fair Land Tyrol," by W. D. McCrackan.

Mīlē Netraucēts

(Pārtulkots raksts par Christian Science, otrā lapā Angļu teksts)

UZTRAUKSMES laikos, kad pasaules trokšņis mēģina izniicināt cilvēces mieru, daudzi ar pateicības pārpildītām sirdīm pateicas Dievam par to atklāšanu kas ir mācījuse viņus saprast apustuļa Jāņa izteiciena, "Dievs ir Mīlestība", īsteno nozīmi. Palaudamies uz Mīlestības saprašanu kās tura cilvēku vienmēr ieķē tās aizsardzīgās apgādības, viens var netraucēti tureties pretim mirstīgā prāta baiļu pilnām zugestijām (ierosinājumiem).

Kristum Jezum bija tas līdzsvars, tas miers, kas nāk no Dieva saprašanas, viņš bija spējīgs skaidri redzēt ka ļaunums ir bezspēcīgs Mīlestības klātbūtnē. Getzemanes dārzā, kad tam stājās pretim visas pasaules naids, viņš palika netraucēts. Viņš pat bāra to mācēkli kurš mēģināja viņu aizsargāt ar pasauliskiem ierocīšiem, un dziedināja augstā priestera kalpu! Naida vidū Jezus dziedināja ar mīlestību — kāds pamācījums mums!

"Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (Zinātnes un Veselības ar Svēto Rakstu Atslēgu) 586 lapas pusē Mrs. Eddy izskaidro "Getzemani" pa daļai sekoši: "mīlestība lai gan neatbildēta, tomēr paliek mīlestība". Kristīgie Zinātnieki lūdz ka „Tahds prahts lai jums ir, tahds ari Kristum Jesum bijis" (Pahvila gr. Wihlipeefeheem 2:5), un viņi zina ka šodien, tapat ka kad Jezus staigāja zemes virsū, tāda mīlestība ir vajadzīga kas vienmēr paliek mīlestība. Tas kurš daudz mīlē neuztraucās ja ļaunuma šautras tiek virzītas uz to. Tas kurš paklausa pavēlei: „Tew buhs fatwu tuwaku mihlot ka fewi pafchu" (Matteuš ev. 22:39), redz savu tuvaku Istenībā ka Mīlestības atspoguļojumu, un šāda redzēšana iznicina naida melus, skaudību, un neuzticību, un svēti visus tos uz kuriem mīlējošē doma paliek.

Visu neveiksmu, grūtību, baiļu, jeb kādu trūkumu zāles ir mīlestība. Ja viens mīlē pietiekoši daudz, viņa miers nevar it nekad tikt traucēts. Tas kurš cieš no ta-sauktas pašapzinības atradis mīlestībā drošu dziedināšanas līdzekli pret šo ierobežojošo jušanu. Kad prāts ir pildits ar vēlēšanos dot mīlestību un pakalpojumu, tad nevar būt savtīgu domu un individs tā izdziedināts atradis dzīvi neizmērījami paplašinātu un sajūsminātu.

Tēlojiet divus individus. Viens ir bailīgs, cieš līdzsvara trūkumu, neomuligs un samulsināts, viņa domu vidus-punkts ir viņš pats. Otrs izstaro mīlestību, meklēdams izdevīgu brīdi kalpot. Viņš domā par citiem; ir bezbailīgs, uztura līdsvaru, un ir priecīgs. Vēlēšanās atspoguļot Mīlestību aptumšo katru neistu sevis jušanu un grieš domu no sevis meklēšanas uz vēlēšanos dot. Tā atsvabina vienu rikoties netraucēti, līdzsvarā, un neatkarīgi viņa Dieva-dotas brīvības valdībā.

Sekošais maza bērna piedzīvojums ir skaists netraucētas mīlestības dziedināšanas spēka piemērs. Vienā dienā šī Kristīgas Zinātnes Svētdienas Skolas locēkle izrādījās piepēži konfrontēta no sāpigas acu kaites. Nekavēdamas viņa teica: "Tagad man vajaga atspoguļot Mīlestību", un juzdama skaidri ka tas ir pareizais ceļš pie šī problema atrisināšanas viņa turpināja savu spēlēšanos. Visu dienu, viss kas nāca traucēt viņas mieru, vai tas bija spēlesbiedru nelaipna rīciba, jeb kādas citas maldības ierosinājums, viņa neatlaidīgi atspoguloja Mīlestību, turpinādama savu spēlēšanos un atraidīdama katru traucējumu. Nākošās dienas pusdienas laikā šī kaite bija pilnīgi izdziedināta.

Kāda patikama mācība var tikt iegūta no šī mazā bērna piedzivojuma! Cik daudz mums der iegūt bernam-līdzīgas vienkāršības patiesības lietošanā; un cik skaidri mums būs saprast ka vairāk mīlestības ir vajadzīgs ik viena problema atrisināšanai! Mrs. Eddy saka (Zinātnes un Veselības 225 lapas pusē), "Mīlestība ir atsvabinātājs". Viņa pilnīgi zināja ko tas nozīmē; un caur to ka viņa mīlēja cilvēci liels daudzums cilvēku ir tikuši atbrivoti no viss visādām saitēm.

Dzīvodami vienmēr klatesošas Mīlestības apzinā kas pilda visas cilvēciskās vajadzības, viens var palikt netraucēts. Viņš uzturās Mīlestības saprašanā, un ir mierīgs.

"Fresh, Westerly Winds"

Blow, wind, blow!
Apple blossoms fall like snow,
Trees bend swiftly as you go,
Dust in eddies, water stirred,
Feathers ruffled on the bird
Startled at the fountain's edge,
Leaves whirled from the housetop's ledge—
Blow, wind, blow!

Blow, wind, blow!
Fog-wraiths vanish into air,
Noon comes creeping from its lair,
Smoke adventurously departs,
Courage rises in men's hearts
Dulled by quiet, heavy days.
There is vision—there are ways!
Blow, wind, blow!

Adele de Leeuw.

Love, Undisturbed

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

IN TIMES of stress, when the tumult of the world tries to destroy the peace of mankind, many with hearts overflowing with gratitude thank God for the revelation that has taught them the real import of John's statement, "God is love." Resting in the understanding of Love which holds man ever in its protecting care, one is enabled to face the fearsome suggestions of mortal mind undisturbed.

Christ Jesus had the poise, the peace, which comes from the understanding of God, and was able to see clearly the powerlessness of evil in the presence of Love. In the garden of Gethsemane, when faced with the hatred of the world, he remained undisturbed. He even rebuked the disciple who sought to defend him with the world's weapons, and healed the servant of the high priest! In the midst of hatred Jesus healed with love—what a lesson for us!

In "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 586) Mrs. Eddy defines "Gethsemane" in part as "love meeting no response, but still remaining love." Christian Scientists pray for that "mind . . . which was also in Christ Jesus," and they know that today, as when Jesus walked on the earth, there is need of the love that always remains love. He who loves enough will not be disturbed by the shafts of error directed at him. He who obeys the command, "Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself," sees his neighbor as in reality the reflection of Love, and this destroys the lie of hatred, envy, and jealousy, and blesses all upon whom that loving thought rests.

The cure for all failure, embarrassment, fear, lack of every sort, is love. If one loved enough, his peace could never be disturbed. The one suffering from so-called self-consciousness will find a sure cure for this sense of limitation in love. When thought is filled with the desire to give of love and service, there will be no self-centered thought, and the individual so healed will find his life immeasurably broadened and inspired.

Picture two individuals. One is fearful and lacking poise, uncomfortable and embarrassed, his thought centered on himself. The other is radiant with love, seeking opportunities to serve. His thought is for others; and he is unafraid, poised, and happy. The desire to reflect Love eclipses any false sense of self and turns thought from self-seeking to the desire to give. It liberates one to act in the freedom of his God-given dominion, undisturbed, poised, and free.

The following experience of a small child is a beautiful example of the healing power of love that is undisturbed. One day this member of a Christian Science Sunday school seemed suddenly to be confronted with a distressing difficulty of her eyes. Immediately she said, "Now I must reflect Love," and feeling so sure that this was the way to handle the problem she went on with her play. All that day, no matter what came up to disturb her peace, whether the unkind act of a playmate or other suggestions of error, she persisted in reflecting Love, in going about her play and refusing to be disturbed. By noon of the next day, the difficulty had been completely met.

What a sweet lesson may be learned from the experience of this small child! How much we need to gain of childlike simplicity in the application of the truth; and how clearly we need to see that more love is the need in every problem! Mrs. Eddy says (Science and Health, p. 225), "Love is the liberator." Well she knew what that meant; and because of her love for mankind multitudes have been freed from bondage of every sort.

Abiding in the consciousness of ever present Love that meets all human needs, one can remain undisturbed. He is poised in the understanding of Love, and is at peace.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Latvian]

To Twilight

Linger, we pray,
Shy mother of the white and earliest star!
For in thy keeping are
The dreams that suffer not the light of day—
Dim presences, that find us from afar.

O soundless feet,
Between the night and sunset hesitant!
The cricket's eager chant
And voice of some faint bell, remotely sweet,
Alone await thee, clear and consonant.

Sing to thyself
A song as pure, as low, as delicate,
Ere music seem too late,
Or yet the moonray seek the hidden elf,
Or mute, the night fall uncompassionate. . . .

—George Sterling, "Selected Poems."

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Yugoslavia Needs Melting Pot

* * *

Skill Required in Ending Dictatorship; King's Choice of Marinkovitch Applauded

* * *

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON
Special European Correspondence

In inducing Dr. Vovislav Marinkovitch to accept the principal political rôle in Yugoslavia, King Alexander has probably made the best possible choice. The difficulties which beset the King who was charged with the consolidation of the new country formed of Serbia and of territories formerly incorporated in the Austro-Hungarian Empire were immense. The welding of the Serbs, the Croats, the Slovenes, who represented different races and different cultures, was a task which demanded the greatest intelligence and the greatest good will.

There could only be sympathy for the King faced with an exceptional problem. His own leanings were toward constitutionalism. By instinct and by training he might properly be supposed to resist a dictatorship. But the circumstances were such that he was gradually forced into that régime. The different elements would not coalesce. The history of Yugoslavia since the World War has been in certain respects tragic. The King felt obliged to take up the dangerous post of dictator, and in doing so he did not seek to cover himself as other kings who have taken the same course have done.

It must be admitted that he made his decision unwillingly, and only as the last resort. He set before himself a definite task, and he regarded the royal dictatorship as limited in duration. If his dictatorship is to be criticized—as all dictatorships must be—and has been oppressive and has given rise to injustice, he has been anxious to bring it to an end as soon as possible.

* * *

It would be a mistake to judge Yugoslavia, whose political education has been deficient, by the same standards as western countries. But however King Alexander may justify his action, it is clearly desirable that he should liquidate the present régime at an early date.

Unfortunately, it is easier to establish a dictatorship than to abandon it. It requires considerable skill. The dangers are multiple.

The King—like ex-King Alfonso in Spain—appointed a military man, General Zivkovitch, to begin the transformation. It was intended eventually to restore the constitution, to hold the elections, and then to set up a more normal kind of government.

Obviously the dictatorship of a general could not disengage the responsibility of the King, and it was necessary sooner or later to revert to a civilian government. On Dr. Marinkovitch has devolved the dangerous honor of effecting another step toward constitutionalism. In some European political quarters, it is said, with perhaps some exaggeration, that Dr. Marinkovitch is now engaged in saving the dynasty.

* * *

Nobody had any illusions about the Yugoslavian elections. The freedom to vote in accordance with conviction was, to say the least, relative. The rigorous restrictions which were imposed robbed them of their representative character. In effect, the parties which could in any sense be described as belonging to the opposition were virtually suppressed, and only the King's party could hope for election. Discontent has been growing, and there have been manifestations of students, which, not serious in themselves, are highly significant. At the same time, Yugoslavia, like all other countries, is passing through an economic crisis, and Yugoslavia, as one of the Danubian countries, is particularly afflicted.

It is time to try other methods. Dr. Marinkovitch is welcomed by the European press as a man who is intelligent, cautious, honest and courageous. He has need of these qualities if he is to succeed. The moment in many respects is unpropitious. The future of the Danubian states is uncertain. He will encounter resistances at home.

Public opinion cannot be ignored for years, and then relied on for support. The Croat question is as far as ever from being settled, and it is not unfair to point out that Dr. Marinkovitch, himself a Serb, may have prejudices which will militate against an early and final solution. The situation is one to be watched closely. For whatever affects the Danubian states is likely to have widespread consequences.

What's the Next Record Step?

* * *

Present Long-Playing Disk Offers Problem, While Increased Tonal Range Is Real Need

WEEKLY DISK MAKERS REVIEW

By VOLNEY D. HURD

LONG-PLAYING records, confidently expected to cause a renaissance in the phonograph business, seem to be viewed with a questioning attitude by companies other than Victor. Since it seems apparent that patents could not limit the general use of 33 1-3 r. p. m. recording it must be that these other companies do not feel that the long-playing record of this type is the complete answer to the phonograph problem.

At the same time it might be pointed out that this year of all times is hardly the happiest one to try to introduce something new. Most of the companies are operating on very limited margins and the amount of money required to launch a new idea is probably more than they think wise to spend. Perhaps it has its advantages, for it does permit the existing long-playing records to have a period of probation in which to prove themselves.

It is not inconceivable that due to the apparent difficulty of getting good high-frequency response on these records that the 33 1-3 r. p. m. speed may have to be abandoned. This would seem to wreck the entire plans for long-playing records, but this need not necessarily be so, since in the record-playing art means of placing the grooves much closer together are being discovered. It is quite within reason that fine enough grooves operated at the standard speed of 78 r. p. m. may be a partial solution to the need for longer

* * *

In the meantime, looking to further technical improvement, it is now generally conceded that a much higher frequency range than 5000 cycles is necessary to achieve the true naturalness which is the constant goal of the audio technician.

Six or eight years ago 5000 cycles was considered plenty. In fact, very few radio sets today will go above 4500 cycles. At that time the writer, designing radio sets, came out whole-heartedly for resistance or impedance-coupled audio amplifiers, claiming that better quality resulted in the use of these devices in comparison with even the best transformers.

A properly designed resistance-coupled amplifier will handle almost any frequency range up to 20,000 cycles with ease. Used in conjunction with the famous old-type Western cone speaker, brilliance of reproduction was achieved which has seldom been noted in the ordinary set used since that time. To be sure, the low notes were not so good, since that particular speaker was only fairly sensitive to them, and the broadcasting stations were not putting them out with any great degree of amplitude.

Another advantage of resistance coupling was the elimination of hysteresis effects by the saturation of transformer cores. Since resistance coupling is inexpensive, it has always been hard to understand why the radio set and phonograph manufacturers have always listened to the transformer proponents.

Coming to recording, the present records hardly go above 4500 cycles at any point, so that there is very little need for an amplifier which will go higher. But the broadcasting groups have finally realized the needs for higher frequencies and have brought this about by extending the frequency range of the telephone lines which connect the network stations from 5000 to 8000 cycles. This is necessary when it is realized that except for the bass drum and the kettle drum no instrument is given its full reproducing qualities with a 5000 cycle cut-off amplifier.

Of course, this marked improvement in the telephone lines is offset to a great degree by the fact that the great majority of the American radio sets will not go up to the 8000 cycles. But it does give the radio set manufacturer a chance to make a better set and open a new market for those who want the best results.

Since the very same engineers who could not see any reason for going above 5000 cycles have finally awakened to the need of going up to 10,000 cycles for quality, it is quite apparent that the phonograph, to continue with its technical progress, must also increase its frequency range up to at least 10,000 cycles. The higher it can go above 8000 the better it will be able to compete successfully with the newest radio developments.

* * *

We have received word that the Bell Telephone Laboratories have devised a record which will do just this, and which is not merely a laboratory experiment. In fact, its design has been worked out for commercial production and the record and pickup can be produced at about the same cost as the existing records and pickups. We hope to have a demonstration of this in the near future, whereupon we shall devote a column to it.

This record, operating at normal turntable speed, can be cut with such fine grooves that a 12-inch record will play for 15 minutes, which is the same length of playing time now achieved by the 33 1-3 r. p. m. 12-inch records. Thus, from a facility viewpoint, it equals the long-playing records, while from a tonal viewpoint it is said to far exceed any recording developed to date regardless of type or cost. It uses a jeweled needle, so that it never needs needle changes, and the surface noise or scratch has been practically eliminated.

It is now a question as to how quickly the existing recording companies, such as Victor, Columbia, Brunswick and others, will seize upon this new plan, for it gives indication of being sufficiently revolutionary to possibly be the new development which will lead the radio and record business out of its present doldrums.

AMERICAN COLLEGE SURVEY LAUNCHED

WASHINGTON, May 6 (AP)—College teaching is to be studied to see if it can be improved, judging from a nation-wide survey of current practices and standards in American colleges and universities, launched under the direction of the American Association of University Professors, and financed by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching and by the Carnegie Corporation.

Prof. W. B. Munro, of the California Institute of Technology, is chairman of the committee in charge and Prof. H. L. Dodge, of the University of Oklahoma, is field director.

COLLEGE ENROLLS 4000

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RICHMOND, Va.—Registration of more than 4000 in the resident and extension departments of William and Mary College, Williamsburg Va., during the present term, represents the largest enrollment of any year in the long history of the college and of any year since the establishment of the extension department in 1919. Total registration this year, according to Dr. W. T. Hodges, dean, will exceed the peak enrollments of last year by 483.

Trains 'Play to Packed Houses'

* * *

Exhibition Cars Approved by Executives; Swiss Build Locomotive in Two Units

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

Exhibiting trains as a means of promoting traffic was recently alluded to in this department, and apparently interested several railroads.

From Mr. James Keeley, vice-president of the Pullman Company, comes the following statement: "The belief of the Pullman Company in the efficacy of exhibits in rail terminals is shown by the fact that we have recently installed additional exhibits, one in Pittsburgh and the other in St. Louis. Last summer we had an exhibition train in attendance at various state fairs in the West. This year we shall have two such exhibits. Pullman cars have also been placed on exhibition in a number of smaller towns and communities, and we regard the results obtained as extremely satisfactory."

Mr. J. F. Rector, publicity director of the Missouri-Kansas-Texas Lines, says: "You might be interested in knowing that last summer, prior to the inauguration of our three air-cooled diners, we arranged exhibits for the public at all principal on-line points. The Pullman Company coöperated and sent along new type sleeping cars and a sun-room lounge car, similar to those operating on our Texas Special. In 10 days we "played" to more than 12,000 people, and were struck by the frankness of many of our visitors in saying that it was the first time they had seen the inside of sleeping cars, lounges, and diners. This was especially true of young people."

Mr. Ralph Budd, president of the Burlington Lines, commends such exhibitions when new trains are put on, but apprehends that the cost of having a complete section of his Black Hawk train permanently placed in Union Station at Chicago would be prohibitive. Whether the cost of exhibiting a standing train with but a skeleton crew would be too costly in busy terminals, where the publicity value would be great, is a question for the railroads to decide.

New Electric Engine

The Swiss Federal Railways has recently placed in service a large electric locomotive for use on its St. Gothard line, which eliminates the former necessity of dividing trains, or double-heading, to overcome steep gradients between certain points. Brown, Boveri & Co. provided the electrical equipment. The locomotive is 111½ feet long, and is divided into two complete units. There are 14 axles in all. The engine weighs 245 tons, and develops 8500 horsepower. It can haul trains of 1500 tons on level territory, or about 37 cars of 40 tons each. The maximum speed is approximately 62 miles per hour. It cost $200,000.

Pay Passenger Favored

One of the vice-presidents of the New Haven Railroad, Mr. C. E. Smith, recently gave up his lower berth in a Boston-New Haven sleeper in favor of a pay passenger, and took the upper himself. This policy is in line with what many railroads preach to their men. The person thus favored did not know until some time later that the individual who thus facilitated his comfort was a vice-president of the railroad.

Air-Cooled Train

The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway exhibited its new air-cooled train, the George Washington, in Washington and other cities recently, preparatory to the inauguration of the train between New York, Washington, and Richmond in the east, and Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Chicago, and St. Louis. Not only are the sleeping cars air-cooled, but the coaches, known as Imperial Salon cars, are similarly conditioned. It represented, according to Mr. L. C. Probert, assistant to the president of the road, the "ace card" in the railroad's bid for traffic in competition with other forms of transportation. Each car is named for some object or event connected with the career of George Washington, and the diner contains a matched set of Currier and Ives prints of Washington, against cool, grayish walls, the ensemble completed by handsome table service bearing the portrait of the first President.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

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Miss Sarah Waterman, Taunton, Mass.
Mrs. Lillie B. Merrill, Raynham Center, Mass.
Mrs. Elisabeth Brightman, Taunton, Mass.
Myra M. Kuehl, San Francisco, Calif.
Miss Esther A. Price, Melbourne, Australia.
Miss Alwyn A. Connor, Melbourne, Australia.
Daisy A. Snow, New Bedford, Mass.
Mrs. Clara O. Pomeroy, New York, N. Y.

ILLINOIS CENTRAL HIRES MEN

PADUCAH, Ky., May 6—Illinois Central on Mar 2 returned 400 maintenance-of-way employees to its Kentucky division Princeton and Dyersburg motor repair shops will be operated as one shop at Paducah.

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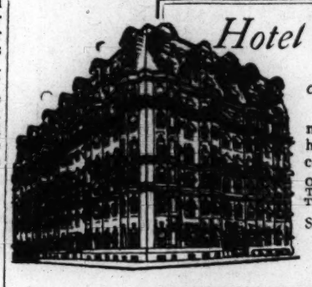

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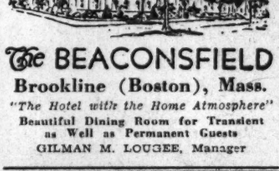

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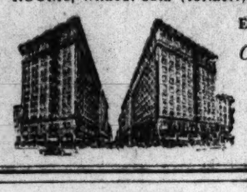

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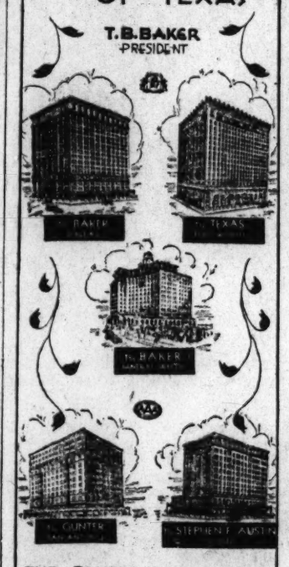

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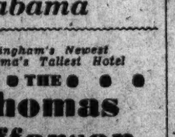

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SUBSTANTIAL MARKET RALLY IS UNDER WAY

Trading Quickens as Prices Advance—Closing Tone Is Strong

NEW YORK, May 6 (AP)—The stock market surged upward in its best rally in three weeks today, reflecting progress toward balancing the budget and fresh economies in government and industry.

U. S. Steel preferred rose more than 9 points, and the common more than 3, on the 15 per cent wage reduction, and net gains of 2 to 5 points were sprinkled throughout the list.

American Can and Allied Chemical rose 5 points, and issues up 2 to 4 included Standard Oil of New Jersey, Consolidated Gas, Union Pacific, Santa Fe, du Pont and others. The closing tone was strong. Transfers approximated 1,500,000 shares.

While the sharp increase in income taxes proposed by the Senate Finance Committee were viewed with some uneasiness in Wall Street, leading bankers have been so insistent upon the imperative need of balancing the budget as a prerequisite to economic recovery that a hopeful view was taken of the progress made. President Hoover's sharp message to Congress urging action upon taxation and economy measures to lift the weight of uncertainty from business was widely construed as a bullish development.

Inflationary Measures

In theory, at least, inflationary measures suc has the $2,000,000,000 soldier bonus bill should favor advancing prices for equity shares, but leading banking quarters in Wall Street have feared any excessive inflation would be so highly disturbing to the financial structure of the nation as to make any theoretical benefits highly improbable. The more orderly credit expansion program of the Federal Reserve System has been favored as a "safe and sane" move.

The oil shares again reflected the opinion of executives that the industry may be turning the corner. The announcement of conclusion of the purchase by Standard of New Jersey of Pan American's foreign properties from Standard of Indiana, which will give Indiana stock interest in the New Jersey company, was viewed in some quarters as part of a broad movement to reconsolidate various of the Standard properties, which were broken up in 1911. The idea of merging Standards of New Jersey and California has not been dropped.

The steel industry is watching developments in petroleum with considerable interest, with the idea that oil producers, with improved fortunes, will begin to rep'ace much worn-out equipment. Declaration of a dividend of 20 cents by Ohio Oil, the first since March of last year, attracted attention.

Bonds Are Inactive

The indecisive movement of listed bonds continued today with investors generally occupying gallery seats and seemingly indisposed to commit themselves to any definite program.

United States Government issues relaxed after their rather sharp spurt of yesterday, and some of the Treasurys conceded around half a point. Price changes, as a whole, however, were mostly fractional, and the modest declines were attributed to profit-taking flurries.

Reports of the attempted assassination of President Doumer of France did not greatly affect the Republic's bonds. Both the French 7s and 7½s reacted around ½ point in comparatively light trading. At the same time City of Bordeaux 6s and City of Lyons 6s showed a firming tendency.

The railroads displayed no inclination to recover their previous losses, although their declines were mostly small. Lower quotations were recorded by some liens of Santa Fe, Chicago & North Western, Erie Missouri Pacific, and New York Central. St. Paul 5s, Canadian Pacific debenture 4s, Frisco 4½s, and Southern 4s improved moderately.

Application of the Rock Island for a loan of $10,000,000 from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to meet interest payments did not come as a surprise. The bonds of this road were relatively steady. The 4½s lost ¼ of a point, while the refunding 4s were unchanged.

The utilities and industrials gave some signs of resistance. American & Foreign Power 5s, International Telephone 4½s, Postal Telegraph 5s and Texas Corporation 5s recorded slight gains. Shell Union Oil 5s reacted moderately.

BANKS ANNOUNCE SALE OF INSULL HOLDINGS TODAY

NEW YORK, May 6—Chase National Bank, Guaranty Trust Company, Central Hanover Bank & Trust Company and the Commercial National Bank & Trust Company of New York will offer today at postponed auction 55,081 shares of Commonwealth Edison Company common stock; 77,516 shares of Peoples Gas Light & Coke Company common stock; 21,567 shares of Public Service of Northern Illinois no-par common stock and 2987 shares of that company's $100 par common stock at prices to bring not less than $10,324,870.

The stocks were pledged with the banks by Insull Utility Investments, Inc., and the Corporation Securities Company, under demand loans defaulted by the two finance companies now in receivership.

GENERAL AMERICAN INVESTORS

NEW YORK, May 6 (AP)—The New York Stock Exchange has received notice from the General American Investors Company, Incorporated, of a proposed change in the authorized preferred stock to 100,000 shares of no par from 100,000 shares of $100 par and a reduction in capital represented by outstanding preferred stock to $50 a share from $100.

BANK OF FRANCE HOLDINGS

PARIS, May 6 (AP)—The Agence Economique et Financiere learned from an authoritative source that the Bank of France is not considering recalling its holdings from the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. It added, however, that the Franch bank is free to follow any policy in the future it sees fit. The two banks have communicated frequently by telephone during the last few days.

FRIDAY'S NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS

Closing Prices

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $		Sales	May 6 High	May 6 Low	May 6 Last	May 5 Last
3	¾	..	Abitibi Pow & P	100	1	¾	¾	¾
8¼	4¾	..	Abitibi pf	100	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¼
24	15	1½	Abraham & Str	100	16	16	16	..
8¾	2½	..	Adams Express	300	2½	2	2½	2½
30¾	16½	2	Adams Millis	100	18	17	18	..
13	10¼	1	Addressograph	100	10¼	10¼	10¼	10½
10½	6¼	1.60	Ajax Rubber Prod	100	8¼	8	8¼	7½
62⅛	34¼	4½	Air Reduction	3300	41¼	38¼	40¼	38⅝
2	1	..	Airway Elec App	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1
16⅝	8¼	.50	Alaska-Juneau	600	11½	10⅝	11¼	11⅛
3¼	1	..	Alleghany Corp	400	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	1
7½	2	..	Allegh pf ww xxx	100	2¼	2¼	2⅛	2
87½	49¼	.01	Allied Chem	31000	57¼	53	56½	51½
13⅝	6⅝	.50	Allis Chalmers	400	6⅝	6⅛	6¼	6¼
10	6	1	Alpha Port Cem	100	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
14¾	½	2	Amerada	400	14½	14⅛	14¼	14½
18½	8⅜	..	Am Bank Note	400	9	8⅝	9	8½
5	¼	..	Am Beet Sugar	200	½	¼	¼	..
90	52	7	Am Brake S&F pf	90	53	53	53	53
73¼	38⅜	5†	Am Can	39500	42	37⅝	41⅛	36¾
139	100	7	Am Can pf	100	100	100	100	100
8¾	4⅛	..	Am Car & Fdry	400	5¾	5¾	5¾	..
9⅛	20¼	7	Am Car & F pf	20	22	22	22	21½
37⅜	25¼	3†	Am Chicle	700	29½	28¾	29⅛	28
11	6½	..	Am Com Alcohol	1100	7½	7	7⅛	6¾
9¼	2¼	..	Am & For Pow	400	3½	3⅛	3½	3⅛
33	7	..	Am & For Pow 6	400	11	10¾	10¾	..
38½	8	..	Am & For Pow 7	200	11	11	11	..
17¼	4	..	Am & For Pw 2pf	400	5½	5⅛	5½	5¼
12	5	..	Am Hide & L pf	700	8	7½	7½	..
21⅝	12	2	Am Ice	400	17½	17	17½	17
68	50	6	Am Ice pf	100	52	52	52	..
8½	4⅛	..	Am International	200	4¾	4½	4¾	4¼
9¼	5	..	Am Locomotive	100	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	5
6¾	2½	..	Am Metal	100	3	3	3	2⅛
16⅛	6¼	1	Am Power & Lt	2400	9	8¼	8¾	8
58	31	6	Am P&L 6% pf	100	36⅜	36⅜	36⅜	..
49¾	24⅝	5	Am P&L pf A	200	27½	25½	25⅝	29
8½	4¾	.60	Am Radiator	1400	4¾	4⅜	4¾	4½
13	5½	..	Am Rolling Mill	1400	6⅜	5⅞	6¼	5¼
29¼	16	5	Am Safety Razor	400	17⅜	15⅞	17⅜	15½
½	⅛	..	Am Ship & Com	200	¼	¼	¼	..
18⅝	7½	.50	Am Smelt & Ref	1700	9¾	9	9¼	8¾
55	25	6*	Am Smelt&R 2pf	100	24	24	24	25
85	44	7*	Am Smelt & R pf	100	47	45	47	44
8¾	4¼	..	Amm Steel Fdries	100	4¾	4¾	4¾	4⅜
36¾	30⅛	2½†	Am Stores	1200	32½	32	32	32
39¼	15	4	Am Sugar Ref	100	17¼	17¼	17¼	..
137⅜	95⅛	9	Am Tel & Tel	51500	101⅛	97⅜	101¼	96¾
24½	18½	3	Am Wat W&E	3200	22	20½	21¾	21
75	50	6	Am Wat pf 6	100	50	50	50	..
5⅝	2½	..	Am Woolen	200	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	2½
30⅝	15½	..	Am Woolen pf	2100	23¾	22	23	22
12⅜	4½	..	Anaconda Cop	3400	5⅝	4½	5⅜	4⅝
17½	5¼	2.40	Anchor Cap	100	9	9	9	7½
12	7½	1	Archer Daniels	200	8½	8½	8½	8¼
44	32	7	Armour Del pf	400	32	31¾	32	32
2	⅞	..	Armour Ill A	400	1	⅞	1	1
14¼	5½	..	Armour Ill pf	200	6	5½	6	6
3	1	..	Arnold Constable	200	1½	1¼	1¼	..
2⅝	1	..	Asso Apparel Ind	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
8¼	3½	..	Asso Dry Goods	200	3⅝	3½	3½	3⅝
94	34½	6	*Atchison T&SF	200	37½	34½	37	35⅝
86	56	5	Atchison pf	100	58½	58	58	56
41½	14	4	Atl Coast Line	100	15	15	15	14½
12⅞	8⅜	1	Atl Refining	2100	11¼	9¾	11	9¾
79½	56½	6	Atlas Powder pf	20	56½	56½	56½	..
151¾	30½	4§	Auburn Auto	14000	39	32½	37¼	32⅜
3½	2½	..	Aviation Corp Del	100	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
8½	4¼	..	Baldwin Loco	400	3½	3½	3½	3⅝
28¼	10⅛	..	Baldwin Loco pf	20	15	15	15	..
21¾	7¾	..	Balt & Ohio	2200	7¾	7	7⅛	6⅞
41½	10¼	4	Balt & Ohio pf	100	11¾	11	11¾	10¾
24½	15	3½	Bangor & Aroos	400	15	15	15	..
5⅞	4	1	Barnsdall A	100	4½	4	4⅜	4½
44⅜	37	3	Beech-Nut Pack	100	38½	38½	38½	37
4⅜	2⅝	6	Belding Hem	200	3¼	3¼	3¼	..
18¾	10½	.60	Bendix Aviation	2100	7¼	6⅞	7⅛	6½
24⅜	12⅛	2	Best & Co	1200	13½	13	13½	12½
24⅜	12	..	Bethlehem Steel	3200	14¼	12⅜	14¼	12¼
74	32	7	Beth Steel pf	400	39	31	39	32
8¾	4½	.50	Buaw Knox	400	4½	4¼	4½	4½
43½	26⅝	3†	Borden	7300	30⅝	27⅞	29⅜	27⅝
22¼	..	..	Bohn Alum & Br	400	7¾	7	7¾	7
12⅜	5	1	Borg Warner	400	6	5¼	6	5¼
11¾	5	1	Briggs Mfg	100	6⅜	6	6⅜	5¾
10½	6⅜	1	Briggs & Strat	100	6¾	6¾	6¾	..
50½	30½	4	Brooklyn Man T	3200	38½	37	38	37
78⅞	63⅛	6	Brooklyn M T pf	100	66	66	66	..
89½	65	5	Brooklyn Un Gas	1200	74	70	74	..
36	25	3	Brown Shoe	200	26½	26½	26½	26¾
8½	4	..	Bucyrus E cv pf	400	4⅜	4	4⅜	4¼
4½	1½	..	Budd Wheel	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	..
7⅞	2½	..	Bullard	1500	3½	2½	3	2½
13	6¾	.80	Burroughs Add	1400	7⅜	7⅛	7⅜	7⅜
21¾	8	2½	Bush Terminal	100	8½	8½	8½	8¼
4⅝	2½	..	Butterick	100	3⅜	2⅝	2⅝	..
19	7½	..	Byers	1100	9⅝	8½	9½	7¾
117⅜	5¼	..	Calif Packing	400	5¾	5½	5¾	5½
½	¼	..	Callahan Z & L	300	¼	¼	¼	..
4	2	..	Calumet & Hecla	400	2¼	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
13½	6¾	1.20	Canada Dry	400	8	7⅞	8	7½
20⅜	10⅜	1¼	Canadian Pacific	4700	11⅜	10⅜	11¼	10⅝
6½	2¼	..	Capital Admin	100	3¼	2¾	3¼	3¼
43⅜	19½	..	Case Thresh	200	23¼	20⅝	23¼	19½
75	38½	7	Case Thresh pf	160	40	38	40	..
15	5½	..	Caterpillar Trac	400	6½	6	6½	6
139	100	7	Cavanagh D pf	20	9	9	9	9
2¼	1	..	Celotex cf	100	1	1	1	..
85	70	7	Century Rib pf	30	75	70	75	70
15	5½	1	Cerro de Pasco	100	6½	6⅛	6⅜	5½
70⅜	6½	3	Chesapeake Corp	1200	9¾	8¾	9⅛	8⅝
31½	12¾	2½	Ches & Ohio	3200	17½	16¾	16⅞	16
4⅜	1¾	..	Chi & Gt West	100	2	2	2	1⅞
15½	3	..	Chi & G W pf	400	6⅜	5½	6⅛	5¾
3¼	1	..	Chi Mil & St P	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1
5¼	1½	..	Chi Mil & St P pf	400	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅝
12⅜	4	..	Chi & N western	400	4½	4¼	4¼	4
10⅜	2	..	Chi Puen Tool	100	2½	2⅜	2⅜	2
11⅞	3⅛	..	Chi Pneu T pf	100	3⅞	3⅝	3¾	3½
16⅜	3	..	Chi Rock Isl & P	1100	3½	2⅝	3¼	3¼
24½	6	..	Chi RI&P 6%	100	6	5½	5½	..
27½	6	..	Chi RI&P 7%	100	6⅝	6½	6⅝	6
15¾	8¼	1	Chrysler	100	9	8¼	8⅝	8¼
89¾	21½	3.60	City Ice & Fuel	1400	19¼	18⅝	19½	18⅝
68	55	6⅓	City Ice & F pf	40	61	61	61	61
2⅛	⅜	6⅓	City Stores	100	½	½	½	..
4½	4	..	City Stores A	200	1	1	1	..
96	95	7	Cluett Pbdy pf	60	95	95	95	..
31½	21½	2½	Colgate-Palm-P	700	22	21⅜	21⅝	21½
95	78	6	Cole-Palm-P pf	100	83½	83½	83½	..
10⅞	4¾	..	Collins & Aikman	400	5¼	4⅜	5¼	4⅜
10½	9	..	Colonial Bea Oil	200	10½	10½	10½	10¼
16⅛	6½	1a	Columbia Gas	1400	8½	7¾	8½	8
79	40	6	Columbia G of A	100	57½	57½	57½	..
47⅜	16¼	3	Columbia Carb	4500	21⅞	18⅝	20⅝	18¼
7⅞	4½	..	Columbia Pic vtc	100	4½	4½	4½	4½
11	¬42⅛	1	Comm Credit	1200	6	5⅝	6	5⅜
65⅞	47	6½	Comm Cred 1pf	20	50	50	50	50
203⅞	15½	2	Comm Cred pf B	20	15½	15½	15½	..
227⅞	14¼	2	Comm Inv Tr	3100	14⅞	13⅜	14¼	14¼
10¼	5½	.60	Comm Solvents	1500	6⅜	6⅛	6½	6¼
4⅞	2½	.30	Comwlth & So	1100	2¾	2½	2⅝	2¾
63½	46	6	Comwlth & S 6of	100	49	49	49	49
11	7⅞	1	Congoleum Nairn	400	8¼	8	8¼	8
3⅜	2	..	Concol Film Ind	500	2	2	2	2
11⅜	7	2	Consol Film 1 pf	400	8	7¾	8	7¾
68¾	47⅜	4	Consol aGs	25400	51⅝	49¼	51⅝	48¾
95	81½	5	Consol Gas pf	1400	84½	83½	84½	83¾
10⅞	6	1	Consol Laundries	200	6⅞	6	6¼	6⅛
7⅛	4¼	..	Consol Oil	11400	5	4½	5	4⅜
1	⅝	..	Consol Textile	400	¼	¼	¼	¼
47¼	28¾	8	Cont Baking pf	200	32	31¾	32	32¼
41	23	2½	Cont Can	4600	26⅞	24⅝	26⅝	24¼
4¾	3	..	Cont Dia Fibre	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
25¼	10	2.40	Cont Insurance	41100	10½	9⅞	10½	10½
1¾	⅞	..	Cont Motors	100	⅞	⅞	⅞	1
7	4¼	..	Cont Oil	9600	5¾	4⅝	5⅛	4⅝
&	¼	..	Cont Shares	1100	¼	¼	¼	¼
47⅜	28½	3	Corn Products	4100	35¾	33¾	35	33½
129½	100	7	Corn Prod pf	60	110½	110	110½	112
4⅜	2	..	Coty	400	2¼	2¼	2¼	..
19⅛	10¼	..	Crex Carpet	100	18	18	18	..
4½	2¼	..	Crosley Radio	200	2¾	2¼	2¾	..
24	10⅜	2.70	Crown Cork pf	200	22	22	22	..
23½	9	..	Crucible Steel	200	10	9¼	10	9
49⅞	23	7	Crucible Steel pf	10	24	24	24	23
25½	25¼	4	Cudahy Packing	100	27	27	27	26
31	15	2	Curtis Publishing	200	16⅞	16½	16½	16¼
86	60	7	Curtis Pub pf	200	62½	60	60¾	60¼
2¾	⅞	..	Curtiss-Wright	1900	1	⅞	1	⅞
3⅜	1½	..	Curtiss Wright A	1400	1¾	1½	1¾	1⅝
10	6	..	Cutler Hammer	100	5½	5½	5½	5
5¼	2	..	Davison Chem	200	2½	2	2½	2
5¼	4⅛	.60	Davega Stores	100	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	..
89½	50¼	9	Del & Hudson	600	56	53½	56	53
28¾	11	..	Del Lack & W	300	13¼	12	13¼	12½
122	80	8	Detroit Edison	400	85	83½	85	83
15⅞	12	1	Diamond Match	800	13½	12⅜	12⅞	13¼
11⅜	1½	1.20	Dome Mines	600	9½	9¼	9½	9¼
18	13	1.20	Dominion Stores	600	14	14	14	..
13⅞	7	7	Douglas A	600	7	7	7	..
12½	5	2	Dresser B	700	5	5	5	..
59¾	26⅞	4	Du Pont de Nem	26400	30	28½	30½	28⅛
106	89¼	6	Du Pont deb	300	90†	90	90	90
10⅛	8	1	Duplan Silk	100	8	8	8	..
97	89	5	Duquesne Lt pf	70	90	90	90	..
87⅞	44¾	5	Eastman Kodak	11700	50¼	46½	50¼	45¾
8	4¼	.50	Eaton Axle & Sp	900	4⅞	4⅝	4⅞	4½
32¾	77	4	Elec Auto-Lite	8100	13⅜	12	13½	11¾
4	1½	..	Elec & Mus Ind	3100	1⅞	1¾	1⅞	1⅞
15⅞	5½	1	Elec Pow & Lt	3600	7⅝	6⅞	7⅝	6⅝
33¼	16⅝	3	Elec Sto Battery	300	19¾	19½	19¾	19½
16	3¾	..	Erie RR	100	4	4	4	4
13½	4½	..	Erie RR 1pf	100	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
47¾	20	7	Fairbanks M pf	10	20	20	20	..
1¾	1	..	Fashion Park	400	1	1	1	..
14	9¾	.80	Fed Dept Stores	100	9¾	9¾	9¾	..
61	16	..	Fed M & S pf	400	16	16	16	..
10¾	3¼	..	Fed Water Serv	700	5¼	4⅝	5¼	4¾
27¾	10⅛	2.60	Fidelity Phe F In	2100	10¾	10½	10⅝	10½
15⅜	11½	1	Firestone T & R	200	12	11⅜	12	..
53	39½	2½	First Nat Stores	1600	43	41¾	42¾	41¾
⅜	⅛	..	Fisk Rubber	200	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛
12	4¾	..	Foster-Wheeler	1300	6½	5	5½	4¾
21½	14⅜	1.10	Fourth Nat Inv	100	15	15	15	..
5⅞	2	..	Fox Film A	800	2	2	2	2
19½	13⅞	2	Freeport Texas	1400	15⅜	14¾	15⅜	14⅞
17⅛	6¼	1	Gamewell	200	8⅜	8⅛	8⅛	8⅜
3⅝	1⅜	..	Gen Am Inv	400	2	2	2	1⅝
25¾	15⅞	4	Gen Am Tr Car	500	17½	16¼	17	15⅞
15½	7⅜	1	Gen Asphalt	400	8¼	8	8¼	7⅝
19⅝	11	2	Gen Baking	900	12½	12	12½	11⅝
16⅛	6⅝	..	Gen Cable pf	60	6⅝	6⅛	6⅛	..
26⅛	13¾	1	Gen Electric	25600	14⅞	13⅜	14⅞	13¼
11¼	10¾	.60	Gen Elec Sp	6100	11	10⅞	11	10⅝
40½	28⅝	3	Gen Foods	5600	31⅞	29⅝	31⅞	30
2¾	1	6	Gen Gas & E A	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1
24¾	8½	6	Gen G & E cv pf	300	13½	10	13½	10
30	23	7	Gen Gas & E 7% A	10	23	23	23	26½
27	28½	3	Gen Mills	700	32	30¾	32	30½
24⅝	9½	1	Gen Motors	29400	11⅜	10⅜	11¼	10⅛
87¼	55⅝	5	Gen Mot 5% pf	1500	73	70	73	68¾
4	3¼	..	Gen Out Ad	800	4	3¾	4	..
9	5	..	Gen Out Ad A	100	5½	5½	5½	5½
28⅜	12¼	3	Gen Ry Signal	400	13⅜	13	13¾	..
1¼	½	..	Gen Realty	400	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
24½	10⅜	1	Gillette Saf Raz	12400	18	12½	14⅝	13⅛
58½	50	5	Gillette 6% pf	100	51¾	51¾	51¾	51
6½	3	..	Gobel (Adolf)	200	3⅝	3⅜	3⅝	3
19⅝	11¼	1.60	Gold Dust	7300	13	11⅜	13	11⅞
5⅜	2⅞	..	Goodrich	400	31	3¼	3½	3¼
18¾	9½	..	Goodyear	600	11⅜	9¾	11¾	9½
61	32	7	Goodyear 1pf	300	35	33	35	..
13¼	7¼	..	Gotham Silk Hos	1900	14½	13½	13⅝	14
4⅜	1¼	..	Graham Paige	400	1⅝	1½	1¾	1½
7¾	3⅜	..	Granby	100	4	4	4	..
3	⅝	..	Grand-Sil Stores	200	½	½	½	½
9¾	5	..	Grand Union	600	8¼	4⅝	5½	5
35¼	23¼	3	Grand Un pf	300	27	26	27	26
30¼	17½	1	Grant (WT)	400	18⅝	18	18¾	18¼
19	6½	..	Greene Cananea	600	8	8	8	..
25	9½	2	Great Nor pf	600	11⅜	10	11⅜	10
13¼	6	2	Great Nor Ore	400	7	6½	7	6½
1¾	½	..	Grigsby-Grunow	800	⅞	⅝	⅞	⅝
70	53	7	Hanna (MA) pf	30	53	52	52	53
10	4	..	Hawaiian Pine	100	4	4	4	..
8¾	5¼	.80	Hayes Body	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	..
8½	5¼	.80	Hercules Motors	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	..
83	52½	6	Hershey Choc	100	55	55	55	54
11⅞	9	1	Holland Furnace	100	9	9	9	9
130¼	110	9	Homestake M	300	124	123	124	123
4	2	..	Houdaille Her B	1400	3	1⅞	1⅞	2
24⅜	9⅜	..	Houston Oil	5000	13½	10¾	12¾	11
5⅛	2½	..	Houston Oil new	1900	2¾	2⅜	2¾	2¼
16⅛	6	1	Howe Sound	500	6¼	6	6¼	..
30⅜	17½	3½	Hudson & Man	200	18⅜	18⅛	17⅝	18
11⅞	4	..	Hudson Motor	200	4¼	4¼	4¼	4
8⅜	2	..	Hupp Motors	900	2¼	2	2¼	2⅛
18½	9½	..	Ill Central	2900	11¾	10⅜	11⅜	10⅞
38⅜	20⅞	4	Indus Rayon	700	24⅜	22	24⅜	21⅝
30½	14⅜	3	Ingersoll-Rand	2700	20	18	19½	18
24	11	..	Inland Steel	200	14	14	14	..
4¼	2	..	Inspiration Cop	400	2¼	2	2⅛	2¼
8	4½	.50†	Insuranshare Del	300	6⅛	6⅛	⅛	6⅛
37⅜	21⅝	.33	Insuranshare Md	400	2¼	2¼	2½	2¼
14⅜	5½	..	Interboro Rap T	400	8½	8	8¼	8
117	75½	6†	Int Business M	4100	80½	80½	83	80½
18⅜	7½	2	Int Cement	300	8½	8½	9¼	8½
1⅛	⅝	..	Int Combustion	200	1	⅞	⅞	⅞
29⅜	15⅝	1.87	Int Harvester	1400	18⅜	16¼	18	16¼
108	81	7	Int Harvester pf	300	85½	84	85½	84
11⅞	5½	2b	Int Hydroelec	200	7	6¾	7	6¾
24½	⅜	..	Int Match pf	500	⅜	¼	⅜	¼
1¾	¼	..	Int Merc Marine	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
9¼	5	..	Int Nickel	4500	5½	5¼	5½	5¼

CATTLE MARKET VALUES MAKE A NEW LOW RECORD

Large Receipts and Poor Dressed Beef Trade Are Factors

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO, May 6—The fat cattle market was under pressure of liberal receipts and a poor dressed beef trade at the Union Stockyards this week, values falling to the lowest levels in over 21 years, quality considered.

The hog market strengthened early in the week, but fell back at the close to the lowest basis of this century.

On the other hand, the lamb market was boosted sharply, light supplies being the main stimulating factor, according to a report by the bureau of agricultural economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Fed steers and long yearlings wound up about 25 cents under a week ago, the top failing to reach $8 for the first time in many years. Light heifers and mixed yearlings gained early in the week but closed sluggish, 25 cents below a week ago, a bulge in receipts providing the hammer.

Beef Cows Slow

Beef cows were very slow the fore part of the week, but closed fairly active on about a steady basis, while cutters eased off slightly, and low cutters dropped 25 cents. Bulls held steady consistently, while vealers advanced 50-75 cents. Stockers and feeders remained unchanged.

Weighty bullocks topped the market at $7.90, and long yearlings made $7.75, the practical top on all weights being $7.50 at the close. Only a small proportion of the run sold above $7, with the big bulk $5.25-$6.75. Heavy kosher heifers sold up to $6.75, while the best light yearling heifers made $6.65, bulk of the desirable heifer yearlings selling late at $5.50-$6.

Beef cows bulked at $3-$4, choice offerings making $4.25-$4.75, while cutters turned at $2-$2.50 and low cutters mostly $1.25-$1.50. Sausage bulls bulked at $2.75-$3, most heavies bringing $3. Vealers closed at $5-$6, choice $6.50. Replacement steers bulked at $4.50-$5.50, good and choice kinds, $5.50-$6.25.

Fresh Pork Trade Bearish

The slow fresh pork trade, narrow shipping requirements and increased receipts late in the week were bearish factors in the hog market, prices closing 5-10 cents under a week ago.

The late top was $3.80, with desirable 140-250 pounds $3.40-$3.75, and 260-380 pounds, $3.15 to $3.50. Pigs bulked at $3-$3.25 and packing sows $2.85-$3, smooth sorts to $3.15.

Old crop lambs finished 25-50 cents higher, most spring lambs steady to higher and sheep weak. Good and choice wooled lambs closed at $6.25-$7, clippers $6-$6.50, majority California springers $7.85-$8, natives $7.50-$8, choice Colorados, $8.25. Heavy shorn ewes had to go at $1-$1.50, with lightweights $1.50-$2.

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Close	Chg	Net
Wheat						
May	.55	.55¾	.53	.53½	-1⅛	
July	.53⅞	.57⅛	.53⅝	.56⅜	+1⅜	
September	.58⅛	.59⅞	.58	.57¼	+1⅛	
December	.61¼	.62⅝	.61½	.62¾	+1	
Corn						
May	.28¾	.30	.28¾	.30	+1	
July	.32½	.33¼	.31¾	.33½	+1	
September	.34½	.35⅝	.34½	.35⅝	+ ⅞	
December	.34½	.35½	.33⅞	.35½	+ ⅞	
Oats						
May	.22⅝	.23½	.22⅝	.23½	+ ¾	
July	.22⅜	.23	.22⅜	.23	+ ⅝	
September	.22⅜	.23¼	.22⅜	.23	+ ⅝	
December	.24¼	.24⅞	.24½	.24⅜	+ ⅝	
Lard						
May	4.15b			4.17b	+.02	
July	4.25b	4.30	4.27	4.30b	+.03	
September	4.35b	4.42	4.40	4.42a	+.02	
b—Bid. a—Asked.						

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	.61⅞	.60½	.61⅛	+1
July	.63½	.62¾	.63⅜	+1
October	.65⅝	.64½	.65½	+1

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	.49⅜	.48¼	.49⅜	+1
July	.51½	.49½	.51	+1⅛
September	.52½	.50¾	.52¼	+ ⅛

CALLED TO AMEND BANK LAWS

COLUMBUS, Ohio, May 6—Governor White has called a special session of the General Assembly to meet May 16 to amend the state banking laws to enable the State to take advantage of provisions of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation regarding loan applications from receivers and liquidating agents of closed banks. To obtain aid receivers must be authorized by law to borrow money and pledge assets as security. Both political parties probably will cooperate in amending the state laws. The session probably will be of only one day's duration.

FRED T. LEY & CO. NET LOSS

NEW YORK, May 6 (AP)—Fred T. Ley & Co., Inc. (builders and real estate operators), for the year ended Feb. 29 shows net loss of $3,427,138 after interest, loss on sales of real estate, foreclosures and abandonment of building projects, securities, accounts and notes written off, etc., compared with net profit of $501,925, or $3.39 a share on 148,137 no-par shares in the year ended Feb. 28, 1931. Unfinished business Feb. 29 was $489,964, compared with $3,967,871 a year before.

MISSOURI-KANSAS-TEXAS

Missouri-Kansas-Texas pamphlet report for the year ended Dec. 31 shows net of $675,227 after charges, including adjustment bond interest, the same as in preliminary statement, equivalent to $1.01 a share on 666,689 shares of 7 per cent preferred, compared with $7,082,547, or $3.01 a share, on 808,819 common shares in 1930 after preferred dividends.

WESTVACO CHLORINE PRODUCTS

Westvaco Chlorine Products Corporation reports for the quarter ended March 31 net income of $109,046 after depreciation, federal taxes, etc., equal, after dividend requirements on the 7 per cent preferred, to 24 cents a share on the 284,962 shares of common, compared with $223,439, or 82 cents a share on 235,155 common shares, in the first quarter of 1931.

PENNSYLVANIA COMPANY EARNINGS

The Pennsylvania Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31 net income of $3,-912,725 after taxes and charges, equal to $2.37 a share, par $50, on the 2,492,500 shares of stock, all of which is owned by Pennsylvania Railroad Company. This compares with $8,572,208, or $3.44 a share, in 1930.

HACKENSACK WATER PROFIT

NEW YORK, May 6—Hackensack Water Company reports for the quarter ended March 31, 1932, net profit of $309,728 after interest, depreciation and federal taxes, compared with $252,823 in like period in 1931.

BULGARIA TO PAY INTEREST

NEW YORK, May 6—Speyer & Co. and J. Henry Schroder Banking Corporation, as fiscal agents, say the May 16 coupons of Kingdom of Bulgaria 7½ per cent 40-year secured sinking fund bonds (stabilization loan, 1930) will be paid when due.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	73	71½
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	15	14½
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	11¾	11
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	10¾	10
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	37¾	37
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	57	57
Amer Inter 5½s '49	63¾	63¾
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	45½	45
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '43	3	3
Amer Smelting 5s '47	82	82
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	101	101
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	101⅛	101⅛
Amer T&T col 5s '46	101½	101
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	98⅛	98⅛
Amer T&T 5s '65	98½	98½
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	103	102¾
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	78	78
Amer WW & Elec deb 6s '75	54¼	54
Armour & Co 4½s '39	64½	64
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	51⅝	51
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 sta	78	75
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	84⅝	84½
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	78½	78
Atlanta & Birm 4s '63	13	13
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	32½	32
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	67⅛	67
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	45	44⅝
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	24¾	24
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	36	34½
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	40	39⅝
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	103½	103⅛
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	102¾	102¾
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	88⅛	88⅛
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	76½	76½
Bing & Bing 6½s '60	19	19
Bklyn-Man Tr at 6s '68	83⅝	83¼
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	70	70
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	97⅛	97⅛
By Products Coke 5½s '45	35	35
Calif Petroleum 5s '39	76½	76½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '51	80½	80½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '56	79¼	79¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	78½	78¾
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	82½	82⅛
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	85¾	85
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	85¼	85¼
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	85½	85½
Can North 4½s '35	92¾	92¾
Can North deb 6½s '46	98½	98¾
Can North deb 7s '40	98¾	98¾
Can Pacific deb 4s	55¼	55¼
Can Pacific 4½s '46	64½	64½
Can Pacific 4½s '60	63½	63
Cen Dist Tel 5s	100	100
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	102¼	102¼
Cen Ill El & Gas 1st 5s '51	19	18⅝
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	64½	64
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	72½	71¾
Ches Corp 5s '47	78½	78
Ches & O con 5s '39	45	44
Chicago B & Q 3½s Ill div '49	101¼	101¼
Chicago B & Q 4s Ill div '49	32	32
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	89	89
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	85¾	85¼
Chicago G L & Coke 1st 5s '37	13¼	12¼
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	100	99¾
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	4¼	4¼
Chicago & NW 4½s 2037	22¾	21¾
Chicago & NW 4½s cv '49	28½	28½
Chicago & NW 4½s	12¾	12¼
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	28½	28½
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	33	31⅞
Chicago Un Sta 5s B '63	14	13
Chicago Un Sta 6½s C '63	99¾	99⅝
Childs Co 5s '43	109	108
Childs Copper 5s '47	24	24
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '58 A	39½	39
Cin Un Terminal 5s	3	3
Cin Hamilton & Day 4½s	82	82
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s O '63	50½	50½
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	78	78
Columbia Gas 5s '52	84	84
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 Apr.	69	69
Com Credit Co 6s '34	68	67½
Con Gas of Chi 1st 5s '36	88	88
Con Gas 4½s '51	96½	96½
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	92½	92¼
Container Corp 5s ct '43	103	103
Container Corp 6s '46	13	13
Corn Products 5s '34	30	30
Crown Zellerbach 5s ww '40	103¼	103¼
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	52	52
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	17½	17½
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	24	23¾
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	102	102
Del Pow & Lt 4½s '71	77	76½
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	88¼	88¼
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	34¾	34¾
Den & Rio G Wn rfg 5s '78	16	16
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	93	93
Detroit Ed 5s '49	101	101
Detroit Ed 5s '62	102	101¼
Dodge Bros 6s ds '40	101¼	101
Duquesne L & L 4½s '67	89½	89
East Tenn Va & G 5s '56	97¾	97¾
Erie RR 1st con 4s '96	78½	78½
Erie RR ref 5s '67 A	65½	65½
Erie RR gen lien	23¾	22½
Erie RR gen 5s '75	43	41
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	23¾	23
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '51	43¾	43¾
Gen Pub Svs 5½s '39	100	99¾
Gen Steel Cast 5½s '49 ww	78½	78½
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	40	40
Goodrich 6s '45	3¾	3¾
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	43½	43½
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	62½	61½
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	94¾	94¾
Great Northern 7s '36 A	87¾	87¾
Havana Elec 5s '52	71	70¼
Houston Oil 5½s '40	18	18
Hudson Coal 5s '62	50	49¾
Hudson & Man adj 1n 5s' 57	29	29
Humble Oil 5s '37	43¼	43½
Humble Oil 5½s '32	99½	99½
Ill Bel Tel rfg 5s '56	100½	100½
Ill Central 4s '53	102¾	102
Ill Central 4¾s '66	43¾	43¾
Ill Central 6½s '36	32½	32¼
Ill Central C&StL&NO 5s A '63	36	36
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	97½	97
Interlake Iron Corp 5s	68	68
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	32	32
Interstate Pow 5s cv rcts '41	31½	31
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	1¾	1¼
Inter Mater Corp 5s '47	3½	3¼
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '60	45½	45
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	20½	20½
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	58¼	58
Int & G Nor 1st 6s '52	52½	52½
Int Paper 6s '55	25	25
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	21	20
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	27½	27
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	25½	25¼
Kan City P & L 4½s '61	44	44
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '60	94½	94
Kings Co El 4s '49	79¾	79¾
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	63	63
Laclede Gas 5½s D	51¼	51
Lehigh C&N 4½s C '54	51	51
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	38	38
Loew's Inc 6s '41	75½	75
Long Island deb 5s '37	75	75
L&N uni 4s '40	98¾	98½
L&N Gold 5s	83½	83½
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	90	90
Metro Edison rfg 5s '63	78	78
Mich Cen 3½s '52	90	90
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	73	70¾
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '36	89½	89½
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '61	75¾	75½
Min StP & SSM 4s '38	76¾	74
Min StP & SSM 4s '46	42	42
Mo K & T pl 4s B '62	21	21
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	42	42
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	12½	12
Mo Pacific 5s P '77	31½	30
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	30¼	30¼
Mo Pac 5s I, '81	31½	30
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	30¾	30½
Mobile & Ohio 4½s '77	10½	10
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	10½	10½
Morris & Essex 4½s '55	63	63
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	73	73
Nat Rys of Mex 4s '77 "A"	85½	84¾
Nat Steel 5s	2	2
New Engl T&T 5s '52	69½	68½
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	103¼	103¼
NYC&HR con 4s '98	73⅞	73¾
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	71¼	70¾
NYC&HR 4½s N	67⅛	67⅛
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	44½	42½
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	43¾	42¾
NYCHR 6s '35	49	48
NYC L SL con 3½s '98	63	63
NY Chi & StL 1st 4s '37	66	66
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	88½	88½
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	18¾	18
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	22	22
NY Dock Co 5s '36	30	29¾
NY G&LH&P pur m 4s '49	36	35
NY NH&H pur m deb 4s '55	93	93
NY NH&H 4½s '56	50½	50½
NY NH&H clt 6s '40	54	54
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	81	81
NY Steam Corp 5s '51	78	78
NY Steam Corp 5½s '67	93½	93¾
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	93½	93¼
Niag Share 5½s '50	100¾	100¼
Norf & W con 4s '96	56	56
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	88½	88½
North Am Co 5s '61	17	17
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	74½	74½
Nor Pacific pr in 4s '97	74	77½
Nor Pacific 5s C 2047	78	68
Nor Pacific 6s E 2047	68	68
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	68	68
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	95¾	95¾
Northwest Tel 4½s	101½	101½
Ohio Wash RR & N 4s '61	91	91
Otis Steel 6s '41	70	70
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	20	20
Paramount Public 5½s '50	101	100¾
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	22½	20½
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	53	53
Penn Dixie Cement 6s '41	28	25
Penn Pow & Lt 4½s '81	34	33
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	84½	83½
Penn Railroad 4¾s '63	84	84
Penn Railroad con 4½s '60	66	66
Penn Railroad 4½s D '81	94¾	94¾
Penn Railroad 5s '64	68	68
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	63	61
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	79	79
Pere Marquette 4s '56	97½	96¾
Pere Marquette 5s '56	43½	43½
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	49½	49
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	70	70
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	50	49
Pub Svc E&G 4s	20½	20
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	91¼	91¼
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	98	97½
Pure Oil 5½s '48	98½	98
Read rfg 4½s A '97	68¼	68¼
Remington Arms of 4s '37	83½	83
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	76¼	74
Republic &S 4½s '61	39½	40½
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	60½	60
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	18½	18½
St Louis & SF 5s '78	13¼	13¼
St Louis SW con 4s '32	89	89
Seabd ALL gold 4s at '50	8	8
Seabd AL 4s '59 ct sta	6	6
Seabd A LL 6s ct	6	6
Shell Union 5s '47	2¾	2¾
Shell Pipe 5s '52	63½	63
Shell Un Oil 5s ct ww '49	67	67
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	63½	63
Simclair Cn O col 6½s '38	22	22
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	84½	84½
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	89½	88½
Smith A O 6½s '33	97½	97¼
Solvay Amer Inv 5s '42	97½	97
Southern Pacific col 4s '49	68½	68½
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	46	46
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	46¼	39½
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	40	39½
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	24½	24½
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	30	30
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	102½	102½
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	101¾	101¼
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	89	89
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	15½	15½
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	25	25
Ter RR Asso StL 4½s '39	93½	93
Texas Corp 5s '44	93	93
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	76	73½
Third Ave adj 5s '60	48	45
Traux Traer Coal 6½s '43	29½	29
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	20	20
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	52	52
Union El L & P 5½s '54	101¼	101¼
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	100½	100¼
Union Pacific 4½s '67	89½	89
Union Pacific 5s	72½	71
US Rubber Co 5s '47	90½	90½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	35½	35
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	73¼	73¼
Util Pow & Lt 6½s '47	22¾	21½
Virginia Ry 5s '52	23	22½
Virginia Ry & Power 5s '34	82½	82½
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	99¾	99
Warren Bros 6s '41	16	15¾
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	29	28
Western Electric 5s '44	100½	100½
Western Maryland 4s '52	97¼	97¼
Western Union 5s '51	89½	89½
Western Union 6½s '36	39	39
Western Union 5s '60	55	55
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	39½	39½
Youngstown Sheet 5s B '70	79¾	79¾
	55	54

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last May 6	Last May 5
3½s '47	100.13	100.8	100.8	100.12
1st 4¼s '47	101.11	101.8	101.10	101.14
4th 4¼s '38	102.10	102.1	102.8	102.9
US 3s '55	93.	92.8	93.	92.28
US 3½s '43 Mar	97.28	97.14	93.14	94.00
US 3½s '43 June	98.12	97.28	97.24	99.6
US 3½s '47	98.	97.28	97.28	98.4
US 3¾s '56	99.30	99.28	99.30	100.00
US 4s '54	102.	101.26	101.26	102.6
US 4¼s '52	105.	104.31	105.	105.00

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	30	30
Akershus 5s '63	55¾	55¾
Argentine Gov 5½s '62	40½	40½
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	46¾	46¾
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	47½	47
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	47½	47½
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	47½	47½
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	48¾	46¾
Australia 4½s '56	48	48
Australia 5s '55	56	53
Australia 5s '57	58¾	56¼
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	55¼	55¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	28½	28½
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	78½	78
Belgium (King) 6s '55	74	74
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	85	84½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	90¼	89½
Belgium (King) 7s '56	95	94
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	95¾	95
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	29⅞	29⅞
Berlin Elec 6s '55	27¾	27¾
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	24½	24
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	104¾	104¾
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	13½	13½
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	15	14½
Breda (Ernesto) 1s 5¼ ww	40	37¾
Bremen 7s '35	17¼	17
Budapest (City) 6s '62	24¼	24¼
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	23¾	23¾
Bulgaria 7s '67	12½	12½
Bulgaria 7½s '68	15¼	15¼
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	94¾	94¾
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	78¾	78¾
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	88	87¾
Carlsbad (City) 8s '54	25½	25
Chile (Bank) 6½s '61	9½	9¼
Chile (Bank) 6s '60	6	6
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	14	14
Columbia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	36	36
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	34½	34½
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '44	89½	89½
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	74	74
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	37¾	37¾
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	58¾	58¾
Denmark (King) 5s '55	73¾	73¾
Deutsche Bk 6s ctf '51	85¾	85¾
Duke Price Power 8s '66	56	56
Dutch El 6s '63	81	81
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	87¾	87¾
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	20	20
Frankfort 6½s '53	116½	116½
French (Rep) 7s '49	122¼	122¼
French (Rep) 7½s '41	28¼	28¼
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	39	39
German 7s '49	32½	32½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	54	54
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	27	27
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	24½	24½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	25	24
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	27½	27½
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	17	16
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	29	28¼
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	39	39
Greek 6s '68	33	32½
Hanaca 6s '39 ww	15	15
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s B '61	15	15
Ilseder Steel 6s '48	18¾	18¾
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	25¾	25¾
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	77	77
Italy (King) 7s '51	71½	71½
Italy (King) 7s '51	71½	71½
Jap (Cn Gov) 5½s '65	88	87½
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	83	82½
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	68	67¾
Lyons (City) 6s '34	9½	8¾
Milan (City) 6½s '52	104¾	104½
Nord Rys 6½s '50	64	64
Norway (King) 5s '63	103½	103½
Norway (King) 5½s '65	71	70¾
Norway (King) 6s '44	72¼	72¼
Ont Pow Svc 5½s '50	75	75
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	52	52
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	50½	50½
Oslo (City) 6s '55	54½	54½
Oslo G&E 5s '63	66¾	66¾
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	61	61
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	101½	101½
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	104½	104½
Peru (Gov) 6s '60	99½	99
Peru (Gov) 7s '59	3	3
Poland (Gov) 7s '47	53¾	53½
Poland (Gov) 8s '50	46	45¾
Prussia 6½s '51	50¼	50
Prussia 6½s '52	23	23
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	21	21
Rhine Westphalia 6s '53 ww	24	24
Rhine Westphalia 6s '53 ww	22½	22½
Rhine Westphalia 6s '55 ww	32	32
Rhine Ruhr 6s '53	22½	22
Rio G do Sul (State) 6s '68	15½	15½
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	7½	7½
Rome (City) 6½s '52	10	10
Rumania 7s '59	64¾	64
Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42	35	35
Sao Paulo (State) 6s '68	36	36
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	8½	8½
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	17¾	17
Saxon State 7s '45	23¾	23½
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	38½	38½
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	33	32¼
Siemens 6½s '51	37	36½
Silesia Bk 6s '47	42	42
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	18	18
Sweden (King) 5½s '54	31	30½
Taiwan Elec 5½s '71	78¾	78
Tokio Elec Pow 6s '32	50	50
Uligawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	38½	38½
U K Ct Br & I 5½s '37	60	60
Uni Stl W 6½s A '47	102½	102¼
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	13¾	13¾
Unterelbe 6s '53	18¾	18¾
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '64	26¼	26¼
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	26½	26½
Vienna 6s '52	26¾	26¾
Warsaw 7s '58	49	48¾
Westphalia El 6s '53	29	28
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	18	18
	54	54

COMMODITY PRICES

NEW YORK, May 6—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	May 6	Wk Ago	Yr Ago
Wheat, No. 2 red	$.89⅛	$.87⅞	$.93½
Corn, No. 2 yellow	.45¼	.44¾	.75¼
Oats, No. 2 white	.34	.32¾	.39¾
Flour	4.25	4.35	4.70
Beef, family	13.25	13.25	16.00
Pork	16.50	16.50	24.50
Lard	.0490	.0485	.0880
Cotton, mid-up	.0580	.0595	.0965
Zinc	.0250	.0260	.0325
Iron	14.84	14.59	17.76
Steel, bil Pitt	27.00	27.00	30.00
Copper	.09½ to ¾	.09¾	.09
Tin	.2212	.1950	.2315
Rubber	.03¼	.0312	.0612
Sugar	.0375	.0390	.0440
Lead	.0300	.0300	.0400
Print cloth	.02½	.0250	.0400

AMERICAN ROLLING MILL CO.

MIDDLETOWN, Ohio, May 6—American Rolling Mill Company reports for the quarter ended March 31 net loss of $371,817 after depreciation, interest and taxes, compared with net loss of $863,049 in the first quarter of 1931. Deficit after preferred dividends was $801,684, compared with deficit of $893,185.

BROKERS' LOANS INCREASE

WASHINGTON, May 6—Loans on stocks and bonds to brokers and dealers by reporting Federal Reserve member banks in New York City increased $4,000,000 during the week ended May 4 to $499,000,000. This compares with $495,000,000 last week, with low of $485,000,000 on April 13 and with $1,899,000,000 on May 8, 1931.

Laying Foundation For Easier Credit

AN ENCOURAGING development in the world of finance is the headway being made in the drive by the Federal Reserve System to broaden the credit basis of the banks of the country by the purchase of government securities. In the week ended May 4, the Reserve had bought $95,000,000, bringing the total purchased in the last four weeks to $402,000,000. The holdings of the System now total $1,287,000,000, or $689,000,000 greater than on May 6, 1931.

This policy of the Reserve System is in direct line with the thought behind the much-disputed Goldsborough bill which see

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

CINCINNATI IN FIRST DIVISION

Reds Best Braves and Take Fourth Place—Cubs Are Defeated

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Boston	12	5	.706
Chicago	13	6	.684
Philadelphia	9	9	.500
Cincinnati	10	11	.476
St. Louis	9	11	.450
Brooklyn	7	9	.438
New York	6	10	.375
Pittsburgh	7	12	.368

RESULTS MAY 5

Cincinnati 9, Boston 6.
New York 10, St. Louis 6.
Brooklyn 2, Chicago 1.
Philadelphia at Pittsburgh (postponed).

Cincinnati climbed into the first division of the National League on Thursday by opening its home stand against the leading Boston Braves with a 9-to-6 victory. The New York Giants left last place and pushed the St. Louis Cardinals into the second division by defeating them, 10 to 6. Chicago lost a chance to take the lead when beaten by Brooklyn, 2 to 1. Wet grounds prevented the Philadelphia-Pittsburgh game from being played.

Ernest Lombardi, the big catcher who came to the Reds from Brooklyn, celebrated his return to the lineup by driving in four runs for his team with a triple and homer. The Reds had one big inning, the fifth, at which time they pushed over five runs. In that fifth, after Durocher had accepted a base on balls, Kolp and Douthit singled and Grantham sacrificed. Then came a Babe Herman double, Lombardi's homer and a triple by Gilbert. Boston rallied for three runs in the sixth, but this uprise was silenced in time by the Reds. Wes Schulmerich hit a homer for the Tribe.

The Giants ended their four-game losing streak and at the same time broke a four-game winning streak of the Cardinals. The McGrawmen pounded out 14 safe hits, Hughie Critz leading the attack with four out of five. Bill Terry hit his seventh home run of the season for the Giants in the first inning with Critz on base. Ethan Allen, left fielder, was a big factor in New York's victory, as his triple with the bases full in the sixth drove in three runs and practically clinched the game. McGraw used three pitchers and the Cardinals five.

Erratic fielding by Stanley Hack and Johnny Moore cost the Cubs a victory. Brooklyn's first run crossed the plate in the sixth on singles by Frederick and O'Doul, aided by Moore's wild throw. Clark drove in the winning run in the seventh when he doubled to right center, scoring Lopez, who had reached first on Hack's error. Charlie Root pitched seven innings for the Cubs and batted in his team's only run in the second. Burleigh Grimes made his first appearance of the season in a Chicago uniform when he relieved Root. The scores:

AT CINCINNATI

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cincinnati	0	2	0	0	5	2	0	0	x	9	9	3
Boston	0	1	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	6	13	3

Batteries—Kolp, Benton, Johnson and Lombardi; Brandt, Frankhouse, Mangum, Brown and Hargrave, Spohrer. Winning pitcher—Kolp. Losing pitcher—Brandt. Umpires—Rigler, Pfirman and Quigley. Time—2h. 15m.

AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	2	2	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	10	14	0
St. Louis	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	1	0

Batteries — Walker, Bell, Gibson and O'Farrell; Hallahan, Carleton, Lindsey, Dean, Johnson and Mancuso. Winning pitcher—Gibson. Losing pitcher—Carleton. Umpires—Barr and Reardon. Time—2h. 34m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Brooklyn	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	6	1
Chicago	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	3

Batteries—Clark and Lopez; Root, Grimes and Hartnett. Losing pitcher—Root. Umpires—Stark, Klem and Donnelly. Time—1h. 52m.

MONTREAL SEEKING GERARD AS MANAGER

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTREAL, May 6—Montreal Maroons have offered the management of their National Hockey League club to Eddie Gerard, manager of the New York Americans during the past two years. A definite answer from Gerard is expected within a day or so.

Gerard took over the management of Maroons during their first year in professional hockey, 1924-25, and handled the club for five successive years before he was replaced by Duncan Munro. He turned to other fields of employment the following year and returned to hockey as manager of New York Americans two years ago. He completed a verbal agreement of two years with Americans this past season and was offered the position again, but William V. Dwyer, owner of Americans, has permitted Gerard to resign.

Maroons won the Stanley Cup in the 1925-26 season with Gerard at the helm, and later lost out to Rangers in the final series of the 1927-28 season with Gerard still handling the club. His popularity in Montreal is expected to have much to do with his return. Sprague Cleghorn, manager of Maroons last year, is reported to be dickering with another club in the league and has been mentioned for the New York American position.

OLYMPIC LACROSSE TRYOUTS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BALTIMORE, Md., May 6—A schedule for three of the four first-round playoff games to be played here and in New York June 11 for the Olympic lacrosse tryouts has been arranged. The games include the U. S. Military Academy vs. U. S. Naval Academy at Baker Field, N. Y.; Johns Hopkins vs. St. John's and Maryland vs. Mt. Washington at Homewood Field, here. The other game for New York will be between the two surviving teams of the northern district.

HUNGARY WINS, 5 TO 0

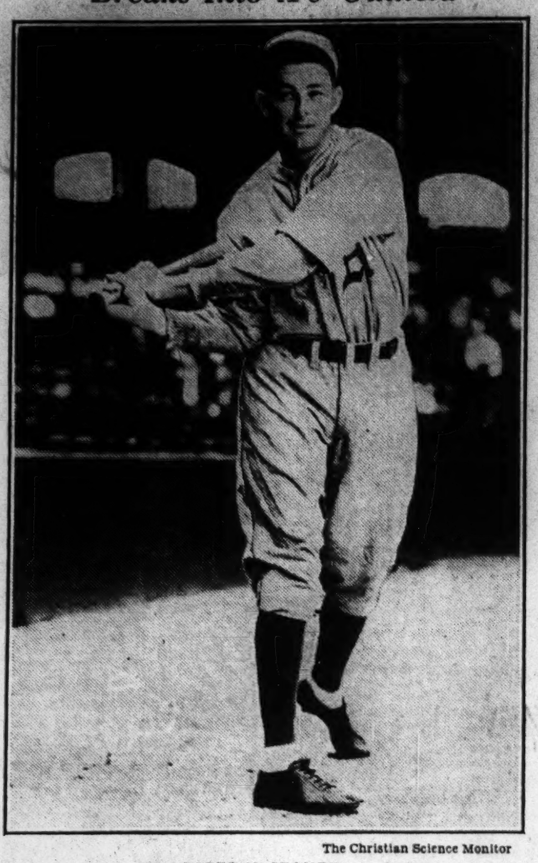
BUDAPEST, May 6 (AP) — Winning the two final singles tennis matches yesterday, Hungary's Davis Cup team made a clean sweep of its tie with Finland. The winners will meet Ireland at Dublin in the second round of the European zone play. In yesterday's matches, Emil Gabrovitz defeated Ali Blaudet 6—1, 6—1, 6—1, and Baron von Kehrling turned back B. Grotenfeldt, 6—0, 6—3, 6—4.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

RESULTS MAY 5

Memphis 8, Knoxville 7.
New Orleans 9, Chattanooga 5.
Birmingham 5, Nashville 1.
Little Rock 6, Atlanta 5.

Breaks Into A's' Outfield



The Christian Science Monitor

ROGER M. CRAMER
Philadelphia American League Baseball Club.

Athletics Faring Well After Slow and Unimpressive Start

Off to a slow start, the Philadelphia Athletics are gradually edging their way into the first division of the American League. Champions last season, the A's were the favorites when the 1932 season began. But the club stepped off with the wrong foot and has spent most of its time fighting to keep out of the cellar.

Recently Connie Mack, long a popular figure in baseball and manager of the Athletics, discussed his team with the writer. "I am not offering any excuses to anyone for the rather poor showing my club has made since the start of the season. Our pitching has been good, yes, excellent, but we have not been getting the power necessary at the bat. Foxx hit the ball hard at the start. He held a number of batting leaderships after two weeks of playing. But the rest of the fellows have not hit as they should. In the last few games, however, the club has done better, and I expect improvement from now on.

Pitchers Handicapped

"I have heard it said that Grove and Earnshaw are going to have bad years. This, I believe, is a mistake. Both men, although they have had their days when the old fast ball wouldn't hop, are as effective as they have ever been. Base hits have been so scarce with our club that Grove and Earnshaw, if working in the box together, could not win consistently."

Manager Mack discussed his infield. "The big disappointment in our infield is the poor showing of Dib Williams. You will remember that Williams played remarkable ball in the World Series last year. This season I had planned to put him in at shortstop and let him stay there. However, I have found it necessary to bench him and use Joe Boley. Boley, of course, is a veteran, but he can still play the infield. Returning once again to Williams, I am sure that he will 'find' himself later on and be a valuable asset to the team."

The remainder of the infield has Jimmy Foxx at first base, Max Bishop at second and Jimmy Dykes at third. Connie Mack's outfield consists of the hard-hitting Al Simmons in left, Mule Haas in center, and either Roger Cramer or Bing Miller in right. Cramer came to the A's in 1929 as a free agent.

"My outfield is as strong this season as it was last, both defensively and offensively. I have made one change, alternating Bing Miller and Roger Cramer in right field. Miller is a right-handed batter, as you probably know, while Cramer is a left-hander. I change them about according to the opposing pitching."

Cain Shows Promise

Grove, Earnshaw and George Walberg are Connie Mack's first-string "Big Three." LeRoy Mahaffey and Ed Rommel are two veterans who are doing regular work. James De Shong, last season with Jersey City, is a young right-hander who is showing much promise. Merrit Cain from Harrisburg, Penna., is certain to remain with the club through the season. He is also a right-hander.

"Most of the pitching this season is being done by the veterans. However, I will keep several youngsters until June 15, at least, and perhaps two or three of them longer. Cain has impressed me as being a coming star."

As long as Gordon "Mickey" Cochrane is around, Connie Mack will be well fortified in the catching department. The former Boston University athlete did not find his batting eye at the opening of the season, but he is doing his share of "slugging" now. Johnny Heving is another catcher available. Ed Madjeski from Harrisburg in the New York-Pennsylvania League, is a promising young receiver still with the club.

The Athletics have the necessary reserve strength, in both the infield and outfield. Ed Coleman, purchased from the Portland club of the Pacific Coast League in 1931, is a big outfielder who will stay through the 1932 campaign. He bats left and throws right.

While Boley stays in the lineup, Williams will be held as a reserve infielder. Oscar Roettger, brother of Wally, with Cincinnati, came to the A's from St. Paul, where he established a commendable record as a minor league first baseman. Eric McNair, who has been with the A's for several seasons, can step in at either short or second if needed. Foxx can play third as well as first.

EDMONTON GRADS COMPILE RECORD

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

EDMONTON, Alta., May 6—Edmonton Grads have won their tenth successive Canadian women's basketball championship. Under the flawless tutelage of J. Percy Page the Grads recently annexed their 1932 Dominion title by virtue of eliminating a strong championship team, representative of the east, the Windsor-Walkerville Alumnae from Windsor, Ont., in a two-game series by scores of 60 to 32 and 48 to 16.

Probably no one team of women athletes is quite able to display such an amazing record as the Edmonton Grads. Over a period of 16 years, with changing personnel, the Grads have totaled 354 basketball games played, and out of this number they have lost only eight times.

These Page-coached teams have traveled to all the important points of Canada where women play basketball, and have made many trips to the United States. In mileage it is estimated that the Grads have totaled some 60,000 miles during the 16 years and have visited England, France, Germany and Belgium for exhibition games.

The Grads made trips to the Olympic Games in Paris in 1924 and Amsterdam in 1928. They waived their right to represent Canada in the women's Olympics at Prague in 1930 in favor of the University of British Columbia. In all, the Grads have won Canadian, international and world championships.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Newark	15	5	.750
Baltimore	13	8	.619
Buffalo	11	9	.550
Rochester	10	9	.526
Montreal	10	9	.526
Toronto	8	11	.421
Jersey City	6	12	.333
Reading	4	14	.222

RESULTS MAY 5

Newark 4, Toronto 0.
Newark 3, Toronto 2 (7 innings).
Rochester 7, Jersey City 4.
Montreal 5, Reading 2.
Baltimore 11, Buffalo 5.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
San Francisco	22	9	.710
Portland	19	12	.613
Hollywood	17	14	.548
Los Angeles	16	14	.533
Sacramento	16	15	.516
Oakland	13	17	.433
Seattle	12	19	.387
Missions	8	23	.258

RESULTS MAY 5

Portland 6, Seattle 2.
Sacramento 2, Oakland 0.
Hollywood 6, San Francisco 5.
Los Angeles 6, Missions 1.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Colby 7, Bates 6.
Drexel 13, Wake Forest 4.
Hillsdale 4, Rikkio 1.
Iowa Central 5, Penn 3
Manhattan 10, C. C. N. Y. 5.
Mass. State 5, Bowdoin 1.
Norwich 12, Vermont 2.
Providence 4, Mt. St. Mary's 3.
Washington State 6, Oregon State 1.
Williams 7, Amherst 1.

HARVARD ELECTS WHITNEY

Stanton Whitney Jr. '34 of Red Banks, N.J., was yesterday elected captain of the Harvard varsity Rugby football team for next year. He was also presented with the trophy awarded annually to the player possessing the greatest playing ability.

MONACO LEADS NORWAY

OSLO, Norw., May 6 (AP)—Monaco won the first two singles in the Davis Cup tennis match against Norway yesterday. R. Gallepe defeated R. Hagen, 6—3, 6—4, 6—3, 6—1. V. Landau won from T. Torkildsen, 7—5, 6—2.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULTS

Amherst 6, Bowdoin 3.
Boston 7, Assumption 2.
Brown 6, Northeastern 1.
North Carolina 8, Yale 1.
Vermont 4, St. Lawrence 2.
Williams 6, Fordham 3.

COLLEGE GOLF RESULTS

Amherst 3, Colgate 3.
Bowdoin 2, Worcester P. I. 3.
Brown 6, Boston 1.

HOCKEY CUPS TO ONTARIO TEAMS

Toronto Sea Fleas and Wolves of Sudbury Bring Back Famed Trophies

ALLAN CUP CHAMPION
Sea Fleas, National Y. C., Toronto
MEMORIAL CUP CHAMPION
Sudbury Wolves

The Allan Cup, emblematic of the senior Canadian amateur hockey championship, and the Memorial Cup, emblematic of the junior Canadian amateur hockey title, were won by eastern teams this season. Ontario harbored both winners, the senior trophy going to the National Yacht Club—Sea Fleas—of Toronto, and the Wolves of Sudbury, northern Ontario mining district sextet, capturing the junior honors.

The senior title was won by a club under the coaching of Harry Watson, the veteran amateur star of many former championship teams and one Olympic team. He played for St. Andrews College juniors, Aura Lee juniors and seniors, Toronto Dentals, Toronto Granites—Olympic champions in 1924—and Parkdale Canoe Club. Watson is proclaimed to have been one of the greatest amateur hockey players Canada ever had and the offers he turned down from professionals were numerous. His success as a player has been followed by his success in coaching.

One of the ironies of sudden fame touched the Sea Fleas, for during their regular season in the Ontario Hockey Association they were poorly supported by fans and hardly recognized until the late stages of the playdowns. Following two memorable games for the eastern title with Montreal A. A. A., Allan Cup finalists last year and champions the year before, the Sea Fleas defeated Fort William in two straight games at Montreal. Fort William's Thundering Herd won the western championship by eliminating its arch rival, Port Arthur, and later the Calgary Bronks and Winnipegs, the latter having been 1931 Allan Cup holders and Olympic champions this season.

Opponents Held Scoreless

Previous to the opening of the final series, the Fort Williams were favored on their earlier record, having gone through their last four playdown games without being scored upon. Nationals, admittedly the eastern champions, but hardly rated as worthy representatives, finished the first period of the opening game 2 to 0 behind, but staged a rally of two goals in the second. The teams each scored a goal in the third and another goal in the first extra 10m. overtime period. The Thundering Herd faltered under the heavy Nationals' attack in the second overtime period, however, and the Toronto puck chasers whipped in three goals to win, 7 to 4.

They met again two nights later, but with increased knowledge of each other's style of play, three regular periods passed without a score. A hero was established at 4m. 35s. of the overtime when Jimmy McMullen backhanded a pass from the veteran Frank Collins for the winning goal and the Allan Cup. This second game was really a great duel between the goalies Norbert "Stuffy" Mueller of Nationals and Gordon Hacquoil, great Fort William netminder.

Many former Allan Cup players as well as one-time members of each team were among the crowd of 4000 at the Montreal Forum during the games, but most exceptional was the visit of Sir Montague Allan to the first game. Donor of the famous trophy, he was viewing his second hockey game in competition for the cup, having seen a game several years ago.

New York amateur hockey fans saw the speedy Nationals play an exhibition game against the Brooklyn Crescents in New York early in February. Little did anyone know at that time that the same team which defeated Crescents, 4 to 1, would be the team to win the famed Allan Cup.

Sudbury Wolves, coached by Sammy Rothschild, one-time forward with Montreal Maroons and New York Americans of the National Hockey League, had a much more difficult path in disposing of the Winnipeg Monarchs for the junior honors. The two-out-of-three series played at Winnipeg, went the limit and the invading Wolves triumphed only after losing the first game.

Seldom had two teams come together in as important a series so unmatched on paper. The only comparison was that each had won its way to the final, but in weight and size the westerners eclipsed the Wolves with an average of almost 10 pounds to the man. Few of the western fans or hockey critics conceded the visiting Wolves much of a chance.

When Monarchs won the first game, 4 to 3, the Wolves were acclaimed a game little team, but predictions were more in favor of Monarchs for an anticipated deluge in the next contest. Not so with the courageous Miners, however, for they stood off the Monarchs, 1 to 1, through three regular periods and then scored the winning goal at 2m. 20s. of overtime. That triumph of the Wolves made a vast difference and lessened the confidence of the big westerners for the next game. Starting slowly in the third game, the Monarchs were stunned when Wolves worked a play that scored in 1m. 50s. of the first period. Then came an exhibition of defensive skill by the victors that even Winnipeg fans, accustomed to defensive hockey, were forced to admire, even though it kept their favorites scoreless.

It was the first national title for Sudbury and the reception and celebration, because of this achievement, stirred the town to great excitement for days. According to gazetteer rating Sudbury is a banking post-town and outport of Nipissing district, Ontario, on the Canadian Pacific Railroad, 443 miles west of Montreal. Explosives (not the Wolves, in spite of their upsetting ways) are manufactured there. Its population is estimated at 2027 and its districts have vast deposits of nickel. Sudbury Wolves of other years have come down to play great hockey games, but none reached the top as did the 1932 edition handled by Sammy Rothschild.

Great Britain Wins Bathurst Cup Tennis

By the Associated Press

London, May 6

GREAT BRITAIN defeated the United States in the annual court tennis match for the Bathurst Tennis Cup yesterday when the British doubles team of Lord Aberdare and L. Less defeated William C. Wright of Philadelphia, United States singles and doubles champion, and J. H. Van Alen of New York. It was Britain's tenth victory.

Athletics Rout Cleveland, 15 to 3

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Washington	14	4	.778
Detroit	12	6	.667
Cleveland	14	8	.636
New York	10	6	.625
St. Louis	9	12	.429
Philadelphia	7	10	.412
Chicago	5	14	.263
Boston	3	14	.176

RESULTS MAY 5

Philadelphia 15, Cleveland 3.
St. Louis 11, Boston 3.
Other clubs not scheduled.

The Philadelphia Athletics snapped out of their batting slump on Thursday and defeated the Cleveland Indians by the score of 15 to 3. The setback dropped the Indians to third place in the American League standing. The St. Louis Browns tightened their grip on fifth place in the race by opening their series with Boston, winning 11 to 3. The other clubs were not scheduled to play.

The Athletics faced Wes Ferrell, Cleveland's star righthander, and batted him out of the box in the seventh inning. In this seventh the champions rallied for seven runs and made victory certain. Bob Grove pitched for Connie Mack and shut out his opponents until the seventh inning. Jimmy Foxx hit his sixth homer of the year for the Athletics, together with two singles. He had a perfect day at bat and crossed the plate five times. Eric McNair, Philadelphia shortstop, made four hits in five times up, one of them a homer. Willie Kamm hit a home run for the Indians.

The Red Sox held the Browns in check during the first three innings, until suddenly their pitchers lost their effectiveness and the game slipped from their grasp. The Browns, after tying the score at 2-all in the fourth, went out and scored three in the sixth and six more in the seventh. Boston used four pitchers and Wilcy Moore was the only one who was effective. Bump Hadley went the route for St. Louis. Stortl led the Browns' attack with four out of five. Smead Jolley hit a home run for the Red Sox in the first inning.

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Philadelphia	0	2	0	1	0	2	7	3	x	15	17	0
Cleveland	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	6	1

Batteries—Grove and Cochrane; Ferrell, Jablonowski and Sewell. Losing pitcher—Ferrell. Umpires—Owens and Geisel. Time—1h. 56m.

AT BOSTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	0	0	0	2	0	3	6	0	0	11	14	1
Boston	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	6	4

Batteries—Hadley and Ferrell; Lisenbee, Kline, Weiland, Moore and Tate. Losing pitcher — Lisenbee. Umpires — Moriarty, Dinneen and Hildebrand. Time—1h. 54m.

PRINCETON HONORS COACH

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PRINCETON, N. J., May 6—Princeton University's board of athletic control has named the playing field west of Palmer Stadium "Fitzpatrick Field" in honor of Keene Fitzpatrick, veteran track coach and football trainer here. The field was constructed eight years ago for the use of class football teams and for spring football training, and has been unofficially known as "McCormick Field."

CORNES MAY BE DOUBLE WINNER

Britain Looks to Oxford and Cambridge for Olympic Athletes

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—J. E. Cornes, the only Oxford man who has ever broken the tape in both the mile and half-mile at one intervarsity sports meeting and J. St. L. Thornton, Cambridge, maker this year of the intervarsity record for the 120-yard high hurdles, are the first British Olympic "hopes" revealed by the track and field season of 1932.

At the new White City track, March 12, when Cambridge carried its sequence of consecutive wins over Oxford to the unprecedented number of seven, both men were in excellent form. Thornton won the high hurdles in 14.9s. (the previous best was 15 2-5s. by G. C. Weightman-Smith, Cambridge, in 1923) and in the 220-yard low he cantered home, to win as he pleased, in 26.3s—performances which stamp him as a worthy successor in the line of recent great Light Blue hurdlers that includes R. M. N. Tisdall, Weightman - Smith, and Lord Burghley.

Thornton's slow time over the furlong is explained to some extent by the fact that the new track at the White City has been only recently put down and had suffered somewhat from frost, and his fast time for the shorter distance represents, partly at least, the difference between running on turf—the usual procedure—and on cinders. Thornton, it is clear, is a splendid hurdler, with every prospect of gaining inclusion in the British team for Los Angeles if his mid-season form develops along expected lines.

Cornes is talked of as a possible dual winner in the Olympics, just as another fine British runner, A. G. Hill, was in 1920, at Amsterdam. Certainly he is moving marvellously well in these days over both the mile and the half. In order to defeat F. T. Horan, the Cambridge president, by 10 yards, he turned in 1m.56s.—the fastest 880 yards at the inter-varsity sports since T. H. Just's 1m. 55 4-5s. in 1908—and in the mile, later, he did 4m. 22 2-5s., in a dead-heat with his own second string, J. E. Lovelock, a New Zealander. Lovelock took his man round in the most efficient style and was leading him 50 yards from the tape.

The final score for the match was 6 events to 5—the closest since Oxford's last victory in 1925—and three winners were provided by the United States. They were J. W. Follows, Wisconsin and St. Catharine's, Oxford, who ran a grand three miles in 14m. 50 4-5s.; Vernon Munroe, Harvard and Trinity, Cambridge, who took the quarter-mile in 51 1-5s., and W. D. Behnke, Yale and King's, Cambridge, who cleared 11ft. 5½in., to win the pole vault. Other overseas athletes placed in the first three for their events were: J. P. Scott, University of Wyoming, U. S. A., and Lincoln, Oxford, second in the 100 yards; Julius Byles, Princeton, U. S. A., and Magdalen, Oxford, second in the weight-putt (41ft. 4½in.); C. W. Lowry, Washington and Lee, U. S. A., and St. Catharine's, Oxford, equal third in the high jump (5ft. 4in.); S. K. Kurtz, Yale and Exeter, Oxford, equal second in the pole vault (10ft. 9in.); S. M. B. Wansey, King's School, Australia, and New College, Oxford, third in the half-mile; C. A. Lee-Steere, St. Peter's School, Australia, and Christ Church, Oxford, second in the 120-yard high hurdles; A. Munro, St. Andrew's, South Africa, and Pembroke, Cambridge, third in the long jump (21ft. 4⅝in); Lovelock, Otago, New Zealand, and Exeter, Oxford, deadheated for first place in the mile; and J. D. Graves, Royal Military College, Canada, and Christ's College, Cambridge, who tied with Kurtz and R. B. Peacock for second place in the pole vault.

The grand Anglo-American race between E. W. Denison, Cambridge, and Follows, in the three miles, will go down to posterity as a classic in the series. Follows was grim, imperturbable, Denison easy and confident. When the bell clanged for the last of 12 laps, Denison bounded ahead, but Follows pegged him back and went by. Flat out, they swept round the last bend, with Follows inches in front and Denison striving in vain to get by. In this case, a good little 'un beat a good big 'un.

The sports were held for the first time in the famous White City arena, where the Olympic Games were staged in 1908. A new red cinder path has been laid down and the ground has been equipped as a thoroughly up-to-date athletics center—a worthy headquarters, at last, for British track and field sport. The crowd of 17,000 represents the biggest attendance in the history of the inter-varsity series, in which Oxford has gained 25 victories (291 events) against 33 (341 events).

WELSH CUP FINAL ENDS IN A 1-ALL TIE

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

WREXHAM, Wales, May 6—The list of national cup winners in Great Britain for the Association football season of 1931-32 is still incomplete, for yesterday the final for the Welsh Cup produced a draw of one goal each here between Wrexham and Swansea Town and the clubs must meet again. Up to half time when Swansea Town led by 1 goal to 0, it looked as if the cup was going to change hands, but in the first minute of the second period the holders of the trophy equalized and from that point had the full share of play.

Both finalists are members of the English league, Swansea operating in the second division, and Wrexham in the northern section of the third division. Other national cups have been won as follows:

English—Newcastle United; Scottish—Glasgow Rangers; Irish—Glentoran; Irish Free State—Shamrock Rovers.

SWITZERLAND WINS, 5 TO 0

BRUSSELS, May 6 (AP) — Switzerland yesterday made a clean sweep of its Davis Cup play with Belgium, winning the two final singles matches. Victories in the doubles Wednesday and the two singles matches Tuesday sent the Swiss team into the second round of the European zone. In yesterday's play, H. F. Fisher turned back Van Zuylen in straight sets, 8—6, 6—1, 8—6, while C. F. Aeschlimann beat Maurice Iwiens 6—3, 6—3, 6—2. Fisher and Aeschlimann also paired in the doubles yesterday to clinch the tie.

YALE ELECTS TAYLOR

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 6—Benjamin Irving Taylor Jr. of Harrison, N. Y., has been elected captain of Yale's first freshman heavyweight crew. Taylor, who rows at No. 7, prepared for Yale at the Phillips (Exeter, N. H.) Academy and was a member of the crew there.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Kansas City	12	6	.684
Minneapolis	14	7	.667
Indianapolis	12	6	.667
Milwaukee	10	6	.625
Columbus	11	10	.524
Louisville	6	12	.333
Toledo	5	12	.294
St. Paul	3	15	.167

RESULTS MAY 5

Kansas City 9, Toledo 5.
Milwaukee 7, Columbus 4.
Other games postponed.

SOUTHERN LEADS IN WOMEN'S GOLF

WOMEN'S GOLF ASSOCIATION OF MASSACHUSETTS—Spring Team Standing

FIRST TEAMS

	Matches W	Matches L	Points W	Points L
Southern	3	0	27	18
Eastern	2	1	26	19
Western	1	2	21	24
Northern	0	3	16	29

Southern District took a grip on the lead in the annual spring team match series of the Women's Golf Association of Massachusetts Thursday when it won its third straight match this year, defeating Northern District at the Wellesley Country Club, 10 to 5. It was also Northern's third straight defeat.

Eastern District, Southern's nearest rival, took Western into camp at 9 to 6 on the links of the Concord Country Club.

Second team results were as follows: Eastern 10, Western 5, at Brae Burn Country Club; Southern 8, Northern 7, at Hoosic Whisick Golf Club.

Southern and Western were the winners in the third-team series, Southern defeating Northern, 13 to 2, and Western downing Eastern, 10 to 5.

M. I. T. ELECTS CAPTAINS

Massachusetts Institute of Technology elected three sport captains Thursday night at banquets held in the Walker Memorial Building, Cambridge. Neil Emerson Hopkins '33 of Plymouth, Maine, was chosen to captain the Tech rifle team next year. Hopkins was manager during the past year. The gymnastic team elected Ivan Alexander Getting '33 of Pittsburgh, Penna. Captain-elect Getting is the second Edison scholar to enter M. I. T. Charles Francis Feuchter '34 of Cairo, Ill., has been named manager of next year's gym team. The M. I. T. fencers elected Vincent Camden Frisby '33 of Boston. He succeeds Ralph Wilson Hamilton of Boston. Frank John Brazel '35 of Norwalk, Conn., will manage the fencers next season. Two former captains of fencing attended the banquet, Joseph L. Levis '26, United States foils champion and member of the Olympic team, and Charles Harrin '29. Five medals were awarded to the rifle quintet, which won the championship matches of the northeastern zone in the National Rifle Association tournament at the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y. Wilbur P. Foote '34, Pittsfield, Mass.; Capt. John C. Lyon '32, Merion Station, Penna.; William H. Hodges '32, Cambridge, Mass.; Benjamin L. Bassinor '34, Boston, and Henry E. Kiley '33, Medford, Mass., were the recipients. Capt. C. M. Kellogg, coach, and Hopkins, were given honorary medals. Captain Kellogg, who is being transferred to the Philippines, was presented with a medal by the members of the fencing squad.

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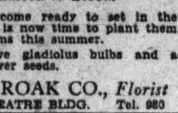

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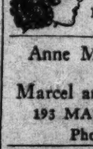

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We Carry a Full Line of
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Quality by KUPPENHEIMER
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The SPECIALTY SHOP
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Very Special for May and June
$1.00 and up
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Lacy Knit Sweater with a Novelty Skirt on a Bodice—Pastel and Bright Colors—Sizes 7 to 16 Years
$2.98 and $4.98
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Our Handmade Chocolates and Bonbons made and packed right in sight.
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NOW IN EFFECT
On Highest Grade Anthracite and Premium Coke
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ANDOVER, MASS. Andover 365

WE ADMIT THAT WE GIVE THE BEST GREASE JOB YOU CAN BUY—TRY US AND BE CONVINCED.
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BROADWAY AT BROWN STREET
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New England's Largest and Finest Super-Service Station

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BUICK EIGHTS
with Wizard Control
Let Us Demonstrate It
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From a Sandwich to a Meal
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Built of Heavy Crimped Wire
Light and Easy to Handle
Price $3.00
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Gifts for Mother's Day
Line of Fashionable Eyelet Dresses
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Silk Dresses
Muslin Dresses in Pastel Shades
The MODERN SHOP
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We Repair All Makes of Automobiles
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May be so low priced that it is really very expensive. Buy QUALITY as well as price. You get both at Gifford's.
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Buy the Men-Folks
Arrow Sanforized Shrunk Shirts
at
ARTHUR LONVAL'S
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MASSACHUSETTS

LYNN (Continued)

STORE YOUR FURS
in OUR MODERN, BONDED COLD STORAGE PLANT on the Premises
Charges, 3% of Your Valuation
Telephone Jackson 3260
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37 Central Sq. LYNN, MASS.

A Last Minute
REMINDER
Sunday is
MOTHER'S DAY
"Say it with Flowers" from
William Miller & Sons
FLORISTS
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Tel. Breakers 4577

SUITABLE GIFTS
for
MOTHER'S DAY
Sunday, May 8th
Goddard Bros
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"Corset Shop of Personal Service"
Linens : Hosiery : Lingerie
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BREAKERS 3400

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Tapestries at Wholesale
RUGS CLEANED—ESTIMATES FREE
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Luncheons and Dinners
SODA FOUNTAIN SERVICE
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SHOE Walk-Over SHOP
and SI-EN-TIFFICK SHOES
Our New Spring Footwear is on display now
HARRY'S SHOE SHOP
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Cleansers, Dyers, Tailors
JACKSON'S
Call Malden 0163 for Service
55 PLEASANT ST., up *one flight*
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Footwear for the entire family at modest prices. Ladies' dress shoes AA to D widths start at $2.85. Bargain basement price. $1.79.

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4 doors above Strand Theatre
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Malden, Mass.

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Imported Anthracite
"The Proof of the Pudding Is the Eating Thereof"
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TRY ONE TON and let it prove itself
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Medford Square Meat Shop
Prime Roast of Beef.....29c lb.
Large Juicy Oranges.....39c doz.
WE AIM TO PLEASE
FREE DELIVERY
8 Forest Street—Medford Square
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The RAYE HAT SHOP
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COSTUME JEWELRY—HOSIERY

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Gas, Oil and Accessories
Tires, Tubes and Vulcanizing
Complete Lubrication—Complete Tire Service
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FOREMOST HAT RENOVATOR
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$5—SHOES FOR WOMEN—$6
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20 Cents Pound
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Open Sundays and Evenings

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Misses' and Women's Dresses, Coats and Sportswear
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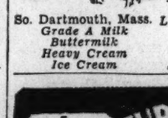

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Grade A Milk
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With the New Neon Tuning Light
Accurate Quick-Vision Dial
Complete with tubes.
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FRESH FRUIT, VEGETABLES
FANCY MEATS
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Resources exceeding $20,000,000
Every Department of Suburban Banking and Trust Service
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WEST NEWTON AUBURNDALE
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Bond's Convenience Shop
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Deliveries in all the Newtons
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Samples shown at your home
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Plants and Flowers for All Occasions
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Luncheons - - 12 to 2 p. m.
Open Saturday Night—Closed Sundays

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Since 1884 Distributors of Finest Meat—Fish—Poultry
Fruits—Vegetables—Groceries
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Coty Face Powder and Perfume, both 89c
Squibb's Tooth Paste, 31c
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DOMESTIC LINENS and WHITE YARD GOODS
Do come and share—you are cordially invited!
The Wallace Co.

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New Prices
Lowest since 1917
Walk-Over Shoe Store
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Complete Home Furnishers
D. J. SHAW, Mgr.
Where you can buy in confidence Good Values. But never at the expense of Good Quality.
ATHERTON FURNITURE CO.
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A safe, effective dentifrice that cleans the teeth thoroughly
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To Keep You Advised:
We sell well-known quality groceries at economical prices. We are selling agents for quality groceries from firms of the Highest Character such as S. S. Pierce Co., Boston; Sprague-Warner Co. (Richelieu), Reid, Murdoch (Monarch), Jas. Van Dyk Co. (Duchess).
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Great Food Market
Truly a Great Place to Trade
IF IT IS SOMETHING FOR YOUR TABLE IT IS AT KELSEY'S
If You Can't Come, Just Dial 6431
Our Delivery Service Is for You
GEO. W. KELSEY CO., Inc.
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Special $2.95
C. H. CUTTING CO.

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On the Melbourne Rd.
Afternoon Tea
Luncheons and Dinners
Card Parties arranged for
Dora Malcolm

Glenwood & Tappan
GAS RANGES
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In Cooperation with the
PITTSFIELD COAL GAS CO.
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Use our budget plan to pay for it in a systematic way. Free Heater Cleaning and Service.
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GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS
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Friday, May 13th
A SALE OF EXTRA VALUES
MOTHER'S DAY
Quality Flowers at Reasonable Prices
PARKER, *Florist*
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Deliveries in Stoneham, Wakefield and Reading.

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EXCEPTIONAL VALUES ON QUALITY MERCHANDISE
Francis Bros., Reading
Hardware, Paint, Seeds, Garden Tools, Fertilizer, Hose, Screen Wire, etc.
PHONE 0139 *FREE DELIVERY*

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Distinctive and Appropriate Gifts and Cards for Mother's Day
Special Values Friday, May 13th
READING'S BARGAIN DAY
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ENTERPRISE LAUNDRY
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Service for Every Need
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Fresh Strawberry Ice Cream
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A Service for Every Household.
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OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
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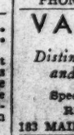

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FUEL OIL
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We have a complete line of Grass Seed, Garden Supplies, Fertilizers, Flower and Vegetable Seeds, Screen Frames and Screen Wire.
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FREE DELIVERY
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Chicken—Steak—Lobster
Luncheons and Dinners
SODA FOUNTAIN SERVICE
395 ALEWIFE BROOK PKWY. Som. 3100

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$5.85
REGAL SHOES
ALL LEATHERS
Lowest Price Since 1917
Also Stylish Shoes for Women and Children
267 ELM STREET, DAVIS SQUARE

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25 YEARS EXPERIENCE
LOCAL & LONG DISTANCE
Closed Padded Vans—Lowest Possible Rates
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"The Men's Wear Stores"
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and
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THE FLORIST
Quality Flowers for All Occasions
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The Best of Everything for the Table
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328 Broadway, Winter Hill

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A1 Quality Meats, Canned Goods, Groceries and Provisions
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Custom and Ready-to-Wear
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Same Address, 42 VERNON STREET

The 8th of May
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Give her a shower of Cut Flowers, Plants and Sentiment Cards
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Cold Storage for Furs
Also altering, repairing, remodeling, Relining, Pressing and Cleaning.
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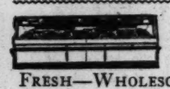

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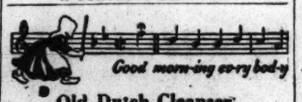

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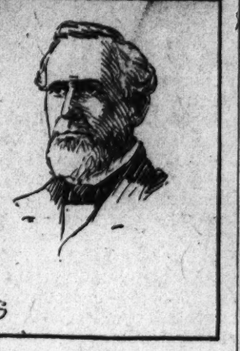
DAILY FEATURES

PATHFINDERS



James Sargent
1824—1910
Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Born at Chester, Vt. Received an indifferent schooling. Went to work at 18. Engaged in various occupations—nearly all of a mechanical nature.

With the idea in view of constructing a lock that would be burglar-proof, he became an expert in lock-picking; one specially selected by Zeinus Yale Jr., the inventor of the Yale lock, was opened under his skillful hands.

When his efforts to construct a safe lock were successful and a patent was granted him in 1865, he annexed much of the business of the United States Treasury Department by picking their then existing locks. **In 1873 he invented the time-lock that was absolutely unopenable until the time set.** The first one was applied to the vaults of the First National Bank at Morristown, Ill., in 1874.

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Again (Mrs. S. F. R., who says she has been pronouncing this word *a-gen'*, with *a* as in *sofa*, *e* short as in *get*, but that she has heard cultured readers and singers sound it *a-gane'*, with *a* long as in *gate*)—According to the authority accepted by this newspaper, the word is sounded with the short *e*. In British usage the long *a* is frequently sounded, especially when rhetorical effect is desired. The Oxford accordingly recognizes the long *a* pronunciation, but it gives preference to the short *e* sound.

Ending -er (Miss E. K., who inquires the sound of this ending in such words as "matter," "father," "mother," "sister, brother," "water," "butter," "Peter," etc. "One writer," she reports, "says to sound the *er* as if it were *ah*. Is that correct? When I was in Europe I met a noted English lecturer who commended me for sounding the *r* in such words")—The *-er* lapses into *-ah* in dialectical or careless speaking, but the *r* should be sounded and the *e* is pronounced as in *maker*.

The (Mrs. M. M. W.)—The *e* is long as in *key* when the definite article is emphatic or stands alone; the vowel is "quick-long" as in descend when "the" precedes a vowel—not infrequently lapsing, in conversation, into short *i*; it is sounded as in *maker* when "the" stands before a consonant. Thus, it is "the (lapsing into *thih*) apple" and (approximately) "*thuh* man."

Help meet (Mrs. I. M. B.)—These words in the eighteenth and twentieth verses of the second chapter of Genesis, translate the Hebrew *'ezer* ("aid, help") *neged* ("a part opposite, a counterpart or mate"). In modern times we have brought the two words into one, "helpmeet," and there is also the form, "helpmate." Principal accent should be placed on the first word, *help'-meet* (secondary stress on the second).

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed.

Brevities

Montreal Star: According to a professor, the actual roof of the world is 70 miles higher than was previously supposed. Ambitious American architects are said to be altering their plans accordingly.

In Lighter Vein

Not Peeved

"I'm sorry, Alf, I can't go to the movies with you tonight. You won't be cross with me?"

"Wal, not exactly cross, Beckie, but it's a bit aggravating fer a feller to find he's washed his face and hands fer nothin'."

Equal

A very thin man met a very fat one in the hotel corridor. "From the look of you," said the latter, "there might have been a famine."

"Yes," was the reply, "and from the look of you, you might have caused it."—*Unidentified clipping.*

Obedience

The conductor of the band glared at the cornet player. "Why on earth," he yelled, "did you leave off playing just as we got to the chorus?"

"Well," said the cornet player (a raw recruit), "on my music it said, 'Refrain'—so I did!"—*Pearson's.*

The First Person Singular

Behold it! straight and stanch, the letter "I,"
A simple column with an empty shelf;
A pedestal where many a man will try
To place a monument unto himself.

—*Washington Star.*

The Debate

"What are the town fathers debating?"

"Whether to keep up the good roads and fine the motorists for speeding, or maintain a mudhole and charge them for hauling 'em out."

The Christian Science Monitor's

Quotation for Today

THE gentlest thing
in the world
Will override the
strongest
. . . To remain gentle
is to be invincible.
—LAO-TSZE.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Chicago's Police

Special from Monitor Bureau

A TRUCK farmer in Springfield, Ore., thinks Chicago's reputation for roughness is exaggerated. Here's why:

About a month ago Sam Ware was stranded here with his six small children, his wife, and two flat tires. The old car would go no farther. Sam had no money to pay hotel bills. And it was getting dark. In Oregon a little truck farm was waiting for this migrating family, but Oregon was a couple of thousand miles away and how could they get there, now that cash had given out?

Ware looked hopelessly at the immovable car while the six children scrambled out to survey Chicago. Then, to add to their embarrassment, a policeman came up.

But Officer Maurice P. Mahoney is not the kind that just says, "Move on!" He invited the family to the Hyde Park police station near by, and from then on things began to look up for the Wares. One of Mahoney's brother officers tells the rest of the story:

"We felt sorry for those six youngsters and their mother with no place to sleep, so we took up a collection among the 'coppers' and got enough to put them in a hotel for the night. Then we got busy and passed the hat some more, each time a new shift came on. You know we policemen haven't been getting our pay lately, but before we were through we had raised enough to send the family on to Oregon, about $50 in all. One of our men who takes care of the police cars went out and bought two good used tires with some of the cash and that fixed up their car. The next morning they were on their way."

The Children's Corner

The Sapling and the Beaver

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

YOUNG SAPLING stood on the brink of a stream, just where the banks curved round in a charming bend, and the reeds and water plants grew so closely together that the ripples eddied and twisted gracefully.

Sapling used to watch the small twigs and pieces of branches float by on the stream, and he longed to go with them. He wanted to be of some real use in the world instead of standing still where even his thin shadow failed to give comfort to a traveler, so out of the way was the spot in which he found himself.

In the hazy distance he could see the dark outlines of a forest that stood on a hill, and he wondered if the twigs that floated down stream came from there, or from the Three-Sister Willows on the opposite bank up stream.

"Please, Mr. Wind, I want to see the world!" cried Sapling to the first breeze that wandered his way.

But the breeze only smiled, and curled himself round young Sapling's feet. "Little trees stay where they are until they are wanted," he said. "Maybe your work is here, and maybe it is somewhere else. You must just wait and see."

Sapling tried to feel content with this, and he straightened himself and lifted his young branches to the sky. And then, late one afternoon, he suddenly became aware of a dark shape moving on the bank, and realized that a beaver was nibbling at the base of his trunk with sharp white teeth.

"What is happening?" he asked, excitedly.

"Just need you!" said Beaver shortly, nibbling more rapidly than ever.

Sapling felt himself swaying. "I do believe I am going somewhere!" he said to himself, all a-tremble with the hope that rose in his heart. And then, all in a minute, he toppled over.

"The time has come!" he thought. "I am going to see the world!"

Beaver seized the little tree and began swimming upstream, trailing the long thin branches after him. On and on, round the bend, traveling with amazing speed for such a small animal, until they reached a mound, which, to Sapling, looked like a pile of interlaced tree trunks.

"What is this?" he asked.

"My house," said the Beaver, "where my family and many other families of Beavers live. You are needed to replace a piece of front door that the currents have washed away."

Sapling stared hard. The Beavers' house was indeed a pile of saplings and branches, caked together with dry mud and grasses, truly a wonderful building. And all the while, as fast as any part of it became disturbed, the Beavers repaired and strengthened it with great speed and dexterity.

Beaver lifted Sapling and placed him carefully among the other trees, where he stood firm, helping to resist the pull of the currents, and completely satisfied with his new work. And as soon as he was securely fixed Beaver swam off to find more saplings wherewith to fortify his home.

It was a fine sight for Sapling to watch the water parting in a rippling V as the dark heads of the Beavers appeared, swimming toward their home with their building material trailing after them, and he felt very proud of his job. It was fun to watch the Beavers diving each time they went in and out of their front door, which lay hidden below the surface of the water.

He liked his new occupation more than he could say, and when the stream was full after a storm of rain, and the waters came rushing down in a hurry, Sapling would smile to himself as he held fast to his neighbors, feeling that he was doing some very special work in guarding the Beavers' home.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog

BANG!
I was taking a snooze on the lawn today when suddenly there was a loud BANG!- and I woke up in a hurry—
And I looked all round but everything seemed very quiet and peaceful—
So I lay down again and pretty soon there was another loud noise—
SNIFF SNIFF SNIFF
This time I sat up and sniffed the air carefully, and right away I said to myself-"Ah,ha! It's the Boss, and he's up to some more of his tricks"—
And sure enough, there he was hiding behind a nearby tree - the little rascal!

Drawn by a Staff Artist of The Christian Science Monitor

Game Puzzle

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

First name each of the objects pictured in this puzzle. By arranging the initial letters of these names in the proper order you will be able to spell the name of a popular game played this time of year. Each picture can be named with a five-letter word.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 6, 1932 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire news and editorial content of the paper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor.

EDITORIALS

Congressional Mathematics

There was a man in Washington,
And he was wondrous wise;
He jumped into a budget job—
Vowed he'd economize.
But when he saw where cuts must come,
With all his might and main
He took more money than he'd saved
And spent it all again.

WERE nursery rimesters to write the history of the last few days' proceedings in the National House of Representatives—and who could do it better?—perhaps they would do it somewhat on this wise. For this proud and more or less deliberative assembly has presented to the nation a spectacle much akin to the action of the young woman who walked to town to save five cents carfare, but got so warm in doing so that she had to have a fifteen-cent ice-cream soda when she got there.

The House set its own task when, a month or so ago, it drafted its general revenue bill—sans sales tax—on the assumption that economies of approximately $200,000,000 would be made by subsequent legislation to reduce federal expenditures. A committee duly went to work and, not without some bickering with President Hoover over "Who's doing this?" drafted a schedule of cuts designed to save the $200,000,000.

But congressmen are naturally eager for economy in connection with everybody's pet interests except their own and those of constituents who might vote for them. Consequently when the matter came to a vote there was an overwhelming sentiment for economy but an overwhelming vote against most of the individual items which would have constituted any considerable saving. The committee's proposal for a general 11 per cent pay reduction and the President's alternative plan for a furlough system to install the five-day week were both tossed gayly out of the window. When the House finished with the bill, less than $40,000,000 of the intended $200,000,000 saving remained and was adopted.

Prominent among the larger items knocked out was a proposal to save more than $48,000,000 in benefits to war veterans by placing the disbursements to them on a basis of need rather than of flat-rate distribution. The House already had done better than that—at least in its unique manner of making budget calculations. It had voted the day before to pass a World War widows' and orphans' bill which, in addition to the provision made a few years ago for veterans and accepted by their organizations as being fair, would add between $100,000,000 and $150,000,000 to the Treasury outgo in the next five years and add an immense privileged class of government dependents to the groups already rocking the nation's financial boat.

A leading educator in New York asserted the other day that 85 per cent of the arithmetic taught in the general elementary schools of the United States is of no practical, everyday value, and that greater emphasis should be placed on the simple addition and subtraction involved in dealing with dollars and cents. Such is evidently the need in congressional mathematics. Probably the fault lies not alone with congressmen, but also with certain constituents who expect them to be special pleaders for their particular districts and for organized special interests. Only as members of Congress rise to the stature of leadership and as voters at home support them with a sense of national, rather than merely local, responsibility will the right answer be found to the national arithmetic problem.

Small Business' Big Chance

WATCH the little fellow! This would seem to be good advice for the business prognosticators, or for the "man in the street." Those who have confused America with Big Business may be inclined to ignore the signs of improvement here and there among the affairs of small concerns. They feel that such gains are insignificant except to a few.

Facts, however, do not bear out this opinion. In Prof. Sumner H. Slichter's "Modern Economic Society" attention is called to the number of small employers in the United States. Half of all the factories operate with forces of not more than five wage earners each. Half the number of American workers are employed in plants with 250 to 1000 employees, and only about one-quarter of the American labor force in organizations employing more than 1000.

Aside from these considerations is the probability that general business recovery will be felt first by the small concerns. After a long period of deflation such as now appears to be nearing an end, orders begin to increase in number rather than size. As was pointed out in a recent issue of the Magazine of Wall Street, there are now floating around many orders too small to be handled profitably by large companies. The little fellows are taking these orders and, says the magazine, "It would not be surprising if they get such a good start on the minor manifestations of reviving business that they will be able to grow with the regrowth of business and be among the leaders by the time the crest of the next boom is reached."

Not only is the small business unit in better position than its big brother to take advantage of the early indications of trade recovery, but it is also as a rule less burdened with debt, and should therefore be better situated to obtain accommodation from bankers.

The small business appears to be staging a comeback in more ways than one. It is getting a big share of the business that is to be had today. But also, its ranks are swelling. Those who have entertained doubts as to the outcome of concentrating control of tremendous capital facilities in a few hands may now view with encouragement a new wave of small-scale enterprise. Necessity has been the mother of many a new venture in the last year or two—some 500 in the advertising field alone. There has been a noteworthy tendency among the unemployed to make an honest living, not only with their hands but through their own initiative. From house-to-house selling of home-made doughnuts to starting small factories—this is the gamut individual enterprise has run.

The rise of small business is heartening from several points of view: It shows there is still opportunity for those with courage and work-willingness; to many it has proved that to have been once an employee is not necessarily to be always an employee; in the number of small orders which has made possible the success of small units there is evidence of a large potential volume of business waiting, perhaps, only to be served in a way which will afford most safety to the purchaser. Moreover, the ability of small business to make good under existing conditions will be widely regarded as proof that there is room for, and profit in, genuine service that one need not go "around the corner" to find.

"Not Tired Yet"

HISTORY was made and bonds of understanding between the white and colored races were strengthened on April 30 when the new Atlanta University Library was dedicated. The significance of this magnificent stride in the march of Negro education in the South will be appreciated when it is realized that, as a research conducted by the American Library Association discloses, 89 per cent of the colored people of the South have hitherto been without any library service whatever.

It was fitting that a spokesman of New England, United States Senator Frederic C. Walcott of Connecticut, should have been chosen to make the formal opening address. The lively and sympathetic interest which New England men and women, since the end of the Civil War, have taken in the cultural development of the southern Negro has abated little with the passing of the years. The able and intelligent Negro teachers and administrators who are increasingly taking the reins in the government of their own schools and colleges still look to New England for assistance and encouragement.

Sixty years ago another New Englander, the Rev. Simon Pease of Boston, gave Atlanta University $300 to buy its first books for its library shelves. A Yale graduate, Cyrus West Francis, was the university's first librarian. Today a handsome Georgian colonial building, with seats for 400 readers, contains space sufficient for 118,000 volumes.

What higher education means to the Negro receiving it and to the community in which he lives is eloquently illustrated in a letter to Dr. John Hope, president of Atlanta University, written by a graduate of a Negro college and his wife, also a graduate from another Negro college, teaching in a small town in Florida:

> We have now been able to get a modern schoolhouse . . . and equipment. In these seventeen years we have worked hard, sacrificed much, suffered much, but there is still plenty to be done, and we are not tired yet.

Wise and sympathetic coöperation between the white and the Negro is needed to meet and solve the many and complex problems and injustices the latter still has to face, and the extension of education, above all else, is what will enable more and more young colored men and women to carry the torchlight of a wider knowledge and a broader culture to their people.

Hobgoblin Leadership

LOVERS of Dickens will remember the character of the Fat Boy in the "Pickwick Papers" who always wanted "to make your flesh creep." The habit seems to have taken possession of many political leaders in the United States. There is a tendency among them to vie with each other in prognosticating catastrophe. Curiously enough, they are precisely the leaders who, when they take a turn on the radio, bespeak public confidence.

Take, for instance, the debates on budget balancing. Perhaps it was necessary strongly to persuade the House of Representatives to help the Government make both ends meet. But was it necessary to warn it that if it didn't balance the budget every bank in the United States would have to suspend operations within sixty days? The results would be serious, but hardly calamitous. Yet this was one of the dire predictions that distinguished the exhortations to the House.

Or turn to the case of the veterans' adjusted compensation certificates. In 1924 all the ex-soldiers' organizations agreed that if the adjusted compensation bill were passed, they would ask neither for any change in it nor for any pension measures until these certificates matured on January 1, 1945. Redemption at this time would destroy the purpose of the 1924 legislation, which was designed to take the place of pensions, in the sense of insuring future financial protection to the recipients.

But how often are these arguments heard? Not very often. For some mysterious reason, a case against the measure is built upon an horrendous picture of the financial consequences involved in paying it, a case which has some validity but is exaggerated. Those legislative Cassandras who talk darkly of a "20-cent dollar" (whatever that may mean when there is no norm for the fluctuating dollar) coming on the heels of payment seem to have a poor notion of the extent of America's tremendous resources. They used to talk eloquently about them prior to 1929. Since they haven't disappeared in the meantime, there is much more reason to remind the country of them now.

Short selling has also been the object of all kinds of lurid forebodings. According to Washington opinion, the present investigation saved the country from a "Black Saturday," which was to have been inaugurated by a "monster bear raid." Though perhaps useful in other ways, the inquiry has disclosed not the slightest evidence in support of these alarms.

Sir Josiah Stamp recently confessed that he could not find in America's resources any explanation for prevalent pessimism. Nobody else can. It is the price of extremism, which is wrong whether tacked on to "the sky's the limit" or "catastrophe is under way." Much strenuous lip service is devoted to the economic asset represented by public confidence. Leaders obtain their place apart from their fellows because the people look upon them actively to cultivate it. Fat Boy croaking, however, is not the way.

A Tale of Two Mayors

LAST summer a party of American mayors made a tour of France, presumably for their own pleasure and edification. What they learned about municipal government in France is still a secret, but what they said and did about liquor during their visit made headlines. The Mayor of Atlanta denounced prohibition; the Mayor of Los Angeles supported it in word and deed. Both were bitterly attacked in their home cities and against each a recall campaign was launched.

Six weeks ago Atlanta upheld Mayor Keys; this week Los Angeles has indorsed Mayor Porter. Wet newspapers chortled gleefully over the Atlanta result; now it is the drys' turn. Probably one election proved just about as much—or as little—regarding prohibition sentiment as did the other. Los Angeles likes her dry Mayor, Atlanta likes her wet Mayor, yet Atlanta probably is no wetter than Los Angeles. What is the explanation? Simply that there were other issues, many of them doubtless more important in the opinion of voters than their Mayor's views on national liquor policy.

The incident well illustrates the difficulty, not only of proving what is the decisive issue in an election, but of voters making any decision on public policy by means of a poll taken simultaneously on half a dozen questions. Even worse than the multiplicity of issues is the irrelevance of many. Perhaps nowhere outside America is the diverting habit of choosing officials on extraneous issues so widely indulged. Tax assessors seek election because they favor cancellation of war debts, district attorneys because they were good soldiers, judges because they are "good fellows" and mayors because they are eloquent in denouncing King George of England.

The clouding of issues by multiplying them makes it more important than ever that public men exercise their own judgment and their own courage. When no opportunity is offered the citizen to clearly determine policy, the old injunction to vote for measures rather than men must be modified. The voter must intrust many decisions to the men he places in office. And he can do that most readily if his officials display the courage of their convictions. It is notable that the Mayors of Atlanta and of Los Angeles were alike in two respects. Both stood by their guns and both were successful.

The Jig-Saw Puzzle

OF LATE there has come within the scope of adult enjoyment the once almost exclusively juvenile pleasure of reassembling the separated pieces of a cut-up picture. The jig-saw puzzle is on sale in shops and is engaging studious attention in homes. It is, to be sure, not so simple as those pieces of cardboard of an earlier time which, when put together, made a brightly colored picture of a wild animal or a thatched cottage. It is better suited now, by the multiplicity and eccentricity of the pieces, to tempt and reward the interest of maturer persons.

There are, of course, those who look upon the jig-saw puzzle as a meager pleasure and trifling entertainment. Some there were who so expressed themselves about cross-word puzzles. The scornful critic, however, some day condescending to experiment, may find himself converted and many of his hours enriched with a new and ardent interest.

An enthusiast for the jig-saw puzzle has written an article about it. He describes the fascination of this individual entertainment. He sees a jig-saw puzzle partly worked out on a card table. "I can't resist it," he writes. "I want to put in just one more piece—to find that funny little gadget which goes in there—see the hole?—it should be easy to locate because it has a bump, a dent and a tail. And so it goes, far into the night, until the house grows cold." This may be an exceptional ardor, reminding of Pope—

> And hence one master passion in the breast,
> Like Aaron's serpent, swallows up the rest.

But, unlike reading, it does not withdraw the devotee from a family circle. "You can do a jig-saw puzzle," says the enthusiast, "listen in on conversation, add a terse remark here and there, and feel yourself part of the group. . . . Sooner or later the rest of the family get interested in you and your puzzle. They saunter up, add a piece here and there, . . . and finally go about their business."

He neglected to say, however, that "their business" often is the getting of jig-saw puzzles for themselves.

Editorial Notes

Gold found in the gizzards of poultry coming from Denbigh, N. D., has resulted in preparations for placer mining at that place. This seems a modern and practical adaptation of the story of the goose that laid the golden egg.

If Mahatma Gandhi decides to wear a medal recently awarded to him by the Community Church of New York, one wonders whether this will necessitate a change in the styles of his spring wardrobe.

Even the decision of an English court that the sky belongs to the person owning the land under it will not prevent non-landowners from building castles in the air.

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

McAdoo's Work in California—Why the Depression Brings No Riots

THE sweeping victory won by the friends of Speaker Garner in the California primaries may well puzzle people not well informed as to conditions in that Pacific coast State. The Speaker is not personally well known there, and the victory of his adherents seems all the more inexplicable since it comes at a time when his prestige in Washington has been sadly affected by his apparent inability to control or to lead the Democratic majority in Congress. Nothing in recent political history has been more extraordinary than the sudden drop in popularity of Speaker Garner since Congress got away from him in its action on the sales tax, and if it were his own personality that had controlled the result in California, that result would be almost incredible.

But the fact is that the California outcome is a tribute to the great popularity in that State of Mr. William G. McAdoo, who led the fight for Garner. A few weeks ago friends were condoling with Mr. McAdoo, and grieving that his assumption of leadership in the Garner campaign had left him rather out on a dead limb. It appears, however, that so far as California is concerned, Mr. McAdoo's popularity is strong enough to carry even Garner to victory.

It is true that he had the coöperation of Mr. William R. Hearst, whose control of the newspaper situation in California is very far-reaching and influential. There is no community of interest, nor any identity of political convictions, between Hearst and McAdoo. But it so happened that the antagonism of both to former Governor Smith enabled them in this particular instance to work together with harmony and with effectiveness.

I do not think that there are many prominent politicians in the Democratic Party who will believe that Speaker Garner has any chance of winning the nomination. There are a good many who will think that this California victory will make of William G. McAdoo the most promising dark horse at Chicago. It makes impossible the nomination of Governor Roosevelt on the first ballot, and apparently, in connection with the votes of the various favorite sons, gives to the anti-Roosevelt forces sufficient strength to prevent his nomination altogether.

The talk has been that should such indeed be the event, the beneficiary of the break from Roosevelt would in all probability be Newton D. Baker, a very strong and widely acceptable candidate. Mr. Baker is wet, and has, furthermore, antagonized the labor sentiment in the country. McAdoo is dry, has an unparalleled following among the labor organizations of the country, possesses a record of high efficiency both in private business and in governmental affairs, and is possibly today the most popular man among the rank and file in the Democratic Party.

His one weakness as a potential candidate is the hostility of ex-Governor Smith, precisely as one of Governor Smith's weaknesses is the hostility of McAdoo and his followers. But inevitably the victory won in California, largely through the activity of President Wilson's Secretary of the Treasury, will make Mr. McAdoo a prominent figure at the Chicago convention.

The estimate now of anti-Roosevelt strength in the convention is 467 votes, 385 being necessary to block nomination. This includes the favorite son votes of Oklahoma, Maryland, Illinois, Ohio, Missouri and Virginia. It gives to Smith 136 votes, including fifty-four in New York State. If, however, the unit rule, a most undemocratic regulation to which the Democratic Party has adhered for practically a century, should be enforced, the whole New York delegation of ninety-two would be voted for Smith.

Roosevelt supporters are claiming, with some justification, that certain of the state delegations which will cast their first votes for their favorite sons, such as Illinois for Senator Lewis, and Missouri for ex-Senator Reed, will, after the period for complimentary voting is passed, turn to Roosevelt. He, almost unquestionably, will have a majority early in the convention, but the experiences of Champ Clark and of McAdoo have ended the theory that one who passes the majority point can always attain the necessary two-thirds. Perhaps in view of this situation the Roosevelt managers may take up again the proposition which they were agitating, but recently abandoned, of abolishing the two-thirds rule. It would be a good thing for the Democratic Party and for good government if both the two-thirds and the unit rules could be done away with.

* * *

A correspondent in the West writes me this note of well-justified criticism:

"I observe that you have more than once expressed your surprise that out of the nation-wide depression there have come no riots or lawless outbreaks requiring the use of the military for their suppression. Surely you know the reason why the nation has been free from any such revolutionary demonstrations. It can be given in one word—Prohibition."

My correspondent is unquestionably right. Prohibition, incomplete as it is, began by destroying the rallying places for plotters against the public peace—the saloons. It then put the workingman on a new and higher social and economic plane which made him less responsive to the suggestions of revolutionary agitators. It drove into holes and corners the liquor power which always was the mainstay of lawlessness and violence. No factor which led to riotous outbreaks at the times of the Homestead or the American Railway Union strikes is missing today except the open saloon. It is only logical to conclude that to its absence is due the peace with which the heavy burdens of this depression are being borne.

Books of Current Interest

A Socialist's Peace Program

Peace and Disarmament, by Léon Blum. Translated by Alexander Werth. London: Jonathan Cape. 7s. 6d.

MODERN realists in diplomacy would do well to remember advice once given to the realistic literati. Well enough, they were told, to call a spade a spade. But they must not assume that every spade was necessarily a dirty spade.

Well enough to recognize the actualities facing the causes of peace and disarmament, but it is not to be concluded that every difficulty is necessarily insuperable. It has become something of a fashion to accept temporary setbacks—the mounting burden of armaments, the difficulties in the Far East—as evidence that idealism has been too sanguine. Thus it is somewhat refreshing to encounter M. Léon Blum's declaration that "there is no such thing as inevitable war."

M. Blum is an outstanding figure in the French Socialist Party. As such he reëmphasizes the views of an important group in France which is not in consonance with the antidisarmament philosophy that finds expression at the moment in official circles. He gives full weight to the economic, historical, political and personal causes of war. But at the same time he contends that war becomes possible only at "the moment that the mass of public opinion admits its possibility." He has little sympathy for war mongers and he has still less sympathy for those whose chant of "security" is predicated upon the theory that sanctuary from war can be found behind the mounting wall of armaments.

M. Blum views disarmament not as a possible result of security and arbitration, but as a "cause and not an effect," through which the eventual establishment of peace can be achieved. He expresses the personal view that if a great nation, such as France, were to cast aside all her armaments, she would establish a moral example which the other nations of the world could not fail to follow. He admits the Utopian aspects of this scheme, but emphasizes at the same time that disarmament, and with it peace, are essentially moral questions.

One may well take issue with M. Blum's frankly partisan theory that Socialism's development of an international viewpoint among the workers, unhampered by geographical boundaries, affords the complete solution. Nor will all agree with him that peace and disarmament depend so largely on the "capacity of the working class to resist the decisions of governments." Perhaps at this stage of international progress there will not be definite agreement on the means by which moral and physical disarmament is to be achieved. But there can hardly be less than commendation for those, like M. Blum, who today hold as courageously to the effectiveness of enlightened public opinion as they did when the signatory ink was still wet upon the Pact of Paris.

C. E. G.

Mirror of the World's Opinion

The opinions expressed in the quotations hereunder do not necessarily carry the indorsement of the Monitor.

High Purposes of Woman Voters

AMONG the stock arguments against granting the suffrage to women was the theory that, as voters, women would be guided by emotion and sentiment, rather than by facts and reason. They would mark their ballots, said cynical males, under the impulse of whim and fancy. The personal appearance of candidates, their manners and oratory, would carry more weight with women than sound opinions and good public records.

The League of Women Voters has demonstrated the unfairness of that prejudice. It may be questioned whether there is any other organization of voters so practically and completely devoted to the treatment of politics and government as a science, the assembling of significant facts and the sincere effort to understand them in their bearing on public welfare.

The Detroit convention, like all other meetings of the League of Women Voters, demonstrates an approach to government as the people's agency for accomplishing certain ends important to the common welfare. League members are grounded in the mechanism of government from the precinct unit upward. The purpose is to give the woman voter political knowledge and understanding. In her choice of party or candidates, she is left to the free exercise of her own enlightened judgment.

Citizenship, for members of the league, is not a seasonal occupation, a spasmodic outburst of interest limited to times of party campaigning.

In spirit and method, the League of Women Voters approximates the ideal for all citizens. It is an invigorating influence in the political life of the country. It brings to focus a persistent and realistic curiosity that is wholesomely disturbing to politicians dealing in hokum and camouflaging ulterior purposes beneath patriotic bombast. —*Chicago Daily News.*

Village Prefers School to Liquor

THE story is told of a Japanese village in the northern part of Kyoto Prefecture banning alcohol in order to provide educational facilities. Yama-kuni-mura is a poor but widely extending village requiring two schools to serve its hundreds of children. Owing to financial retrenchment, it was found necessary to close one of the schools, which would have meant long journeys morning and evening for many of the pupils. In a discussion of ways and means, it was decided that for three years the adults would practice a self-denying ordinance against the use of "sake," and with the money thus saved keep the second school open. More than a year has elapsed since the decision was recorded, and the experience of those months has been so convincingly beneficial that recently a mass meeting was held to celebrate the good results, and on that occasion the three-year limit was removed so that the village by its own choice will be permanently "dry."—*New Outlook.*

Judging by Works

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR since its first edition in 1908 has been growing steadily in the estimation of thinking people all over the world, for it has a world-wide distribution.

The Monitor does not feature crime, scandal or disaster, and because of that the paper should be a welcome visitor in every home in the land, regardless of creed or race—for all of its material is nonpoisonous.

In addition, the writer knows from personal experience that the advertising of hotels in The Christian Science Monitor is traceable in direct results of real business.

Hotel and Travel News indorses the value of The Christian Science Monitor as one of the best mediums extant for hotel advertising

And now, in the face of present business conditions, The Christian Science Church has decided to build an addition to its publishing plant and executive offices, to cost, we understand, upward of three and one-half million dollars. Already buildings occupying an entire block have been razed; foundations have been laid for this immense structure; the steel uprights are being rapidly put in place. This is a wonderful example of faith—backed by a courage of convictions, indicating the principle on which the Christian Scientists work. It is no wonder the Monitor is a great newspaper.—*Hotel and Travel News* (Boston).

Need for Rural Development

THERE is a definite movement from rural to urban life, and this is becoming marked in western Canada, especially in Manitoba. As yet, in Alberta and Saskatchewan, rural development is continuing at a faster rate than urban development. It is a question, however, if, taking the Dominion as a whole, the present trend of population is making for a prosperous distribution of people. Unemployment is largely centered in the cities. The solution of the problem lies partly in increasing the rural population.—*Victoria* (B. C.) *Colonist.*